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PRISON FURNITURE

WAREROOMS,

88 GENESEE ST., AUBURN, N. Y.

We offer Furniture at our Ware-Rooms in Auburn, for sale at Lower Price, according to quality, than can be purchased elsewhere in the State. Our work is manufactured under the supervision of one of the Firm, whose experience and reputation authorize us to guarantee it well and substantially made, and
IN ALL CASES AS REPRESENTED.

OUR STOCK CONSISTS OF PARLOR SETS,

Rosewood, Mahogany and Black Walnut, covered in Brocatel, Reps, Pekin Cloth and Hair Cloth.

CHAMBER SETS,

Mahogany, Black Walnut, Chestnut and Painted.

ETAGERES,

ESCRITOIRES, BOOK-CASES, SIDE-BOARDS, TETES, SOFAS, COUCHES, LOUNGES

EASY CHAIRS,

Rocking Chairs, Arm Chairs, Camp Chairs, Parlor Chairs, Dining Chairs, Kitchen Chairs, Office Chairs and every variety of Cane Seat Chairs.

CENTER TABLES,

EXTENSION TABLES, ROUND TABLES, SQUARE TABLES.

Bureaus and Bedsteads,

Rosewood, Mahogany, Black Walnut, Chestnut and Painted, all in Latest Styles.

FANCY OFFICE DESKS

Constantly on hand or made to order, of White Ash, Black Walnut and Chestnut.

A Full Supply of Looking Glasses of Every Variety.

WARDROBES,

Spring Beds, Curled Hair, Sea Grass and Excelsior Mattresses, &c., with every article usually found in Furniture Ware Rooms.

Furniture carefully packed and sent to any part of the Country.

All in want of Furniture are invited to call and examine our stock before purchasing. They may be assured of gentlemanly treatment, and liberal dealing.

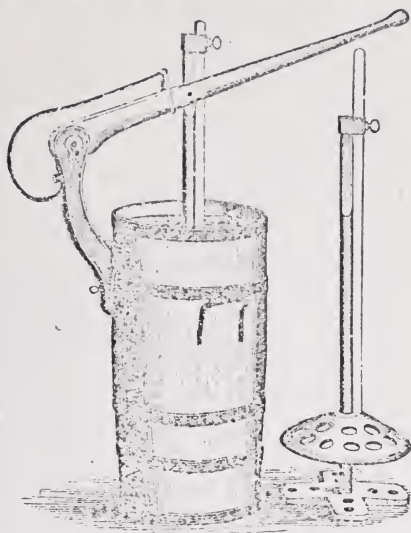
LUMBER

Always wanted in exchange for Furniture, such as Cherry, Black Walnut, Maple, White-wood, Basswood, Oak and Red Birch, for which the highest market price will be allowed.

MOSES & SEGOINE,

88 Genesee St., Auburn, N. Y.

H. P. WESTCOTT'S ADJUSTABLE DASH CHURN



First Patented Aug., 1863. Improvements Patented April, 1865, and Nov., 1866.

This Churn is now regarded by all the Agriculturists and Dairymen of the country, who have had an opportunity to examine it, as the

BEST CHURN YET OFFERED TO THE PUBLIC,

Embracing, as it does, the principle of the old Dash Churn, adding thereto important improvements to secure the VERY BEST QUALITY, and the

Largest Quantity of Butter with the Least Labor.

The last improvement is in the shape of the barrel, also the substitution of a FLAT Steel Spring, (which is perfectly reliable,) to raise the Dasher; adjusting the **Upper Dasher outside the Churn**, above the Lever, by means of a malleable slide, or clasp, and thumb screw. We make five sizes of these Churns, (holding from five to thirty gallons,) in the best manner, and of the very best quality of white oak.

RETAIL PRICE—No. 1, (30 gal.) \$16. No. 2, ($\frac{3}{4}$ bbl.) \$14. No. 3, ($\frac{1}{2}$ bbl.) \$12. No. 4, ($\frac{1}{4}$ bbl.) \$10. No. 5, (1-5 bbl.) \$8.

H. P. WESTCOTT, Sup't

R. E. Lusk, Gen. Ag't.

Seneca Falls Churn Manuf. Co., Seneca Falls, N. Y.

The Seneca Falls Churn Manufacturing Co. is organized under the General Manufacturing Law of the State of New York, with a Capital of \$100,000, have extensive facilities for manufacturing Churns and the PATENTED FIXTURES. Can supply those purchasing Town, County and State Rights, with the Dashers, Springs, &c., at a moderate price, where the parties desire to manufacture their own Churns.

T. E. SMITH'S
FURNITURE
WAREHOUSE.
GENEVA, N. Y.

This Establishment is the largest of its kind in Central New York. A large and complete assortment of all kinds of Furniture is constantly kept on hand. The following are some of its features :

First, Thoroughness. This quality is manifest not only as to the workmanship of the articles offered for sale, but also with regard to the completeness with which every branch of the business is represented. Every portion of every department receives strict attention ; all kinds and all classes of furniture are always to be found ; and the gaps made by the purchasers are immediately filled up by the score of workmen who are kept constantly employed. The work, too, is all done well, which is owing to the system observed in the labor of the different employees. Each department is worked by mechanics whose sole attention is given to their work only, and in pursuing such a course every branch of manufacture is done by those who thoroughly understand their business. In consequence of thus classifying the work, it is all done well, and purchasers can be assured that the articles they buy are reliable as regards good workmanship.

Secondly, one is struck by the taste displayed in the large stock of goods. In going through such a large establishment, and everywhere beholding articles not only *well* made, but *tastefully* made, the results of competent direction are manifest. This is owing to the excellent judgment and taste of the proprietor, Mr. T. E. SMITH. Under his supervision, articles which are carved or ornamented in other ways, show artistic and beautiful designs. Strength is combined with beauty, and neatness with elaborateness. In the different styles of furniture, from the lightest to the most massive, and in the changes which often occur, attention to beauty and grace is never lost.

As to variety, there is scarcely a style of furniture that cannot be found at this establishment. In bed-room sets, parlor furniture, and small articles of various kinds, persons of all tastes can be suited. The most fertile invention is displayed in originating new patterns and unique designs.—Mirrors of all shapes and sizes ; desks, with new and ingenious contrivances ; and picture frames carved in numberless patterns, all claim attention. A visit is required through the rooms to give one an idea of the variety displayed.

This establishment has the name, and justly, of being the largest Furniture Warehouse in this part of the State. It receives frequent encomiums from the Press of other places, and in fact all who thoroughly comprehend its advantages, not only patronize it themselves, but also advise their friends to. And in giving this advice we heartily join them.

PONTIUS & ARMSTRONG,

DEALERS IN

HOUSE FURNISHING & BUILDERS'

HARDWARE!

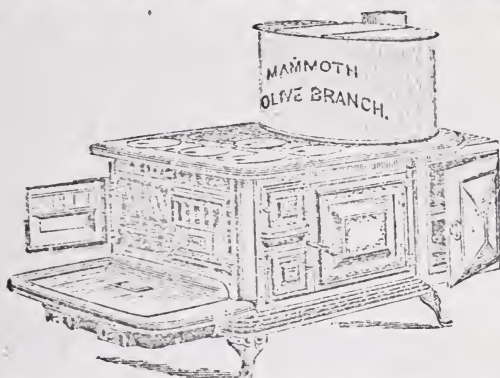
AGRICULTURAL AND MECHANICS' TOOLS, IRON,

Steel, Nails, Paints, Oils, Varnishes, &c. Also,

A Large Variety of Cooking and Parlor Stoves,

AMONG WHICH IS THE CELEBRATED

Olive Branch



HOT AIR COOK STOVE.

Which was awarded the First Premium at the N. Y. State Agricultural Fair at Buffalo, Oct. 4, 1867. Also the

VENTILATOR,

The best Base Burning and Base Heating Parlor Stove in America.

Pumps, Water Drawers, Wooden Ware, Leather Belting, Clothes Wringers, &c.

Manufacturers of Every Description of

TIN, COPPER AND SHEET IRON WARE.

All Kinds of Job Work Done Promptly by Experienced Workmen.

68 Fall St., Seneca Falls, N. Y.

GEORGE PONTIUS.

STEPHEN G. ARMSTRONG.

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GAZETTEER
AND
BUSINESS DIRECTORY
OF
SENECA COUNTY, N. Y.,
FOR
1867-8.

COMPILED AND PUBLISHED BY

HAMILTON CHILD.

Hang Up this Book for Future Reference.

SYRACUSE,

PRINTED AT THE JOURNAL OFFICE, 23 & 24 E. WASHINGTON STREET.

1867.

THE LIBRARY
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PROVO, UTAH

MAP OF SENECA COUNTY, N.Y.

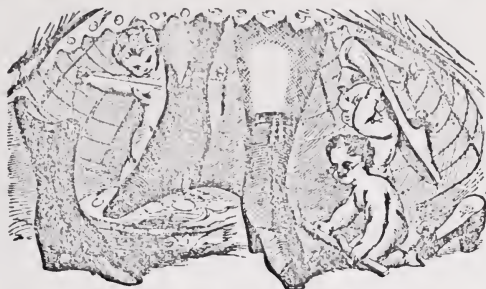
to accompany
CHILD'S GAZETTEER & DIRECTORY.

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1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 miles.



EXCELSIOR



BOOT AND SHOE STORE

NO. 92 FALL STREET,

Seneca Falls, - - - - N. Y.

Where will be found the largest stock of

BOOTS & SHOES,

LEATHER AND FINDINGS,

In Western New York. All work made to order of the

VERY BEST MATERIAL.

BY

EXPERIENCED WORKMEN.

PARTICULAR ATTENTION PAID TO REPAIRING.

Cash Paid For Hides and Skins.

W. H. HOOD.

INTRODUCTION.

In presenting the initial number of the "Gazetteer and Directory of Seneca County" to the public, the publisher desires to return his sincere thanks to all who have so kindly assisted in obtaining the valuable information which it contains, and without whose aid it would have been impossible to have collected, in the brief space of time in which it is essential that all such works should be completed. Especially are our thanks due to the several editors of the *Seneca Falls Reveille*, *Seneca Co. Courier*, *Seneca Observer*, *Ovid Bee* and *Seneca Evening Journal*, for the uniform kindness which has been evinced in calling public attention to the author's efforts; and to them and the following gentlemen, viz: D. B. Lum and J. M. Simson, of Seneca Falls; Dr. Congdon, Silas Kinne, John D. Bliss, and Isaac Runyan, of Ovid; Dr. Samuel R. Welles, Thos. Fatzinger, Sidney Warner and John B. Murray, of Waterloo; and John D. Coe, of Romulus; for essential aid in furnishing material for the work. We have also drawn largely from "French's Gazetteer of the State of New York." Many other citizens of the County have kindly volunteered their aid, to all of whom we return sincere thanks.

When it is known that time, equal to nearly *two years'* labor, if done by one man, has been devoted to the canvass, and the great difficulty many times experienced by the agents in collecting the necessary information, it is believed our patrons will willingly ex-

cuse any seemingly short-comings in the completeness of the work.

The *advertisers* represent many of the leading business men and firms of the County, and we most cheerfully commend them all to the patronage of those under whose observation these pages may come.

So complete a canvass of this County for a *Business Directory*, and the additions of farmers' names, together with the number of acres owned or leased by each, and their post office addresses, has never been attempted by any other publisher.

That errors may have occurred in so great a number of names and dates as are here given, is probable, and that names have been omitted that should have been inserted is quite certain. We can only say that we have exercised more than ordinary diligence and care in this difficult and complicated feature of book-making. To such as feel agrieved in consequence of error or omission, we beg pardon, and ask the indulgence of the reader in marking such as had been observed in the subsequent reading of the proofs, and which are noted in the *Errata*, following the Introduction.

The Map of the County, was engraved with great care by Messrs. "Weed, Parsons & Co.," of Albany, and, it is believed, will prove a valuable acquisition to the work.

With thanks to friends generally, we leave our work to secure the favor which earnest endeavor ever wins from a discriminating business public.

HAMILTON CHILD.

ERRATA.

ADDITIONS AND CORRECTIONS.

GAZETTEER.

Fayette.—On page 30, the following should be added:

"Among the early settlers were Capt. Michael Vreeland, who located near the present village of Canoga, in 1795, where he built the first saw mill erected in that place, in 1812; and Banajah Boardman, who settled near by, in 1795, and built the first grist mill, in 1799, at Canoga Springs, and run the first still in town. The first marriage in this section of the town, was that of William B. Hall and Miss Rebecca Boardman, about the year 1796. Rev. Phineas Clark, a Baptist, was one of the first settled ministers in this town. The first church was built of hewn logs, and occupied the present site of the Jerusalem church, near the center of the town. It was erected by the early German settlers in 1803. The first store in Canoga was kept by Samuel Wallace, in 1815. He is still living, in Waterloo."

Lodi.—There seems to be some difference in opinion as to who was the first settler in this town. Mr. G. M. Spence, of Lodi Center, claims (and we believe his claim is generally respected,) that his grandfather, — Spence, came into town in 1788, from Philadelphia, Pa., and settled on the farm now in possession of his grandson. If this be so, it would make him the *first* settler of whom we have any record.

Romulus.—On page 33, "Kendaia is a post office in the north-west corner of the town," was omitted.

Seneca Falls.—On page 46, in an account of the "Phoenix Mills," we should have said they run "26 sets of woolen machinery," instead of "24 sets," as printed; and since that writing, Mr. J. G. Mackintosh, has retired from the secretaryship; that office is now dispensed with.

On page 50, we say of Cowing & Co's works, that the annual value of manufactured products amount to \$135,000, and that 60 tons of coal are consumed. We are evidently in error in both statements. The value of manufactured products must be much larger than stated, and they probably use 600 instead of 60 tons of coal.

On same page, we should have said of Rumsey & Co., that "This company was organized in Jan. 1864."

Tyre.—On page 51, "Magee's Corners is a post office in the south-west part of the town," was omitted.

Waterloo.—On page 52, in speaking of the "Seneca Canal," we should have said "Cayuga and Seneca Canal," and the population of Waterloo village, (north and south, now under one incorporation,) is about 4,500, instead of 3,500 as stated.

On page 55, and wherever it occurs in speaking of the early name of what is now South Waterloo, "Schoyes," should have been spelled "Scauyes," meaning "Small Rapids."

On page 56, for "Babbit Tubb's house," read "Joel B. Tubb's house." On same page, near the bottom, for "William" street read "Williams" street.

On page 59, "John Johnson," should read "John Johnston."

Seneca County Agricultural Society.—On page 67, the final results of the Fair of 1887 was omitted for want of figures, which we have since obtained from the Treasurer, Mr. John D. Coe, as follows:—

Receipts and cash on hand,	\$1,748.65
Payments,	1,484.35
Balance in Treasurer's hands,	\$264.29*

DIRECTORY.

ADAIR, ELIJAH H., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, carpenter and builder, Mill cor. Bridge.

Adsit, Eugene F., (Waterloo,) justice of the peace.

***ALLEN, BETSY M. MRS.**, (Fayette,) Canoga, milliner and dress maker.

Allen, Fayette, Farmer Village, notary public.

Anderson, James, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, carman.

Ashley, Silas F., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, circular sawyer, lower mill.

Baker, Asa D., (Fayette,) Waterloo, (*Baker & Brehm.*)

Baker & Brehm, (*Asa D. Baker and Frederick C. Brehm.*) (Fayette,) Waterloo, grape growers and wine and brandy manufacturers, 41 acres.

BARRETT, EDWIN, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*Fuller & Co.*) instead of "Burnett, Edwin," as printed.

Beardsley, James V., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, upholsterer, south of Virginia st. Bridge.

Beebe, Joseph L., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, insurance agent.

Beebe, Theodore C., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, insurance agent.

Benham, Harvey, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 156.

***BENNINGHOOF HOUSE**, (late Franklin House,) Conrad Pratz prop., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, Bridge cor. Bayard.

Benninghoof, John E., (instead of John,) (Fayette,) Fayette, farmer 171.

***BENNINGHOOF, MILTON**, (Fayette,) Canoga, farmer and lime and stone dealer.

Beers, James, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, carman.

Boughton, J. S., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, principal Waterloo Union School.

Bowers, John, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, mason.

***BREHM, FREDERICK C.**, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, (*H. Brehm & Son.*) (*Baker & Brehm.*) prop. Germania Vineyards, and manufacturer of native wines and brandies, 15 acres, Main st., west of corporation line.

BREHM, HERMAN, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, (*H. Brehm & Son.*)

BREHM, H. & SON, (*Herman and Frederick C.*) (Waterloo,) Waterloo, soap and candle makers, Main street, west of corporation line.

Bridenbaker, Solomon, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, carman.

Bryant, Daniel H., (Fayette,) Fayette, clerk of Board of Excise.

Butler, Solomon, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, carman.

Cadwell, David H., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, liquor dealer, wholesale ale depot, Water.

Campbell, Archibald, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, auctioneer and constable.

Carr, James, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, carpenter and builder, Clinton.

Caulhoun, John, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, carman.

***CHILDS, ALBERT L.**, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, lawyer, real estate agent and surveyor, Main.

Christy, John, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, carman.

***CLAWSON, CHAS. D.**, (Fayette,) Canoga, physician and surgeon.

***CONKEY, ISAAC**, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, practical turner and farmer 1, Bridge.

Cook, —, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, carman.

Corie, Jacob H., Seneca Falls, notary public.

Cory, Joseph, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, fish and oysters, Fall.

Currier, Chas., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, carpenter.

Dady, —, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, carman.

Dasher, Wm., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, carman.

***DAVIS, DR. G. W. & SON**, (*Dr. Geo. W. and Geo. B.*) (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, druggists and booksellers, 75 Fall.

Day, Lyman H., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, (*Loring & Co.*)

Day, Wm. C., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, furniture dealer and chair maker, Fall.

Dean, Covert, (Covert,) Townsendville, farmer 60.

Dennison, Wm., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, carman.

Derby, Wm., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, carman.

***DOWNS & CO'S MANUFACTURING CO.**, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, T. E. Smith, president; J. H. Gould, secretary; Seabury S. Gould, superintendent and manager; manufacturers of suction force pumps, Burrall's Patent Corn Sheller, &c.

*Our information was received Nov. 23, a few small bills remained to be paid before 23d Dec. (not enough to materially alter the figures,) when the Treasurer's annual report will be made.

- Dunlap, Gordis, Ovid, notary public.
 Evans, David H., (Tyre,) justice of the peace.
 Fatzinger, Levi, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, (*Waterloo Wagon Manufacturing Co.*)
 Fires, Lawrence, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, carman.
 Fisher, John, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, lime burner.
 Fitch, John, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, millwright.
 Frantz, Norman, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, billiard and dining saloon, Main.
 Freeland, Albert, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, carman.
 Freeland, Harlo, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, carman.
 FULLER & CO., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*James Fuller and Edwin Barrett*), gro-
 cers, James Block, Fall.
 Gambee, Wm., 2d, (Fayette,) Fayette, farmer 50.
 Gargan, Patrick, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, carman.
 *GAY, ALBERT S., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, dry goods, timothy and clover seed,
 62 Fall.
 Grove Hotel, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, cor. Swift and William, Whitney Harper, proprie-
 tor.
 Hagar & Schoonover, (*W. Hagar and David Schoonover*), (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls,
 proprietors Fall st., Mills, (flouring,) Fall.
 Hagar, W., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*Hagar & Schoonover*).
 Hammond, Joseph B., (Covert,) Farmer Village, school commissioner.
 Harper, Whitney, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, proprietor Grove Hotel, cor. Swift and William.
 Hazleton, Elijah, (Covert,) justice of the peace.
 Howe, Parley P., Waterloo, commissioner for draining swamp lands.
 *ISLAND WORKS, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, Horace C. Silsby, manuf. rotary steam
 fire engines, force and hand pumps.
 Kavanagh, J., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, merchant tailor, Fall.
 KEITH, WILLIAM, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, merchant tailor, Globe Hotel Block,
 Fall.
 Kinch, Wm., (Lodi,) justice of the peace.
 Kunev, Warren P., (Fayette,) supervisor.
 Lautenschlager, John, (Varick,) Fayette, farmer and grape grower.
 Lautenschlager, Jonathan, (Varick,) Fayette, farmer and grape grower.
 Love, Archie, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, carman.
 Morgan, Ledyard, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, hide and leather dealer, insurance agent and
 deputy collector internal revenue, Virginia.
 *POWELL, W. R., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, sash, doors and blinds, Water.
 *PRATZ CONRAD, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, prop. Benninghoof House, Bridge,
 cor. Bayard.
 Pringle, John C., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, notary public and deputy county clerk.
 Reigel, John J., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, timber.
 Sayre, C. H., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, ticket agent N. Y. C. R. R.
 Smith & Cowing, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*Edwin Smith, John P. Cowing*), saw
 mill and lumber dealers, lower mill.
 Smith, Edwin, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*Smith & Cowing*).
 *STEVENS & SHEFFER, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*Geo. E. Stevens and Chas. E.*
Sheffer), general merchants, auctioneers and commission merchants, Bridge.
 TALLADAY, JOHN F., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 40.
 Taylor, Evert, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, nurseryman.
 UTZMAN, CHAS., (Fayette,) Waterloo, (recently purchased the Isaac Jolly farm,) 88.
 Wessel, B. A., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, M. C. Express agent, (in place of J. Mar-
 shall Gunion, resigned,) Fall.
 *WILKINSON, J. & CO., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*John Wilkinson and John J.*
Van Amburgh), file manufacturers.
 Wuchter, Mrs., (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 90.

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Justices of the Peace—Seneca County.

(Copied from the Records in the County Clerk's Office.)

	TOWN.		TOWN.
Miner T. Coburn.....	Covert.	Peter P. Post.....	Romulus.
Elijah Hazelton.....	do	Franklin Whiting.....	do
Firman Holton.....	do	Samuel B. Whitney.....	do
Nathan B. Wheeler.....	do	Wm. Clark.....	Seneca Falls.
Chas. Bachman.....	Fayette.	Alex. M. Dean.....	do
James D. Rogers.....	do	Peter H. Van Auker.....	do
Wm. U. Smith.....	do	David H. Evans.....	Tyre.
John C. Watkins.....	do	E. J. Schoonmaker.....	do
John Phillips.....	Junius.	Jason Smith.....	do
Geo. Story.....	do	Edwin F. Strong.....	do
Wm. Strang.....	do	Daniel Crane.....	Varick.
Hiram R. Covert.....	Lodi	Henry C. Lisk.....	do
Wm. Kinch.....	do	Henry F. Troutman.....	do
Gilbert T. Miller.....	do	Joseph Wyckoff.....	do
Elisha Reeves.....	do	Eugene F. Adsit.....	Waterloo.
Thaddens Bodine.....	Ovid.	Abram Bachman.....	do
Silas Kinne.....	do	Sanford R. Ten Eyck.....	do
Franklin Neal.....	do	Francis F. Warner.....	do
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PUBLISHER'S NOTICES.

W. H. Hood, Manufacturer and Dealer in Boots and Shoes, at 92 Fall st., Seneca Falls, keeps one of the largest stores in this section of the State. He employs none but the most experienced of workmen, and his CUTTER does his part of the work in a peculiar and scientific manner, ensuring a perfect and easy fit. His system adapts itself to any shaped foot. We have tried the system and can from personal experience recommend all those who from tender feet are made to dread the *breaking in* of new boots, to try Mr. Hood's system, and our word for it, they will ever after patronize him, if possible. Mr. Hood is also an extensive dealer in leather and findings, and can make it an object to the shoemakers of Seneca County to make their purchases direct of him. He is also agent for the celebrated "Singer Family Sewing Machine." See cards, pages 6 and 196.

The Ovid Bee was started many years since at Ovid. Mr. Fairchild, the publisher is a veteran "Knight of the quill," and we believe conducts his paper to the entire satisfaction of his patrons. We hope he receives the liberal support he deserves. His office is supplied with material for executing neatly all kinds of job printing, from a card to a mammoth poster. See card, page 220.

Stevens & Sheffer, Auctioneers and General Merchants, Bridge st., Seneca Falls, publish a card on page 18. Mr. Stevens has been an auctioneer from the days of his boyhood, and as such has been very successful. He wishes it distinctly understood that when attending sales they *always start the bids* themselves, thus becoming competitors in the purchase of all goods.—They buy anything and everything of value, and their store is a wondrous curiosity shop, where those who call may find new goods and old goods in every variety, style and quality, at *astonishingly low prices*. Call and see them when you visit Seneca Falls.

Hayden & Letchworth, at No. 9 East Genesee st., Auburn, manufacturers and wholesale dealers in Hames, Saddlery and Carriage Hardware, Harness and Carriage Trimmings of all kinds, are one of the largest manufacturing and mercantile firms of that city. Their facilities for supplying dealers with everything in their line at satisfactory rates, are unsurpassed in the State. Seneca County carriage makers and harness makers will most assuredly find it for their permanent interest to make their purchases of this house; their well known integrity and promptness in filling orders, recommends this firm to all honorable buyers. We would advise our readers who are interested, if they have not already done so, to make the acquaintance of the firm the first opportunity convenient. We are sure they will in aftertime thank us for the advice. See their card, page 200.

W. R. Powell, Manufacturer of Sash, Blinds and Doors, at Seneca Falls, is also prepared to manufacture Mouldings, Cor-

nices, &c., to order, in the best possible manner. His long experience will recommend him to all in want of his line of goods; they are all made from kiln dried lumber. He also deals in French and American Fancy and Stained Glass. See card, page 19

The "Seneca Evening Journal," published monthly at Farmer Village, by Jacob Bergen, was started in Feb., last. It is a creditable looking sheet, well arranged and edited, and doubtless supplies a want long felt by the inhabitants of that enterprising village. Mr. Bergen is prepared to attend promptly to all orders in the line of Job printing. See card, page 220.

F. C. Brehm, Proprietor of the "Germania Vineyard" at Waterloo, publishes a card on page 186. Mr. Brehm is becoming quite an extensive grower of grapes and manufacturer of Native Wines and Brandies. He also propagates and deals in Grape Vines, of which he is supplied with all the choice varieties. He has received a large number of premiums at the State Fairs, and the Society's large Silver Medal at Saratoga in 1866, for *best Wines and Brandies*, and the following flattering report from the Judges of that year on Wines and Brandies:

"Diana Wine, Vintage 1865, F. C. Brehm, Waterloo. First class, American Hock Wine, but immature for want of age.

Diana Wine, Vintage 1864, F. C. Brehm, First class, American Hock Wine.

Brandy made from Diana Wine, Vintage 1865. Brandy of excellent quality.

Brandy made from Isabella Grapes, Vintage 1865. Brandy of like excellent quality, distinguished for its very delicate flavor.

For the great merit of first producing a wine of most excellent quality made from the Diana Grape, and also for producing the most excellent specimens of Brandy, made from Isabella and Diana Grapes, the Committee unanimously recommend that F. C. Brehm, of Waterloo, be awarded the Society's large Silver Medal.

Hon. LEWIS F. ALLEN,

" JOHN A. KING,

" MARSHALL P. WILDER,

Dr. ALEX. THOMPSON, Judges."

We can assure our readers that no purer Wines or Brandies can be procured elsewhere at a much higher cost. They are very valuable for their medicinal qualities. Circulars of prices and qualities will be supplied by Mr. Brehm on application.

C. D. Clawson, Physician and Surgeon, at Canoga, is fortunate in having a large *ride*, the result, no doubt, of his skill in mastering disease. The Doctor does not confine himself to Homeopathic or Allopathic medicines exclusively, but in all cases uses such remedies as in his judgment will cure the disease in the shortest possible time without injuring the system. See card, page 206.

HUSSEY & CO.,

AUBURN, N. Y.,

STILL CONTINUE TO MANUFACTURE THE

HUSSEY PATENT

Combined Reaper and Mower,

And with the many improvements added to it from time to time, as careful experience has suggested, they now offer it to farmers as the

Best Grain, Grass and Clover Harvester in Use.

It is Light, Strong, Durable and Handy ; has no Side Draft

And has the least Direct Draft of any Machine in use, cutting the same width of swath. It mows in any kind of Grass and on any kind of ground, fully equal to the best, and as a Reaper,

H A S N O E Q U A L !

Our Machines are Very Simple in Construction, Light, Strong and Durable,

And we warrant them to do good work as Mowers, in any kind of Grass, wet, damp, or dry, and warrant them to do better work on rough and uneven ground, than any other Machine in use, and warrant them

To be the Best Grain and Clover Seed Harvester in the World.

We warrant them, both in Mowing or Reaping, to be perfectly free from Side-Draft, and warrant them to have

Less Direct Draft

Than any other Machine built, cutting the same width of swath.

We warrant them also, when in order, to either Mow or Reap well with the slowest possible motion you can give them with a team, and warrant them to have strength sufficient to be drove to cut twenty acres per day.

The Hussey Combined Reaper and Mower is no experiment, but an old and well-tried stand-by of many years' standing. of many of our best practical Farmers, and wherever known is acknowledged to be the best Combined Mower and Reaper, in every respect, in the world. It Mows, it Reaps, it Rakes, and does it all with less machinery, less liability of getting out of order, and less liability of breaking down than any other Machine built, and for these reasons it is just what every practical farmer needs.

So please call at our Manufactory on Mechanic street, first door south of the old Beardsley, (now Selover's) Mills, and examine the many superior advantages our machines possess over all others, before buying some other kind, and you will be convinced that what we say is no humbug.

T. R. HUSSEY, {
I. W. QUICK. }

HUSSEY & CO., Auburn, N. Y.

ALBERT S. GAY,
NO. 62 FALL ST., SENECA FALLS, N. Y.,

DEALER IN

Foreign and Domestic
DRY GOODS.

ALL STANDARD MAKES OF
Prints and Domestics

Kept Constantly on Hand.

Also Deals Largely in Clover and Timothy Seed.

J. WILKINSON & CO.,
FILE CUTTERS,
SENECA FALLS, N. Y.

OLD FILES RE-CUT,
AND MADE GOOD AS NEW.

Over Twenty-eight years' Experience, and Nine Years at the Business in Seneca Falls.

*Orders from Manufacturers, Machinists and
Mill-Owners Solicited,*

AND SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

STEVENS & SHEFFER,
AUCTIONEERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
 Bridge St., Seneca Falls, N. Y.,
 ALSO, DEALERS IN ALL KINDS OF
DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, BOOTS AND SHOES, &C.,
 Both New and Second Hand.

They will sell Goods at Auction at their Store, or in the Country,
 as desired.

*Good Accommodations for Keeping Stock and other Goods to be
 Examined before the Sale.*

CHAS. E. SHEFFER,
 Clerk of Sales.

GEORGE E. STEVENS,
 Auctioneer.

GARRETT & BEARD,
 WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
Writing, Wrapping, Tissue, Roll & Fancy
PAPER,
PRINTERS' SUPPLIES OF ALL KINDS,
SHIPPING CARDS AND TAGS.

Country Dealers Supplied with Envelopes and Stationery at New York Prices.

No. 3 West Fayette St.,
SYRACUSE, N. Y.

Isaac Conkey, practical wood turner at Seneca Falls, manufactures superior axe-helves, hoe-handles, pick handles, fork handles, &c., &c., from the best upland hickory timber to be found in Seneca County. Orders from merchants and manufacturers will meet with prompt attention at his hands. His terms are very liberal. See card, page 19.

Garretts & Beard, Successors to the firm of J. & F. B. Garrett, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Printing, Writing, Wrapping, Tissue, Roll and Fancy Papers, Printers' Supplies, Shipping Cards, Blank Books, &c., at No. 3 West Fayette street, Syracuse, have built up a heavy trade in their line, extending from Harrisburgh, in Pennsylvania, to the Canadian border. We have dealt considerably with this establishment, and have invariably been gratified in having our orders promptly filled, and always with just the article required. See card, page 18.

Elias Disbrow, Steam and Gas fitter at Waterloo, also lays the Patent Cement Side Walks, which are in such general favor in every city and town wherever put down. See card, page 204.

The firm of **Albert S. Gay**, at Seneca Falls, is an old established house, having succeeded John S. Gay in business, in 1861, Mr. J. S. Gay, having been engaged in the Dry Goods business at the same stand, for over thirty years. Mr. Gay keeps a very full stock of all lines of goods, and in connection with his Dry Goods business, deals also in Clover and Timothy Seed, and is one of the largest dealers in this section of the State. See card, page 17.

Jacob H. Miller, Book-binder, in the Journal Building, Syracuse, employs experienced workmen, and is well supplied with modern machinery for doing all kinds of work in his line quickly and well. See card, page 218.

W. R. POWELL,

MANUFACTURER OF

SASH, DOORS, BLINDS, BRACKETS,

MOULDINGS, &c. ALSO DEALER IN

French and American, Stained and Ornamental Glass.

Water St., Seneca Falls, N. Y.

ISAAC CONKEY,**PRACTICAL TURNER,**

Manufacturer of and Dealer in

Axe Helves, Pick Handles, Fork Handles, Hoe Handles,
Sledge and Hammer Handles, Neck Yokes, Whiffletrees, Mallies,
&c., &c., from Superior Hickory Timber. Also, all kinds
of WOOD TURNING done to order.

Under Large Brick Shop, Cor. Water & Bridge Sts.,

Seneca Falls, N. Y.**BENNINGHOOF HOUSE,**

(Late Franklin House)

Cor. Bayard & Bridge Sts., Seneca Falls, N. Y.

CONRAD PRATZ, Proprietor.*Re-Fitted and Newly Furnished Throughout.*

GOOD BARNS AND STABLING ATTACHED.

Francis F. Warner, Attorney and Counselor, is a young lawyer of promise at Waterloo. He will attend faithfully to the interests of his clients. Card on page 124.

A. H. Terwilliger & Co., dealers in Lumber and Coal, at Waterloo, publish a card on page 174. This firm are engaged quite extensively in their various branches. They can supply all orders received for rough or planed lumber, sash, doors, flooring, ceiling, fencings, &c., at the most reasonable prices. They also keep all sizes of coal, at the lowest prices. Purchase of them if you want good bargains.

J. Wilkinson & Co., File cutters at Seneca Falls, have been engaged at the business here about nine years, during which time they have secured a liberal share of custom. As a guarantee that they are first class workmen, we might mention that they recentlites for the New York Central Railroad shop, and for C. C. Bradley & Sons, Phoenix foundry, Sweet Barnes & Co., and others of Syracuse. Millers and manufacturers generally, will find them prompt and excellent workmen. See card, page 17.

Hussey & Co., manufacturers of "The Hussey's Combined Reaper and Mower," at Auburn, publish a card on page 16.—These machines are too well known all over the United States to need a recommendation from us, as to its excellencies. We may add, however, that several important improvements have been recently added, until its builders now think it the most perfect machine yet invented. Farmers can learn more in regard to these excellent mowers and reapers by calling on the manufacturers at their works, where they will be happy to give all desired information.

Benninghoof House, Conrad Pratz, proprietor, cor. Bridge and Bayard streets, Seneca Falls. This house (formerly the Franklin House,) has undergone important repairs, and will soon be further improved. Mr. Pratz has been long and favorably known as a landlord in Seneca County. His hospitable and genial manners have won for him many friends. We predict for him and the "Benninghoof House" long and continued prosperity.—See card, page 19.

HEADQUARTERS FOR DRY GOODS!

H. C. BLODGETT,
DEALER IN

Foreign and Domestic

DRY GOODS

Carpets & Oil Cloths,

I have one of the Best Selected Stocks of

FRENCH, ENGLISH AND AMERICAN DRY GOODS,

In Western New York, which we keep constantly
supplied with all the Novelties in Dress Goods,
&c., &c., as they appear. We offer Special
Inducements to Buyers in

DRESS SILKS OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS

IMMENSE SHAWL STOCK!

MAGNIFICENT EMBROIDERY STOCK, DOMESTIC AND HOUSEKEEPING
GOODS, CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

Also, Agent for Great American Tea Co.

H. C. BLODGETT, ONE PRICE STORE,

SENECA FALLS, - - - N. Y.

SENECA COUNTY.

THIS COUNTY was formed from Cayuga, March 24, 1804. A portion of Tompkins was taken off in 1817, and a part of Wayne in 1823. Its location is west of the center of the State, 153 miles centrally distant from the Capital at Albany, and it contains an area of 420 square miles. It lies between Lakes Seneca and Cayuga, occupying most of the land between those beautiful bodies of waters, nearly a fourth of the surface being occupied by a high ridge extending into it from Tompkins County. The summit of the south part of this ridge rises 700 to 800 feet above Seneca Lake, and is 1,100 to 1,250 feet above tide. Toward the north the land slopes gradually and beautifully to the lake level, forming one of the most charming sections of Central New York. The ridge above alluded to is bordered in some places by steep declivities, and in others by gradual slopes, and in the south part generally terminates in bold, high bluffs, on the lake shores. At the foot of Seneca Lake these bluffs average about 20 feet, but toward the south they rise to an elevation of 100 to 150 feet. At the foot of Cayuga Lake the shore is low and shelving, but in Romulus a bluff shore begins, which, gradually increasing, on the south border of the County, reaches a height of 150 to 200 feet. From the summits of the bluffs to the central summits of the ridge, the land rises in smooth, gradual slopes, broken occasionally by abrupt declivities of terrace-like formations. From Ovid toward the north, the land has an abrupt descent of about 200 feet, and thence, gradually, to the shores of Seneca River. The section immediately north of Seneca Lake Outlet, and west of Cayuga Lake Outlet, is level, and some of it quite marshy. A number of alluvial ridges, composed mainly of gravel, occupy the north-west corner, extending in a north and south direction, and varying from 30 to 50 feet in height. Their declivities are generally very abrupt toward the north, east and west, but are more gradual toward the south.

The geological formation of Seneca County is very simple. The rocks overlies each other in parallel layers, dipping slightly toward the south. The lowest out-cropping rocks belong to the Onondaga Salt Group, including both red shales and gypsum. They appear along the Seneca River, where the gypsum is quarried to considerable extent. Next above appear the heavy, compact masses of the corniferous limestone, occupying a belt of country two to three miles wide, south of Seneca River. The intermediate waterline and Onondaga lime-stone strata are developed in this County only in very thin layers, which are scarcely noticeable. The corniferous limestone furnishes superior building stone, and is extensively quarried for that purpose. Next in order come the Marcellus and Hamilton Shales, occupying a broad belt through the County, and extending nearly to the summits of the ridges; the Tully Limestone, a layer only a few feet thick, deriving its value from the quantity and quality of the lime manufactured from it, and the Genesee Slate, a dark, shaly rock, crowning the southern hill summits. These rocks throughout the County are covered with a deep deposit of drift, consisting of clay, sand, gravel, and hard-pan, which crops out only along the shores of the lakes, the narrow ravines of the streams, and the steep declivities of the ridges. In the north-west corner of the County, this drift formation lies in ridges, with narrow intervening valleys, and their position and character indicate that the entire region, at some remote period, has been subject to the powerful action of large streams of running water, moving in a southerly direction. It is surmised that during an immediately preceding geological period, the waters of Lake Ontario, then much above its present level, flowed through the valleys of Seneca and Cayuga Lakes, and discharged into the Susquehanna.

The principal stream is the Seneca River, which is the outlet of the lake of that name. About 16 miles of its length lie between the two lakes, and in that distance its fall amounts to 60 feet. The falls are principally at Waterloo and Seneca Falls, and afford an excellent water-power at each of those places, where their advantages are improved in mills and manufactories, the most extensive of which are at the latter place. From Cayuga Lake, Seneca River flows north-east, through a marshy region, and forms a portion of the east boundary of the County. Clyde River, a tributary of the Seneca, runs through a portion of the marshy section in the north-east corner. The other streams are small brooks and creeks, which in rainy seasons become rapid torrents, rushing down through deep gulfs worn in the shaly rocks. Many of these are interrupted in their course by romantic waterfalls, which cannot fail to awaken enthusiastic admiration.

Seneca Lake, whose eastern border forms the greater part of the western border of the County, is 35 miles in length, and from one to

four miles broad, 216 feet above Lake Ontario, and 447 feet above tide. It occupies a deep valley between the hills, and varies in depth from 300 to 630 feet. Its waters are never frozen over, but remain open to navigation throughout the entire year. The shores, as a general thing, are bold, and from their summits the land slopes gracefully upward to a height of from 200 to 700 feet above its surface. Cayuga Lake occupies a parallel valley on the east border of the County, is 38 miles long, and one to three and a half miles wide. It is 60 feet below Seneca, and its greatest depth is 346 feet. Near the foot, the lake is very shallow, and a large tract immediately adjoining and lying along the course of the stream which forms its outlet, is swampy, being the southern termination of the noted Montezuma Marshes. Further south, the shores are higher and the country is of the same general character as that lying along Seneca Lake.

The soil is mainly of excellent quality, the sandy and gravelly loam of the drift deposits being admirably adapted either to grazing or the raising of grain. The lower portions of the ridges being enriched by the disintegration of the rocks above, the soil is found to be very fertile and productive. The lowlands bordering on Seneca River, are clayey, and in many places intermixed with disintegrated gypsum and limestone. North of the river, extensive marl deposits of great agricultural value have been found. The sandy region north of the foot of Seneca Lake was once considered almost worthless, but latterly the farmers in that section have found themselves able, by a proper system of cultivation and the judicious use of fertilizers, to make it productive at comparatively trifling expense. The marshy regions west of Cayuga Lake are covered with thick deposits of marl and muck, and measures have been taken to secure drainage, which, if completely successful, will open up some of the richest and most productive lands in the State.

The County is a half-shire, the County-seats being located respectively at Ovid and Waterloo. Ovid was constituted the County-seat upon the erection of the County in 1804, and the Court House was built in 1806. While yet a part of Onondaga County, in 1790, the courts were held in a barn belonging to Andrew Dunlap. In 1817, upon the erection of Tompkins County, the County-seat was removed to Waterloo; but in 1822 the County was divided into two jury districts, and the courts have since been held alternately at Ovid and Waterloo. The Court House at Ovid is a substantial brick structure with a handsome park in front. The County Clerk's office is in an adjoining building, also of brick. The combined Court House and Jail, at Waterloo, is also a brick building, pleasantly situated near the railroad, and fronting the public square in the west part of the village. The first County officers were: Cornelius Humphrey, *Judge*; Silas Halsey, *Clerk*; William Smith, *Sheriff*; and Jared Sandford, *Surrogate*.

The County Poor House is located on a farm of 126½ acres, on the town line between Seneca Falls and Fayette, four miles south-east of Waterloo. The buildings are ample, and the management is creditable to the County. The first cost of the land and buildings erected thereon was \$12,750, and the present estimated value is \$19,000. The total expense for the year 1866, as shown by the annual report of the Superintendents to the Board of Supervisors, was \$14,947.38. The products of the farm for the year ending October 31, 1866, amounted to \$2,058, and the products sold from Poor House and farm, to \$584.75. The value of stock and implements at the same date was \$1,280.50. A school was taught during the entire year, and the whole number of children taught, over five and under sixteen years of age, was forty. The cost of maintaining paupers, over and above their earnings, was \$2.18 per week for each person.

The number of paupers received into the Poor House during the year, was.....	254	
Born in the Poor House,.....	2	
		— 256
Died during the year,.....	3	
Bound out,.....	5	
Discharged,.....	183	
Absconded,.....	2	
The number of persons in the Poor House on the 1st December instant, was.....	63	
		— 256
Of this number there were of females,.....	29	
do do do males,	34	
		— 63

Of the whole number of persons in the Poor House on the 1st December instant, there were 14 foreigners; 11 lunatics; 4 idiots; and — mutes.

Of the persons relieved or supported during the year, there were 959 foreigners; 24 lunatics; 19 idiots; and — mutes. Of the females, there were of 16 years of age and under, 250. Of the males of the same age, 263.

Native country of persons relieved or supported in the County of Seneca, State of New York, during the year 1866 :

Country.	Male.	Female.	Total.
United States,.....	404	300	704
Ireland,	441	278	719
England,	53	30	83
	— 898	— 608	— 1506

Country.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Forward,.....	898	608	1506
Scotland,.....	12	6	18
Germany,	60	51	111
France,	2	2	4
Canada,	16	8	24
	988	675	1,663

Causes of Pauperism of persons relieved or supported in the County of Seneca, State of New York, during the year 1866 :

Causes.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Intemperance, direct,.....	121	57	178
Children having intemperate parents,.....	134	87	221
Wives having intemperate husbands,.....		60	60
Debauchery,.....	26	15	41
Debauchery of Parents,	75	15	90
Idleness,.....	23	10	33
Vagrancy,	71	24	95
Idiocy,	11	8	19
Lunacy,	11	13	24
Blindness,	5	3	8
Lameness,	25	7	32
Sickness,	73	37	110
Decrepitude,.....	35	11	46
Old Age,.....	76	33	109
Deaf and Dumb,	1	1	2
Indigent and Destitute,	188	162	350
Children having destitute parents,.....	74	100	174
Children having sick parents,.....	30	17	47
Females having sick husbands,.....		11	11
Orphans,	3	2	5
Bastards,	6	2	8

Four weekly newspapers are now published in the County, and also one monthly. The following is a brief history of the Seneca County Press :

The Seneca Observer, published at Waterloo, by Edward W. Sentell, was started as the *Waterloo Observer* in 1824, by Charles Sentell, father of the present publisher, and was soon after issued as *The Observer and Union*. It subsequently received its present name, and was successively published by Charles Sentell, Smith & Co., M. C. Hugh, and Pew & Marsh. In 1846 it was published by Sentell & Pew, who continued it till 1853, when Charles Sentell again became sole publisher, and this continued till 1866, when it passed into the hands of the present publisher.

The Seneca County Courier, published by Pew & Holton, at Seneca Falls, was commenced in 1837 by Isaac Fuller & Co. It was successively published by Fuller & Bloomer, Mills & Bloomer, Mills & Davis, John J. Davis, N. J. Milliken, Milliken & Fuller, Milliken & Mumford, Foster & Judd, Fuller & Judd, and Isaac Fuller. In 1865 it passed into the hands of the present publishers.

The Seneca Falls Reveille, published by Henry Stowell, was started in January, 1855, by Wilcoxon, Sherman & Baker, as *The American Reveille*. In 1856 it was purchased by G. Wilcoxon, and by him continued till 1859, when it passed into the hands of Holley & Stowell, and in 1860 was purchased by the present publisher, by whom its name was changed.

The Ovid Bee was started in 1838 by David Fairchild & Son. In 1839 it passed into the hands of Corydon Fairchild, who still continues its publisher.

The Seneca Evening Journal was commenced by J. Bergen, at Farmer Village, in February, 1867, and is published monthly.

The Seneca Patriot, the first paper published in the County, was started at Ovid by Geo. Lewis, in 1815. In 1816 it was changed to *The Ovid Gazette*, and upon the removal of the County-seat, in 1817, it was removed to Waterloo and changed to *The Waterloo Gazette*, after which it was continued several years by the original proprietor.

The Seneca Farmer was started in Waterloo, in 1822, by Wm. Child, and in 1832 was removed to Seneca Falls and united with *The Seneca Falls Journal*.

The Waterloo Republican was issued a short time in 1822.

The Wreath and Ladies' Literary Repository was issued from the Observer office in 1831.

The Seneca Republican was established at Ovid in 1827 by Michael Hayes. In 1830 it was changed to *The Ovid Gazette and Seneca County Register*, and was issued a short time by John Duffy.

The Seneca Falls Journal was commenced in 1829 by O. B. Clark. In 1831 it passed into the hands of Wm. N. Brown, and in 1832 was united with the *Seneca Farmer*, and changed to *The Seneca Farmer and Seneca Falls Advertiser*, and was issued by Wm. Child till 1835.

The Western Times was published at Waterloo in 1830 by Ebenezer P. Mason.

The Ovid Emporium was established in 1832 by Bishop Orenshier.

The Seneca Falls Democrat was commenced in 1839 by Josiah T. Miller, and was continued 10 years.

The Seneca Democrat, semi-weekly, was issued a short time from the same office.

The Seneca Falls Register was commenced in 1835 by J. K. Brown, and continued two years.

The Memorial was commenced at Seneca Falls in 1840 by Ansel Bascom, and was continued till 1846.

The Water Bucket was published at Seneca Falls by an association of Washingtonians, in 1841.

The Free-Soil Union was commenced at Seneca Falls in August 1848, by N. J. Milliken, and continued about one year.

The Lily was commenced at Seneca Falls in 1849 by Mrs. Amelia Bloomer, and was continued till 1854, when it was removed to Ohio.

The Seneca County Sentinel was started at Ovid about the year 1860 by A. S. Williams, who afterward sold to T. R. Lounsbury, and it was afterward published by — Thompson, — Jewett, Baldwin & Riley, and John Riley. It was then removed to Farmer Village and published by O. M. Wilson & Son. It was afterward removed to Trumansburg, Tompkins County, where it is still published.

The Seneca Sachem, a local monthly journal, devoted to industrial interests, was commenced at Seneca Falls in January, 1863, by F. M. Baker, and was continued for several months.

The public works of the County are the New York Central Rail Road, which runs through Seneca Falls and Waterloo, and the Seneca Canal, which extends along the Seneca River, through the same towns. Above the falls at Waterloo, the Canal is formed by slack-water navigation on the river. A branch line of telegraph extends from Seneca Falls, through the County, to Ithaca, Tompkins County. The lands in Seneca County were first brought to the notice of the whites through the expedition of Sullivan's army, which passed along the banks of Seneca Lake in 1779. Portions of the County had then been cleared and were under cultivation, and the Indians had a tradition that this entire region was once occupied by a race given to the pursuit of agriculture, but which disappeared years ago. However that may be, numbers of the soldiers of Sullivan's command were attracted by the exceeding beauty and fertility of the land, and, after peace was concluded, settled in various parts of the County. The first settler was Job Smith, who located at Seneca Falls, in 1787, the second being Andrew Dunlap, who settled at Ovid, in 1789. Both came by way of the Chemung River. Lawrence Van Cleef was the third settler in the new County, at Seneca Falls. He was one of the 100 men despatched by Sullivan, under Col. G. Sansevert, directly east from the head of Seneca Lake, to lay waste the lands of the Cayugas, Oneidas and Onondagas, that had previously escaped the ravages of the in-

vading foe. Van Cleef came in by way of Oneida Lake and Seneca River. After 1790, settlement went on rapidly, and the fertile lands were speedily occupied and brought under tillage. In 1791, the State Road, popularly known as the *Geneva Road*, was constructed from Whitestown to Geneva, and soon became the grand highway of immigration. The County was formed from the most westerly portions of the Military Tract, and many of the settlers were soldiers who had there drawn their portion of public land. The land is admirably adapted to agriculture, which constitutes the leading pursuit, wheat and barley being the principal products, though other grains are cultivated to considerable extent. Manufacturing is extensively carried on at Seneca Falls and Waterloo, two enterprising villages. During the recent war, Seneca bore her proportionate share with her sister counties in the great sacrifice which that contest involved. Of means she contributed with liberality, and her sons were found on every battlefield of the Union, firm in their defence of the sovereignty of constitutional law. So does she, like adjacent counties, have a claim on the public gratitude now, in the after-time, when the blessings of peace are so widely felt and so thoroughly appreciated.

GAZETTEER OF TOWNS.

COVERT was formed from Ovid, April 7, 1817, and Lodi was taken off in 1826. It lies on the west shore of Cayuga Lake, occupying the south-east corner of the County. The surface consists of upland, descending from the western border, and terminating in a steep bluff on the shore of the lake. This bluff rises 100 to 200 feet above the water, and the summit of the slope is about 400 feet higher. Trumansburg Creek, and a number of smaller streams flowing into Cayuga Lake, furnish the water advantages of the town. These streams have worn ravines in slate and shales, varying in depth from 20 to 40 feet, and having nearly precipitous sides. During the summer months they generally are nearly dry, but during the rainy seasons they become fierce torrents, raging along their narrow channels, and bounding over steep precipices, to mingle with the calm waters of the lake. The soil consists of a gravelly and clayey loam, the whole surface being arable, except on the steep declivities of the lake bluffs.

The value of school property in this town in 1866 was \$7,340; the amount expended for common schools, \$3,507.56; the amount of public money apportioned, \$1,118.57; the aggregate of teachers' wages, \$3,034.79, and the average daily attendance 321.

Farmer Village, (*p. v.*) in the north part, contains three churches, two hotels, a foundry, machine shop, and a printing office. A large steam saw mill was burned down in the early part of August, 1867. The village has formerly had a common school, which is now being organized into an union free school, with an academic department, which will be capable of accommodating 200 pupils. *Farmer Village* is three miles southwest of Kidder's Ferry, a landing on Cayuga Lake, and is a beautiful and thriving place. *Covert*, (*p. v.*) in the south-east part, *Hall's Corners*, (*p. o.*) near the center, and *Kelly's Corners*, (*p. o.*) in the north-west, are hamlets. *Port Deposit*, (*Trumansburg Landing p. o.*) is a steamboat landing near the south-east corner.

Philip Tremaine, who located at Goodwin's Point sometime previous to 1793, was the first settler, but was speedily followed by Nathaniel, Reuben and Bassler King, who came from Dutchess County in 1793, and Jonathan Woodworth, with his sons Nehemiah, Charles and Oliver, and daughter Deborah, from Norwich, Conn., Miner and Joseph Thomas, in 1794. Turtellas King came to the town in 1795. The first religious service was held at the house of Mr. King, by Elder Thomas. The first church (Baptist) was organized in 1805, and was the first church formed in the County.

FAYETTE was formed from Romulus, as "Washington," March 14, 1800, and its name was changed April 6, 1808. Junius was taken off in 1803. It is located on the south bank of Seneca River, and extends from Cayuga to Seneca Lake. Its surface is rolling, and inclines toward the north. From Seneca lake the land slopes beautifully upward, furnishing some of the most delightful building sites in the County. Along Cayuga Lake the shores are lower, and in some places quite marshy. The highest point in the town is about 200 feet above Seneca Lake. The streams are mostly small brooks, flowing with rapid currents; at a few places they furnish a limited water-power. The corniferous limestone abounds in some parts, and is quarried both for lime and building purposes. The soil is a rich, deep loam, formed of sand, clay and gravel. Near Canoga village is an immense spring, in a basin 14 feet in diameter, from which flows sufficient water to form a valuable power. The spring also emits nitrogen gas.

The value of school property in Fayette in 1866 was \$11,310; the amount expended for common schools, \$4,543.58; the amount apportioned, \$1,411.36; \$3,788.26 was paid to teachers, and the average daily attendance was 382.

Canoga, (p. v.) in the north-east part, on Cayuga Lake, contains two churches, (Presbyterian and Methodist,) a grist-mill and two saw-mills. The name is derived from that of the spring before spoken of, which is an Indian word, signifying "sweet water." *South Waterloo*, a suburb of Waterloo, on the south bank of the Seneca River, contains a church, some manufactories, and about 600 inhabitants. *Bearytown*, (Fayette p. o.,) on the line of Varick, is partly in this town. It contains three churches, (Dutch, Lutheran and Methodist,) two hotels, a steam saw-mill, and a number of shops and stores. *West Fayette*, in the south-west corner, and *Rose Hill* in the west part, are post offices.

The first settlement was made by James Bennett, from Penn., who located on the shore of Cayuga Lake in 1789. Samuel Bear settled at "Schoyes," now South Waterloo, in 1795. Wm. Watkins kept the first inn, at South Waterloo, and Samuel Bear built the first grist-mill and saw-mill, at the same place. Red Jacket,

the celebrated Seneca Chief and orator, was born near Canoga Spring. There are eight churches in the town.

JUNIUS was formed from "Washington," now Fayette, February 12, 1803. Wolcott, (Wayne Co.,) was taken off in 1807; Galen, (Wayne Co.,) in 1812, and Seneca Falls, Tyre, and Waterloo in 1829. It is the north-west corner town of the County, and contains numerous small, isolated gravel and clay ridges, 30 to 75 feet in height, which extend in a general north and south direction. The numerous small streams which drain the town, flow north into Clyde River. A limited amount of swampy land is found among the narrow valleys in the east part, but aside from this, the soil is a good quality of gravelly loam.

Dublin, (Junius *p. o.*) north-west of the center, contains a church and 25 dwellings. *West Junius* is a post office near the south-west corner, and *Thornton's Corners* is a hamlet.

The first settlements were made by Thomas Bedell and Jesse, Samuel, and David Southwick, about 1795. Among the early settlers were also families named Chapman, Brownwell, Fisk, Moore, French, Maynard, Thorn and Hart, mostly from New England. The first death was that of Mrs. Submit Southwick, in 1802. Joseph Moody kept the first store, at Dublin. He was Irish, and hence the name of the village. The first church, (Congregational,) was formed in 1811, and, three years after, it was changed to a Presbyterian. There are also two Methodist Episcopal churches in town.

The value of school property in this town in 1866 was \$2,830; amount expended for common schools, \$1,708.10; State funds apportioned, \$594.41; amount paid to teachers, \$1,548.58; average daily attendance, 180.

LODI was formed from Covert, January 27, 1826. It lies upon the east shore of Seneca Lake, and is the south-west corner town of the County. The surface is mostly inclined toward the west and north, only a small portion lying east of the summit. The bluff which borders on Seneca Lake is 150 to 250 feet above the surface of the water, while the highest points of the central ridge are 500 feet higher, being about 1,200 feet above tide. The principal streams are Mill Creek, which flows north-west through the center, and Sheldrake Creek, in the north-west corner. The former separates the highlands into two distinct ridges, with abrupt declivities, and along its course are several fine cascades. Lodi Falls presents one of the most romantic scenes to be found anywhere in the State, and deserves to be more widely known and generally visited. Here the creek has a precipitate fall of more than 125 feet over the bluff near the lake shore, and the water has worn a deep and tortuous channel into the shale rock a mile back from the face of the bluff. The scenery is of the wildest and most romantic character. The walls of solid rock below the falls, rise to

a height of over 200 feet, presenting a spectacle at once grand and impressive. The soil in this town is mainly a gravelly loam mixed with disintegrated slate and shale.

The school property in this town in 1866 was valued at \$4,745; amount expended for common schools, \$2,315.14; public money apportioned, \$772.21; amount of teachers' wages, \$1,937.16; average daily attendance, 207.

Lodi, (*p. v.*) in the north part, contains a gristmill, two churches, and about 300 inhabitants. *Townsendville*, (*p. v.*) in the south-east part, has a church and 20 dwellings. *Lodi Center* (*p. o.*) is a hamlet, and *Lodi Landing* is on Seneca Lake, at the mouth of Mill Creek.

The first settlement was made by Geo. Faussett, from Penn., who settled in the south-west part in 1789, but did not bring his family to the then wilderness till the following year. In 1790, Jas. Jackson, also from Penn., settled in the north-west part, and Silas Halsey, from L. I., located at Lodi in 1792. The next year his sons and sons-in-law, and their families, in all comprising 18 persons, came on and joined the pioneers. A daughter of Geo. Faussett was the first child born. Peter Smith kept the first inn, and Silas Halsey built the first gristmill, in 1792. There are five churches in town.

OVID was formed March 5, 1794. Hector, (Schuyler Co.,) was taken off in 1802, and Covert in 1817. It lies south of the center of the County, and extends from Cayuga to Seneca Lake. Its surface consists of an arable ridge, 600 feet above Seneca Lake, and about 1,100 feet above tide, descending from a point a little west of the center, toward either lake. The bluffs on the lake are nearly perpendicular, and are 20 to 50 feet high. A great number of small streams flow into both lakes, the principal ones being Sheldrake, Osborn, Groves and Barnum Creeks on the east, and Sixteen Falls Creek on the west. These creeks have worn deep ravines in the shales, and their course is frequently interrupted by cascades, though in summer they are nearly dry. The soil consists of clay and gravel, mixed with sand and disintegrated rock.

Ovid, (*p. v.*) near the north line, is an incorporated village of about 720 inhabitants. It contains a neat and substantial Court House and County Clerk's office, four churches, an axe factory, and a fine steam mill for grinding flour, grain and feed, sawing lumber, planing, matching, etc., which has recently been completed and put in operation. The Town Fair Grounds are a short distance south-west of the village. It was formerly the seat of Ovid Academy, the name of which was changed in 1855 to the Seneca Collegiate Institute. It subsequently passed into the hands of the East Genesee Conference, and became what is now widely known as the East Genesee Conference Seminary. This is a flourishing institution,

with a faculty comprised of a Principal and five teachers. The Seminary building is of brick, four stories high, 150 feet long, and capable of accomodating over 200 pupils. It has one of the finest locations of any institution of learning in the country, being situated on an elevated point of ground, commanding one of the most magnificent and extensive views anywhere to be found. From the cupola of the building the eye may sweep over nine different counties of the State, viz: Schuyler, Yates, Ontario, Wayne, Onondaga, Cayuga, Tompkins, Steuben and Seneca. Within this vast area lie lakes Seneca and Cayuga, embowered in delightful groves and lined with smiling farms, while the vast breadth and variety of the scene gives rise to peculiar delight in the beholder. The unfinished building designed for the New York State Agricultural College, with the farm purchased for that purpose, is located a short distance west of the village, on the north line of the town. The institution was incorporated in 1853, and the buildings were soon after commenced. The farm purchased to enable the project to be carried out, comprised about 600 acres, delightfully situated, and embracing some excellent land. It was designed to put up a main building with 90 feet front by 132 deep, having a wing on each side 84½x60, with transverse wings 58x128. The south wing was completed, when the project failed for want of funds. The property has now passed into the hands of the commissioners of the Willard Insane Asylum, which is being built a little farther west, near the shore of Seneca Lake. This is designed to be one of the most complete institutions for treatment and cure of the insane in this country, and under the energetic supervision of Dr. Congdon, President of the Board of Commissioners, the buildings are being rapidly pushed forward to completion. We cannot more fully set forth the object and purpose of the Willard Insane Asylum, than by publishing the following correspondence between Dr. Franklin B. Hough, Secretary for the preparation of the Statistical Manual used by the Constitutional Convention, and Dr. Congdon:—

“OFFICE FOR PREPARATION OF STATISTICAL MANUAL, }
ALBANY, May 1st, 1867. }

“SIR:—We wish to procure a brief statement concerning the Willard Asylum for the Insane—the objects, location, what is done, and what is in progress.

“As our time is *very brief*, I hope to hear from you *soon*, and if possible by *return mail*. We want this information for the Manual.

“Yours truly,

B. F. HOUGH,

“Dr. Congdon.

Sec’y Convention.”

"OFFICE OF THE COMMISSION FOR THE WILLARD ASYLUM }
FOR CHRONIC INSANE, Ovid, May 6, 1867. }

"DR. FRANKLIN B. HOUGH:—

"*Dear Sir:*—In answer to your questions in regard to the "Willard Asylum for the Chronic Insane," I reply—

"*First,* The general statute now makes it the duty of all County Officers, on taking charge of insane poor, to send them to the State Lunatic Asylum at Utica, or make such other provision as they may deem necessary.

"The overcrowded state of the Asylum at Utica renders it necessary, if these patients do not recover in a few months, that they be sent back to the County Houses from whence they came. Under this system, the County Houses of the State, according to the official report of the late Dr. Willard to the Legislature of 1865, contain 1500 insane persons, many of whom are in the most loathsome condition, without a single provision to mitigate the sufferings consequent upon their unfortunate mental condition.

"*Second,* It is a well settled fact that a much larger per centage of the chronic insane are orderly and inclined to labor, than of recent cases; hence, larger numbers of the former may be congregated together than of the latter; many of them needing little or no treatment, simply something to do—mechanical or farm labor under proper surveillance.

"*Third,* The statute of 1865 organizing the Willard Asylum for the Chronic Insane, directs that these rejected cases, or cases of over one year's standing, shall be sent to the Willard Asylum at Ovid, and, so far as practical, that those now in the County Poor Houses shall also be removed to the same place. Thus it will be seen that the object of the 'Willard Asylum for the Chronic Insane' is to break up the system above described, of consigning these unfortunates to the loathsome cells of our County Poor Houses, and to send them where they can have the benefit of a curative institution, with ample provisions for employment for those who are inclined to labor, hence rendering the Asylum, as far as possible, self-supporting.

"*Fourth,* The 'Willard Asylum for the Chronic Insane' is located on the east shore of the Seneca Lake, and embraces the farm known as the State Agricultural Farm, which contains about 500 acres of good land, well watered and abounding in beautiful scenery.

"The hospital building now in course of construction is located on a bluff, 60 feet above the level of the lake, and 300 feet from the shore, with beautiful ravines on either side, thickly wooded with oaks and pines. Two first-class steamboats make four landings each week day during the year, at the dock in front of the hospital, on their respective trips from Geneva to Watkins and return, and from Watkins to Geneva and return.

"Of the 310 lineal feet by 40 feet width of the hospital building now in course of construction, 170 is nearly ready for receiving the roof, and the balance is rapidly progressing and will likewise be ready for the roof in the course of three or four weeks.

"The foundation and basement story of a center building, 60 by 70 feet, designed for Superintendent departments and offices &c., are completed. The excavation is made, and a portion of the foundation walls laid for the rear building, designed for chapel, workshop, culinary purposes, engine house, &c.

"Three appropriations have been made by the Legislature:—

1st, 1865.....	\$ 75,000
2d, 1866.....	50,000
3d, 1867.....	100,000

Whole amount,.....\$225,000

"There has been expended in the purchase of the farm, including the agricultural college building,.....\$37,000

For work and material for hospital building, 88,000 125,000

"The balance, \$100,000, it is estimated, will inclose the work begun and furnish the material for its completion.

"The college building will accommodate 200 quiet patients, but cannot be used for violent cases. Patients will be put into it as soon as some portion of the hospital building can be put in condition to receive violent cases, thus enabling a proper classification.

"Very truly yours, L. CONGDON,
President Com."

Ovid Landing is just over the town line, in Romulus. *Sheldrake Point*, (Sheldrake p. o.) a steamboat landing on Cayuga Lake, contains one church, a steam saw mill, boat-yard and 160 inhabitants. *Ovid Center* contains about 20 houses. *Kidder's Ferry*, (p. o.) near the south-east corner, and *Scott's Corners*, near the center, are hamlets. A fine sulphur spring exists in the south-west part of the town.

The town of Ovid contains many splendid farms, conspicuous among which is that of the Coleman Bros., on Cayuga Lake, known as "Lake View Farms." These farms, which comprise about 400 acres, are three miles north-east of Farmer Village, between Kidder's Ferry and Sheldrake Point, and command a fine view of Cayuga Lake, reaching through about 30 miles of its length. The Coleman Bros. are extensively engaged in breeding blood horses, principally of the Hambletonian, American Star and Bashaw stock. They are breeding some of the most valuable trotting stock in the country, having now two stallions, which are half brothers of the celebrated Dexter, and a number of brood mares, rich in Messenger blood. Their stock is said to be the best west

of Orange County.* They have now a stud of thirty blood horses, and are rapidly increasing and improving their stock.

The value of school property in this town in 1866 was \$7,725; the amount expended for common schools, \$3,075.02; amount of public money apportioned, \$1,134.14; amount paid to teachers, \$2,443.48; average daily attendance 267.

The first settlement was made in May, 1789, by Andrew Dunlap, from Penn., who located on lot No. 8, in the north-west part of the town. The early settlers, who were mostly from Pennsylvania and New Jersey, followed the line of march of Sullivan's army, and located in the west part of the town. Among them were Wm. Dunlap and Joseph Wilson, from Penn., Peter Smith, from New Jersey, and Henry Wharton, in 1789; Elijah Kinne, from Dutchess County, and John Seeley, from Saratoga County, in 1792; Nicholas and Richard Huff, Peter Hughes, Abraham De Mott and his son James, in 1793; Abraham Covert and his son Abraham A., from New Jersey, in 1790; and William and Robert Dunlap and Teunis Covert, in 1794. In the summer of 1795, Jonas C. Baldwin settled on lot 11, where he remained till 1801, when he sold and removed to Lysander, Onondaga Co., and laid the foundation of Baldwinsville, in that County. David, son of Andrew Dunlap, was the first child born, February 2, 1793, and the first death was that of George, a brother of Andrew Dunlap, Sept. 24, 1791. A triple marriage, in 1793, was the first in town. The parties were Joseph Wilson and Anna Wyckoff, Abraham A. Covert and Catherine Covert, and Enoch Stewart and Jane Covert. They were obliged to cross Seneca Lake in order to find a justice authorized to perform the ceremony. They walked to the lake, crossed in a small boat, and on the opposite side found a justice named Parker, who married them. Of that primitive wedding party, one, Abraham A. Covert, still lingers among the living, while the others have long since passed to the unseen world.⁴¹ Benjamin Munger taught the first school, in 1795, John McGee kept the first store, in 1797, and the first inn, in 1800. B. Boardman built the first mill, in 1793. The first settled preacher was John Lindley, who settled in town in 1800, but the first religious service was held at the house of Abraham Covert, in 1794. The first town meeting was held at his house April 1, 1794. The town then embraced both Lodi and Covert. The following record of that Town Meeting is taken from a copy in possession of Mr. John B. Bliss of Ovid. The ancient document bears evidence that the schoolmaster had not been abroad through that section.

"At a Town Meeting held in the Town of Ovid in the County of Onondaga on Tuesday the first day of April 1794 For Chusing

* See letter of Mr. Elderkin to "Wilkes' Spirit of the Times."

Town Officers the Freeholders and Inhabitants of said Town being meet proceeded to their choise as Follows Viz :

"Silas Halsey, Supervisor, Joshua Wickhoff Town Clerk, Elijah Kinne, Abraham Covert and George Fassett, Assessors, Abraham Seburn, Collector, Elijah Kinne and Andrew Dunlap Overseers of the Poor, James Jackson, John Livingston & John Selah, Commissioners of Highways, Abraham Seburn, Constable, Elijah Kinne, Abraham Covert & George Fassett Overseers of Highways, Henry Scivinton, Daniel Everts, Elijah Kinne, John Selah, James Jackson, & Samuel Chriswell, Fence Viewers, Thomas Covert Pound Master.

"Also voted that Hogs run free Commoners for the year Insuing.

"Also voted that every fence be 4½ feet high to be accounted sufficient.

"The above Town Meeting held the first day of April in presence of me

SILAS HALSEY, Justice of the Peace."

Of the town officers then elected, Andrew Dunlap survived till 1851, when he died at the advanced age of 91. His death took place within a few rods of the spot where he built his first log cabin, and on the same farm where he had passed 63 years of his life. Of those who attended that Town Meeting, Abraham A. Covert still survives, being in his 96th year. He was a voter at the first general election, and has never failed to deposit his ballot on every similar occasion but one, when he was confined to his house by sickness. The first military organization in the town was effected by electing Elijah Kinne, Captain; Andrew Dunlap, Lieutenant, and Joseph Wilson, Ensign.

On lot 29, within half a mile of the south line of the town, and exactly on the dividing ridge between the two lakes, once existed a mound, or fortification, of irregular, elliptical form, inclosing about three acres, and surrounded by an embankment of earth, which, in 1801, was about three feet high, with a base of five to eight feet wide. George BoDine, the proprietor, removed here in 1802, and built a house within the inclosed space, where he has since lived till within a few years. The work bore evidence of great antiquity, the timber inside being of the same size and apparent age of that of the surrounding forest. Upon the bank and in the ditch, large oak trees—the growth of centuries—were standing. In the embankment were several openings, a few feet in width, which were probably used as entrances. In making an excavation for a cellar, on the east side, six skeletons were found at a depth of about two feet. This was in 1857, and several had been found previously, and though the softer parts of the bones had disap-

peared, the teeth and a few of the larger bones yet remained. Inside the embankment, pieces of a coarse species of pottery, ornamental pipes, etc., are still found. DeWitt Clinton visited the place in 1810, and his theory was, that this was one of a series of similar defenses found occupying the most commanding positions in Western New York, and in the valleys of the Ohio and Mississippi, erected by a race more civilized than the Indians, preceeding the later occupation of the country. Their origin and end, if such a race existed, are alike a mystery; their annals defy human research, and their history, which would contribute much to science, must forever remain a sealed book. The Indians were unable to give any account of this fortification; its age reached far back of their oldest traditions.

ROMULUS was formed March 5, 1794. Fayette was taken off in 1800. It lies south of the center of the County, and extends from Cayuga to Seneca Lake. The surface is rolling or moderately hilly, and has a general inclination toward the north. The high bluff from Ovid extends into the south border of the town, where it drops abruptly down about 200 feet. The land slopes from the center toward the east and west, and the streams are mostly small, flowing in deep channels, as is the case in most parts of the County. The surface is generally smooth and nearly all arable, the soil consisting of a gravelly and clayey loam.

Romulus (p. v.) on the line of Varick, contains a church, steam saw mill, female seminary and about 40 dwellings. *Hyatt's Corners*, in the south-east, contains 20 dwellings; *Romulus Center* is a post-office, *Whitney's Landing* is a station on Cayuga Lake, *Cooley's* and *Freleigh's Points* and *Ovid Landing* are stations on Seneca Lake.

David Wisner made the first settlement, in 1789. On the highway leading from Ovid to Romulus, in the town of Romulus, stands an ancient, weather-stained house, known as "Gidding's Old Stand," which was one of the first frame taverns erected in the County, and was for a long time a popular resort for people from far and near.

The school property in this town in 1866 was valued at \$4,700; \$2,779.90 was expended for common schools, the amount apportioned being \$1,061.91; \$2,246.28 was paid to teachers, and the average daily attendance was 270.

SENECA FALLS was formed from Junius, March 26, 1829, and is located on the west shore of Cayuga Lake, north of the center of the County. The surface is nearly level, and lies 30 to 50 feet above the level of the lake, which here has a low, shelving shore. The north portion is swampy. Seneca River flows through the center of the town, in a north-easterly direction, dividing it into two distinct parts. The river flows over a succession of ledges into a deep chasm which appears to have been worn by the water. Ex-

extensive gypsum quarries have been opened south and west of the village. The soil is a stiff, hard clay in the south and east, a sandy loam in the north-west, and a vegetable muck in the north-east.

The value of school property in this town in 1866 was \$8,550; the amount expended for common schools, \$5,204.95; amount apportioned, \$1,809.24; amount paid to teachers, \$1,044.70 and average daily attendance 506.

Seneca Falls, (*p. v.*) on the Seneca River, near the center of the town, is an important village of 5,307 inhabitants, according to the census of 1865, and is a station on the N. Y. C. R. R. and the Seneca Canal. The materials for the present sketch of its history have been drawn mainly from a history of Seneca Falls, written by Mr. Henry Stowell, about the year 1862. This town was the first made by white settlers in the extensive wilderness reaching from Whitestown, (Utica,) to the Niagara, and was called by the Indians, *Sha-se-onse*, "running or swift water," from the rapidity with which the river current runs. Job Smith, who came from Ulster County in 1787, was the first settler, and located on the Flats, just below the subsequent site of Col. Mynderse's upper Red Mill, being the first one to settle on what was then known as the "Military Tract." Smith appears to have been of a roving, unsettled character, and, withal, not over-scrupulous regarding the principles of honesty and fair dealing. Indeed, it is said that he was a fugitive from the law, and had purposely hid among the Indians to escape the hand of justice. He came *via* the Mohawk and Seneca Rivers, subsisting on corn, pounded in an old-fashioned mortar, together with wild game from the forest and salmon from the river, both of which were then abundant. A traveler, who, with a party, passing up the river in 1788-9, was by him assisted over the Falls, represented him as living alone, owning a yoke of oxen, and carrying on a small traffic with the Indians. In transporting the party around the Falls, he used a cart, the wheels of which were sawed entire from logs. Smith did not remain long at the Falls, but soon moved to the locality of Waterloo, where he married a Miss Gorham, and afterward returned to his old site. Neither did he remain long this time, but soon decamped, and was not seen again in that vicinity till 1813, when compelled to attend court as a witness in several important land suits then pending. In 1779, Gen. Sullivan's army, coming up the Susquehanna, passed down the eastern shore of Seneca Lake, through this County, carrying destruction to the Indian villages, and dismay to the hearts of the unfortunate and unhappy red men. On the return from the Genesee Country, when the army had reached the present site of Geneva, Major Gansevort was detached, with 100 men, to march through the country of the Cayugas, Onondagas and Oneidas, direct to Albany. After parting with Gen. Sullivan, Major Gansevort

encamped the first night at Seneca Falls, near the north bank of the river, and was particularly impressed with the fertility of the soil, the vast water power, and the beautiful scenery. In the detachment commanded by Major Gansevort was Lawrence Van Cleef, a veteran of the Revolution, who, in the spring of 1789, returned to the Falls, located on the Flats, near Job Smith, where he built a double log house, the first built there, and became the first permanent settler. After building his house, he planted corn upon the Flats, but was so annoyed by the Indians as to render his efforts to cultivate the soil at that time difficult and almost abortive. He was finally successful in bringing about amicable relations with his troublesome neighbors, and from that time continued to prosper. In the fall of '89, Van Cleef brought his family from Albany, and, during the following year, in company with Job Smith, procured a team and truck, making the latter themselves. The truck was innocent of iron, but served a good purpose in transporting the rapidly increasing number of emigrants to the west, around the Falls. Subsequently they constructed rude craft on Seneca Lake, and Van Cleef became famous for his skill in piloting boats over the rapids, continuing that business till interfered with by the building of the Locks. Mr. Van Cleef was a plain, hardy man, generous and kindly of disposition, and is spoken of with respect and esteem by those now living who remember him. His death occurred in 1830, and he was buried on the spot where he built his camp fire in 1779. Mrs. Jane Goodwin, his daughter, was born Nov., 29, 1790, being the first white child born in Seneca Falls. She was the mother of Edward and Chas. D. Mynderse. Mrs. Joseph Harpst was also a daughter of Mr. Van Cleef. He kept the first tavern, in the double log house before referred to, and also put up the first frame building in the place, into which he moved his family in 1794. It was located on Fall street, on the present site of the "Mirror Block." A Mr. Parkus, from Connecticut, came with his family about this time, and occupied the log house left by Van Cleef, continuing the tavern. His was the second family in the new town. There were several families in 1795, but they were destitute of religious and educational privileges, and also of medical aid in time of sickness. Previous to that year Dr. Holbrook visited the place, but did not locate, and the first permanent physician was Dr. Long, who settled there in 1806-7. The first death was that of Job Smith's wife, which occurred in 1793.

In 1794, Robert Troop, Nicholas Gouverneur, Stephen N. Bayard, and Elkanah Watson, purchased at the State sale, 100 acres of land on the north side of the river, at the Falls, including the greater part of the water power on that side, for \$2100. In 1795 they sold one-fifth of their purchase to Col. Wilhelmas Mynderse, including the water power in the sale. Mynderse became then an active

partner in the Company, and was constituted their business agent at that place. In 1792, we find that Job Smith had leased of Elkanah Watson, six hundred acres of land on the same side of the river, described as "situate, lying and being in the town of Junius, in the County of Herkimer," Smith obtained a lease of the land for three years, at five shillings per acre. It seems probable that when Van Cleef first arrived, he purchased a tract of Smith, which he (Smith,) merely held under that lease. The fact that in 1795, he gave Col. Mynderse, a "quit-claim" deed, in consideration of five shillings, for the land Troop, Gouverneur & Co. had purchased at the State sale, is conclusive evidence that he had been victimized by the dishonest Smith. In the year 1795, the Company in which Col. Mynderse was partner, commenced to build the "Upper Red Mills," which were completed and put in operation the following year. The same year Col. Mynderse built a double log house on the hill, where the elegant residence of H. C. Silsby now stands. Living in one end of the building, in the other he kept a small store for the accommodation of the early settlers, as well as his employees. This was the first store of any kind opened at the Falls. In 1798, the Company bought lot No. 6, on the Reservation, south side of the river, including 250 acres, and about half the water power on that side of the stream. In 1807 they built the "Lower Red Mills." In 1809 they purchased lot No. 9, containing 650 acres, from Leicester Phelps, for a trifling consideration. This included the remaining water power that side of the river. In 1816 they bought of the heirs of Thomas Grant, 450 acres of lot No. 86, and thus the Bayard Company became possessors of all the water power at the Falls, including 1,450 acres of land. They seem to have held this immense purchase from 1795 to 1825, without making any improvement, save the clearing of a few small farms, and the building of the two mills already mentioned, a cooper shop and blacksmith shop, and kept the population of the town down to about 300. They did not and would not dispose of this valuable water power for a period of nearly thirty years, although repeated efforts were made to purchase even a small portion of the power. In 1816, \$10,000 was offered for ten acres of land on the south side of the river, with water power sufficient to carry ten run of stone. The object was to erect a cotton and woolen mill, but the Company refused to sell, on the ground that it would lead to the establishment of another flouring mill, which would operate to their injury. By this selfish and short-sighted policy, the Company managed to retard the natural growth and improvement of the village. Rival towns sprung up about her, the County buildings were located elsewhere, and this water-power, the most even and desirable in the State, capable of carrying 150 run of mill-stone, was allowed to run to waste till her neighboring towns had gained an advantage almost impos-

sible to overcome. In 1825, this Company, by failure of some of the partners, was forced to divide and sell their property. It was accordingly advertised for sale in 1817, by means of a circular, which, for that day, was a fine specimen of typography. It was headed, "To Men of Enterprise and Capital: An occasion is now offered for the improvement of both." The circular is signed, "W. Mynderse & Co.," and offers for sale the entire business so long monopolized. When thus compelled to sell their property, all the parties met at the Falls, in 1825, and appointed Herman Bogart and Jacob L. Tarzelere commissioners to divide the property into five equal shares, each partner to draw by lot his respective share. On making up the account of money advanced on each share, they found it to be, during the thirty years through which they had been associated, \$43,281, and on the dissolution of the firm each share received but \$8,000, showing that each partner sustained a loss of \$35,281, while the loss of the Company amounted to \$176,405. Had they pursued a more liberal policy, improving the water privileges, and thus inviting capital to the place, there is little doubt that in the year 1825 they might have divided a property of fully \$1,000,000 among themselves, and, instead of the stunted village, there would have been a prosperous town of 10,000 inhabitants. Col. Mynderse was a man of sound judgment and rare sagacity in business affairs, of fine personal appearance and gentlemanly deportment, and, during his agency for the Company, conducted their affairs in the most judicious manner. He died in 1836, leaving a large fortune to his family.

The first frame tavern was built in 1798, and stood on the site of Woodmansee's Hotel, though the same season Jacob Pohlman put up the building occupied as a market by John C. Thayer, which was also used as a tavern. The former was kept by Parkus, the latter by Deacon Peter Miller. Parkus was succeeded by the Widow Matthews, grandmother of Mrs. William Arnett, who came from Amsterdam. All these taverns, except that of Van Cleef, on the Flats, were kept after 1795, previous to which there was neither a store nor flouring mill at the Falls. The inhabitants did all their trading at Herkimer, or Newtown, (now Elmira,) and went to Jemima Wilkinson's Mill, at Hopetown, Yates County, to get their grists ground. But about this time Samuel Bear built a mill at Schoyes (South Waterloo,) to which the people in that vicinity afterward had resort. In a letter written by Mr. D. B. Lum, of Seneca Falls, some years ago, and at that time published, we find some interesting facts narrated. Mr. Lum, says:

"There must have been a saw mill erected here by the proprietors of Seneca as early as 1794; because in that year Mr. Van Cleef built the first frame house. This was then called 'Seneca,' a map of which is in my possession, with lots marked 'sold,' and

described as being in the village of Seneca, 'in the Town of Washington, and County of Cayuga,' and covered the ground of what is now known as the First Ward of the village of Seneca Falls. Quite a number of lots were sold as early as 1796. There is not much doubt that Col. Mynderse was here in 1795; and that he came here and settled permanently in 1796, is rendered certain by his own memorandum, made in his first day book, as follows: 'I left Albany, Monday, 9th, and arrived at Seneca, 16th May, 1796.'

"The first saw mill was erected where the City Mills now stand, as a fitting monument to perpetuate the memory of an incident so interesting in this connection. This saw mill may be regarded as a 'premonitory symptom' of the growth of the place, and was of the utmost importance to other contemplated improvements, the most important of which was the building of the old 'Red Mill,' which was probably begun in 1795, but did not commence grinding till the summer or fall of 1796. This is rendered conclusive by entries in the books of Col. Mynderse, where Jacob Pohlman is credited with bringing the mill-stones across the lake, May 17, 1796, and by the fact that no flour or other mill-stuff was charged on the books till the 17th of September following, when a quantity is charged to Ephriam Brown at £1 18s. 10d. The next charge is made to Jos. Demont, same date, who is charged with 61 lbs. flour at 17s. 5d. Hitherto the traveling had been mostly done by water, but now the attention of settlers was called to the laying out of roads, as may be seen by the following entries in the aforesaid book: 'Chas. Williamson Esq., Dr., June 7, 1797, To cash for hire of three hands a day to assist in laying out road from the Falls to Schoyes, 18s., and my own time, 16s.—£1 14s. June 14, 1797—Chas. Williamson.—To two days work laying road to Geneva, £1 12s. To cash paid I. Livermore and E. Brown, as chainmen two days, £1 4s. To cash for expenses, 8s. 6d.—£3 4s. 5d.'

"Up to May 16, 1796, no business had been done here, and no account books kept. Education begun to be talked of, and a log school house was constructed on the 16th of June, 1801, upon the bank of the mill-race, near where now stands the residence of Mrs. Dey. The first teacher after its completion was Alexander Wilson. On the 2d of October, 1802, the first turnpike bridge was commenced across the river, where the bridge now crosses at the foot of Fall street. By a memorandum I learn that 'August 26, 1803, I. Disbrow was buried.' There were several families of that name about here at that time, some of whose descendants are now residing at Waterloo. 'Aug. 20, 1803, raised store-house.' This was occupied for storage, and as a retail store, up to 1812, and is still standing, being the upper half of the old 'Red Mill.' 'Dec. 10, Lucas finished the tavern, and Mr. Miller took possession.' Mr. Miller, with his family, occupied the log school house for a few

weeks, waiting for the tavern to be built. May 13, 1806, a Ful-ling Mill, the first in this region, was raised on the site of the Fork Factory, near the lower bridge; and on the 19th of December, in the following year, the first run of stone was started in the lower 'Red Mill.' It was completed on the last day of the year."

The first law office in the place was that of G. V. Sackett, established in 1814. Luther F. Stevens subsequently became his partner in the business.

The First Presbyterian Church of Junius, now Seneca Falls, was organized Aug. 16, 1807, by Rev. Jedediah Chapman, of Geneva, with the following members: Peter Miller and Sophia, his wife; Stephen Crane, John Pierson, David Lum, and Charity, his wife; John Church and wife; Thomas Neal, James Hunter and wife; Nicholas Squier, and Sarah, his wife; Cyrenus Norris, Thomas Armstrong, and Eunice, his wife; Mrs. Van Aelstyn and Anna Stuart. The first pastor, Rev. John Stuart, was ordained and installed by the Presbytery of Geneva, in Col. Daniel Sayers' barn, on the hill, just west of Cayuga Bridge, Aug. 24, 1808. The congregation worshipped a few years in a log school house, which stood a little south of their present edifice. The first church was built on Cayuga street, in 1817, and was dedicated on the 4th of September the same year. The sermon was delivered by Rev. Stephen Porter, of Ovid, and the dedicatory prayer was offered by Rev. Moses Young, of Romulus. For a time the pastor had charge of the congregations both at Seneca Falls and Waterloo. Mechanics' Hall was commenced in 1816, but was not finished till the following year, and at that time there were only twenty-seven frame buildings in the place. The Seneca Lock Navigation Company completed their works, facilitating the navigation of the river, in 1816. There had been but trifling progress in the growth of the place up to that time, and the village was offered for sale, being described as a "growing settlement, the neighborhood populous and respectable, and provided with a handsome church and district school." The State took possession of the Canal Locks, previously owned by the Lock Company, soon after the river improvements were completed, and reconstructed them with wood, in place of the stone of which they were first built. Andrew P. Tillman was awarded the contract and completed the work in 1828. The contract included the building of all the Locks at Seneca Falls and Waterloo, seven in number, which required a great amount of timber, to procure which he bought and cleared several hundred acres on the bank of Seneca Lake. The great number of men employed in carrying out this enterprise contributed in no slight degree to the increase of business at the Falls. In 1824, Mr. Tillman purchased a water-power and built a tannery, which, we believe, yet remains, a memorial of his remarkable energy and perseverance.

In 1825 a flouring mill was put up by Messrs. Abram and Samuel Payne, which gave an added impetus to business, and directed the attention of others to the improvement of the idle and immense water-power. J. M. Coleman commenced the first brick building, on the north side of the river, in 1826, and occupied it as a dwelling and harness shop till 1860, when it was purchased by Messrs. Henry Seymour and John Cuddeback, torn down and supplanted by the present substantial block. In 1827 Joseph Failing built the Clinton House, which was purchased by Thomas Carr in 1856, and having been much enlarged and improved, is now known as the Hoag House. The Franklin House, south side of the river, was built in 1828, and opened in 1829. In the same year, Sackett's Block was built, on Bridge street, which, at that time, was the finest block in the village, and was the principal center of its mercantile business. The first newspaper published at Seneca Falls was called *The Seneca Falls Journal*, and was established in August, 1829, by O. B. Clark, who continued to publish it till 1831, when he removed to Cold Water, Michigan. In a letter afterward written, he says: "The village of Seneca Falls, in 1828, I think contained but one brick building, and if I recollect right, did not exceed three hundred inhabitants. The south side of the river was occupied for farming purposes, and the buildings were an old log house and a frame barn."

An Act to incorporate the village, passed the Legislature, April 22, 1831, and on the first Monday of the following May, Ansel Bascom was chosen President of the Corporation. A new charter was granted by the Legislature, April 24, 1837, under the provisions of which the officers to be elected were a President, six Trustees, (three from each ward,) two Assessors, one Police Constable, and two Street Commissioners. At the first election held under the new charter, on the fourth Monday in May, John L. Bigelow was elected President; D. B. Lum, Police Constable; Ebenezer Ingalls, Whiting Race and Asa Starkweather, Trustees for the First Ward; F. B. Latham, Carlton W. Seely and Jeremy Bement, Trustees for the Second Ward; Isaac Smith, Assessor; and Geo. B. Daniels and Theodore Chapin, Street Commissioners.

In May, 1832, a subscription was started in order to raise funds for the building of an academy, Col. Mynderse having donated a lot for that purpose. The first meeting of the stockholders found recorded, was held in the tavern of D. Watkins, July 12, 1833. Jonathan Metcalf was selected for Chairman, and Charles L. Hoskins, Secretary. The Trustees reported that they had received the deed of the lot from Col. Mynderse, and had contracted for the construction of the building, at a cost of \$1,665.32; that the building had been finished to the extent of the contract, to their satisfaction,

except the cupola; that the Trustees had expended \$1,666.32, and there were unpaid subscriptions remaining to the amount of \$508.80. Application was afterward made to the Regents of the University, for incorporation, under the title of the "Seneca Falls Academy," but the petition was refused on the ground that the institution was not sufficiently endowed. Canton M. Crittenden, the first Principal, commenced teaching in 1833, and in 1837 the Academy was incorporated by special act of the Legislature, entitling it to participation in the Literary Fund as soon as the Regents were satisfied that it had complied with the requirements under which they had authority to incorporate the same.

Previous to the year 1839, the manufacturing interests of Seneca Falls, aside from the trade in leather, flour and paper, had been of comparatively trifling importance, but in that year Thomas I. Paine and Noah Caldwell commenced the manufacture of pumps, and it was then predicted that business would receive a new and lasting impetus. And such proved to be the fact, and though Messrs. Paine & Caldwell met with many discouragements, and were finally compelled to abandon the business, they sowed the seed from which their more fortunate successors are reaping a bountiful harvest.

The Seneca Woolen Mills were built in 1844, and the Company opened business in the same year. They manufactured extensively till 1854, when, by special act of the Legislature, the Company went into liquidation, and the "Phoenix Company" was organized. A portion of the time during the war, the mill run on army and navy goods, doing a heavy business. In March last the Company was re-organized under the name of the "Phoenix Mills," and they are now manufacturing first class fancy cassimeres and beavers. This Company has three mills, styled No. 1, 2 and 3, and run 24 sets of woolen machinery of the most approved kind. The main building is of stone 50x130, and five stories high, while the store-houses, office, machine shop etc., are all of brick, built in the most substantial manner, and covered with slate roofs, in order to be as near fire-proof as possible. The present officers are Albert Jewett, President; LeRoy C. Partridge, Treasurer; J. G. Mackintosh, Secretary. The Company is endowed with a capital stock of \$1,000,000, and employs 600 operatives. Stock to the value of \$750,000 is annually consumed, while the value of manufactured products is \$1,250,000. \$15,000 per month is expended for labor.

In the year 1848, Horace C. Silsby, in connection with Birdsall Holley and Washburn Race, commenced to build the "Island Works," on Dey's Island, at the foot of Fall street. Mr. Silsby became a resident of the place in 1836, and in company with William Wheeler and William C. Silsby, began the manufacture of axes and edge tools, in a building which they erected on the corner of Fall street, nearly opposite the Fork Factory. In the fall of 1837,

Mr. Silsby purchased the dry goods store of S. M. Giddings, and pursued the business till 1840, when he bought the hardware store of C. D. Mynderse, and, in connection with various parties, continued in the hardware trade up to 1857. In 1847, Mr. Silsby formed a co-partnership with Abel Downs, John W. Wheeler and Washburn Race, for the manufacture of pumps, stove plates and regulators. A year following, Edward Mynderse became a partner in the concern, and, Mr. Wheeler having retired, two companies were formed, that of Downs, Mynderse & Co., for the manufacture of pumps of all kinds, both wood and iron, and W. Race & Co., for the manufacture of stove plates and regulators. Mr. Silsby was a member of both firms, by whom their respective branches of business were conducted till 1851, when S. S. Gould succeeded Messrs. Silsby & Mynderse in the pump business. The "Island Works" at this time were firmly established and doing a flourishing business. In 1856 the establishment was enlarged, Washburn Race and Birdsall Holley retiring, and Edward Mynderse and John Shoemaker becoming partners. Since that time several changes in the firm have taken place, and the business is now conducted by Mr. Silsby, who, in energy and business talent, has few equals. He is sole manufacturer of the celebrated Rotary Steam Fire Engine, a machine whose extraordinary power and durability have never failed to establish their superiority when brought into fair competition with other engines.

"The governing features of the machine manufactured by Mr. Silsby, are Holley's Patent Elliptical Rotary Pump and Engine and M. R. Clapp's Patent Circulating Tube Boiler. For the former, Letters Patent were granted to Birdsall Holley, Feb 6th, 1855. This engine and pump consists of two elliptical cams or pistons, working into each other within an air-tight case. These cams contain four chambers, upon which the steam or water acts alternately in such a manner as to secure great power, with a low steam pressure, and a constant and steady supply of water. While one chamber (for example) has just discharged, another is discharging, a third is ready to discharge, and a fourth is filling; thus, by a perfect system of supply and discharge, entirely obviating the dead points existing in piston engines and pumps, while passing the centre, or while the plunger is going down.

"The boiler was patented June 12th, 1860, by M. R. Clapp, and consists of a novel arrangement of water tubes, one within the other arranged so as to secure rapid generation of steam, and prevent, by constant circulation, the formation of scale or sediment on the boiler, and do away with all tendency to foam or prime in working dirty or salt water. These boilers are believed to be the only ones applied to Steam Fire Engines in the United States, capable of using salt water, in which respect, we learn, they have been thoroughly

tested by actual service, in several instances, at Providence, R. I., and Galveston, Texas. Both of the above patents are now exclusively owned by Mr. Silsby.

"The main points of advantage claimed for the rotary over the piston Steam Fire Engines, are as follows:

"1st. Low pressure of steam. The manufacturer claims that the rotary will do the same work with 40 to 60 lbs. pressure, against 125 to 160 of the piston engine.

"2d. Steadiness of operation. A glass of water has been placed on the wheel while the machine was running to its fullest capacity, without spilling a drop.

"3d. Simplicity of construction, absence of all valves and connecting rods, no centres to pass, nor rubber valves to rot out.

"4th. Uniform pressure on the leading hose, avoiding the jerking motion usual in piston machines. It is claimed that with these engines a pressure of 150 lbs. to the square inch can be put upon hose that cannot stand the blows of a piston at 100 lbs. pressure.

"The builders claim that a Steam Fire Engine using less than *one-half* the amount of steam required to operate the piston, will do the same work, last longer, and cost less for repairs. It is a fact, proved by experience, but perhaps not generally understood, that in all large cities the cost of hose is more than double the cost of engines and repairs, and hence the machine which does the same or a greater amount of service, with less wear and tear of hose, is the one to use. Thos. B. Lyons, Chief Engineer of the Fire Department in Mobile, writes to Mr. Silsby, that his Department has in use two Rotary Engines manufactured by H. C. Silsby, and five Piston Engines of different make, and that while the Rotaries do more service without bursting, the Piston Engine damages hose to the amount of \$25 or \$30 at each fire where they go into service."

Aside from the manufacture of steam fire engines, Mr. Silsby also deals in patent nozzles, fire hats and belts, badges, hose and couplings, signal lamps, and all fire apparatus. Eleven buildings are occupied, viz: one machine shop 50x60, two stories; one machine shop 126x36, two stories; one machine shop, 40x56, three stories; one blacksmith shop 20x60, one blacksmith shop 80x50, an iron foundry 50x80, a brass foundry 16x20, a boiler shop 36x40, paint and finishing shop 80x22, a copersmith shop 20x30, storehouse 25x35, coal-house 30x32, and office 20x40. 140 mechanics are employed, whose pay-rolls amount to \$110,000 per annum. \$120,000 worth of stock is annually consumed, and steam fire engines to the value of \$225,000 are manufactured, beside which the item of rotary pumps, hose-carriages and hose-couplings amount to \$85,000 a year. These steam fire engines are in use in the principal cities of the United States, and are deservedly popular.

In 1840 Abel Downs commenced the manufacture of pumps in the wing of the "Old Cotton Factory," which was destroyed by fire in 1853. He erected a small furnace over the river, and at that time employed but five men. After continuing in the business about two years, he returned to the mercantile business, at the same time purchasing an interest in the hardware trade. In 1844 he returned to the pump business, and in company with John W. Wheeler and Smith Briggs, under the firm name of Wheeler, Briggs & Co., purchased the "Old Stone Shop," into which their machinery was moved, and a steam engine introduced to drive the machinery. This was the first instance in which steam was applied to manufacturing purposes in the place, and in that establishment was made the first iron pump manufactured in Seneca Falls. In 1846, Washburn Race, having received a patent for his improved stove regulator, entered the firm, as subsequently did Messrs. Silsby and Thompson, obtaining an interest in the Regulator. Previously the pump firm was styled Wheeler & Downs, and the regulator firm Wheeler, Downs & Race. After the purchase the regulator firm became W. Race & Co., and the pump firm Wheeler & Downs. H. C. Silsby and E. Mynderse afterward became interested in the pump business, when the firm was Downs, Mynderse & Co., Mr. Wheeler retiring. The business was continued by this firm till 1851, when Seabury S. Gould purchased Mynderse's interest, and the firm became Downs, Silsby & Gould. Mr. Silsby retired in the fall of the same year, when the firm of Downs and Co. was formed, which has since undergone various changes, and is now the Downs & Co. Manufacturing Company, which is engaged in the manufacture of suction and force pumps, garden engines, Burrall's Patent Corn Sheller, thimble skeins, pipe boxes, jackscrews, sad irons, amalgam bells, and other articles of hardware. Six large buildings are occupied, and employment given to 175 men, whose pay-rolls amount to \$1,500 per week. The value of raw material annually consumed is \$200,000, the manufactured products amounting to \$250,000. In 1840 John P. Cowing became a resident of the place, and, in company with Henry Seymour, commenced the manufacture of pumps in the "Old Clock Factory." In 1843 they removed into the "Red Shop," and in 1847 dissolved partnership, Mr. Seymour carrying on the business till 1854. In 1847 Mr. Cowing and Henry W. Seymour commenced the pump business in the old Cultivator Shop. In April 1849 their furnace burned down, was immediately rebuilt, and again burned in December of the same year. John A. Rumsey became a partner in 1849, and they bought the old Clock Factory. In January 1851 their furnace, together with the old Cultivator Shop, was again destroyed by fire, and, in the great fire of 1853, most of their buildings were again destroyed, with a great amount of valuable ma-

chinery. They then commenced the erection of the splendid buildings which they now occupy. In 1859 Mr. Seymour retired from the firm, as Mr. Rumsey has also done since. Cowing & Co. manufacture hand fire engines, pumps, hydraulic rams, and other machines and apparatus pertaining to hydraulics. No other firm in the village has had to contend with so many misfortunes as have fallen to the lot of Cowing & Co., but they have triumphed over all reverses, and are now enjoying a large and profitable business. Nine buildings are occupied in carrying on the various branches of their business. From 60 to 110 men are employed as the variations of circumstances may require; \$45,000 a year is paid out for labor, and \$85,000 for materials. The annual value of manufactures amounts to \$135,000. 1000 tons of pig iron, 60 tons of coal, and 150 tons of sand are annually used.

Among the later firms is that of Rumsey & Co., manufacturers of iron and brass lift and force pumps, garden and fire engines, steel amalgam bells, hydraulic rams, etc., etc. This company was organized in —,* with a capital of \$100,000, and are now doing an immense business. 100 to 125 men are employed, whose weekly wages amount to \$1,200. 1,200 tons of pig iron, 600 tons of coal, and 300 tons of sand are yearly consumed, while 50,000 pumps, at a value of \$300,000, are turned out.

The Seneca Falls Churn Manufacturing Company was organized in April, 1866, with a capital of \$100,000, and are engaged in manufacturing Westcott's Patent Adjustable Dash Churn, which was first patented in August, 1863, the improvements being patented in April, 1865, and November, 1866. The manufactory is 45 by 100 feet, three stories, with a drying house underneath. The lumber, etc., used in constructing these churns amounts to \$45,000 per year, while 20,000 churns of all sizes, valued at \$200,000, are annually made. \$14,000 is paid out yearly for labor, while the fees of agents amount to a much greater sum.

Besides the establishments already mentioned, there is an extensive malt house, a steam bending factory, and several flouring mills, which do a large business. There are two newspaper offices, six churches, two banks, and four or five hotels. The schools are being remodeled on the graded plan, and will hereafter be conducted under that excellent system. Of recent historical events Seneca Falls makes no boast, although the "dress reform" movement was commenced here in 1849 by Mrs. Amelia Bloomer, who afterward removed to Ohio. Mrs. Bloomer seems to have exemplified the old scriptural adage, "A prophet is not without honor, save in his own country," and her, no doubt, well-meant efforts to revolutionize the prevailing customs of ladies' dress, seem to have been received with quite as little favor among her sex in that place as

*See Errata, Seneca Falls.

elsewhere. The Seneca Falls Union Agricultural Society was organized in August, 1859, held its first Fair in 1860, and was incorporated in 1861. The Town Fair Grounds are finely situated about one mile south of the village.

TYRE was formed from Junius, March 26, 1829, and is the north-east corner town of the County. The east half is swampy, being the southern termination of the Montezuma Marshes. The west half is occupied by peculiar drift ridges, similar to those found in Junius, and already described. These ridges are 30 to 50 feet high, and generally have very steep declivities on all sides except the south. One of the longest of these, in the west part of the town, extends nearly two-thirds of the distance from the south line to the north. Its summit is nearly level, and the road located on it has the appearance of being built on an artificial embankment. The soil is clay and muck in the east, and gravelly loam in the west.

Tyre City, (*Tyre p. o.*), near the center, contains two churches and 20 dwellings. *Cruso* is a post office on the north line.

The first settlement was made by Ezekial Crane, from New Jersey, who came in 1794. Asher Halsey, from New Jersey, came in 1798. Among other early settlers were Stephen Crane, Peter and Ezra Degarun, Robt. Gould, Thos. Susson, Lewis Winans, and Thos. Roosevelt. Daniel Crane was the first child born. The first marriage was that of James Cook and Betsy Woodworth, and the first death that of Ezekial Crane, the first settler. Nancy Osman taught the first school, in 1804; Stephen Crane kept the first inn, in 1809; Nicholas Traver built the first sawmill, in 1807, and Noah Davis the first gristmill in 1817. The first church, (Baptist,) was formed in 1805, Elder Don Ralph being the first preacher. There are now four churches in the town.

The value of school property in this town in 1866 was \$4,600; the amount expended for common schools \$2,574.45; public money apportioned, \$513; amount paid for wages of teachers, \$1,454.51; average daily attendance, 176.

VARICK was formed from Romulus, February, 6, 1830. It also extends across the belt of country between the two lakes, near the center of the County. Its surface inclines slightly toward the north, and the slopes of the ridges are so gradual that nearly all parts are capable of cultivation. The streams are small and unimportant, and near the center is a cranberry swamp of about 800 acres, from which great quantities of that fruit are annually gathered.

In 1866 the school property was valued at \$574; the amount expended was \$2,821.98; the amount apportioned \$972.50; sum paid to teachers \$2,368.89; average daily attendance 223.

Bearytown (Fayette *p. o.*) is on the line of Fayette, and is spoken of in connection with that town. *Romulus* (*p. v.*) lies on the south border. *East Varick* (*p. o.*) is a landing on Cayuga Lake. *McDuffee Town* is a hamlet in the south-east corner, and *Varick* is a post office.

James McKnight made the first settlement, in 1789. The first child born was a son of James McKnight, in 1791. There are three churches in town.

WATERLOO was formed from Junius, March 26, 1829. It lies on the north bank of Seneca River, north-west of the center of the County, and its surface consists of almost an unbroken flat. An extensive marsh occupies the north-east corner, and another stretches east and west through the town, south of the center. Through this central swamp flow the waters of Black Brook, which are impregnated with earthy and vegetable matter, and possess the peculiar quality to clear the inside of steam boilers of the incrustations of sulphate and carbonate of lime caused by using hard water. The bed of Seneca River, along the south boundary, is nearly level with the general surface. The soil consists of muck and clay in the north and east, gravel along the north border, and sandy loam in the central and western parts.

Waterloo, (*p. v.*) on the Seneca River, near the south border of the town, was incorporated April 9, 1824, and is a station on the New York Central (Auburn) Road, and on the Seneca Canal. It has a population of about 3,500, and is one of the most important villages in the County. The Seneca River, which has here a fall of 24½ feet, furnishes an excellent water power which is well improved. It is a half-shire of the County, and contains a Court House and Jail, built of brick, and a County Clerk's office, a neat brick structure.

The principal manufactory is that of the "Waterloo Woolen Manufacturing Co.," which was organized in 1836 with a capital stock of \$50,000. It was owing chiefly to the persevering energies of John Sinclair, Richard P. Hunt and Jesse Clark, that the farmers and citizens were originally induced to invest their capital in the enterprise, thereby providing a home market for the wool clipped in this and adjoining counties. During this and the early part of the following year, their first building was substantially erected of stone. It is 45 feet front by 100 deep, and has five floors. On the east side of this building is an addition of fifty feet, two stories high. During the fall of 1837, the factory commenced running on broadcloths and cassimeres. At this time John Sinclair was President of the Company, Richard P. Hunt was Secretary, and Geo. Hutton was Superintendent. In 1846 Mr. Hutton died and was succeeded by Calvin W. Cooke, who has held the position of Superintendent since. He has been constantly engaged in the manufacture of woolen goods for more than fifty years, and

his judgment in regard to matters connected with the art and mysteries of manufacturing is considered second to none. After Mr. Sinclair's death, Jesse Clark was made President. Mr. Clark died and was succeeded by Elijah Kinne. Mr. Kinne died in 1850, when Thomas Fatzinger, Esq., was elected to that office, which he has since filled with entire satisfaction to the Company. Sidney Warner succeeded to the Secretaryship in 1856. As book-keeper he had previously been engaged in the office since the opening of the works.

For many years after the factory commenced operations, it was no uncommon occurrence to see fifty teams at a time standing around the grounds of the Company, waiting for their turn to be served. People would come from Monroe, Genesee, Ontario, Wayne, Yates, Cayuga and other counties, with wool, for which they would receive cash or goods in return. After a few years it became apparent that the capacity of the works was too small for the rapidly increasing business. Consequently, in 1844, a new building was erected of stone, a few rods east of the first. This building is 150 by 45 feet, and four stories in height. Still further east is a dye and dry-house and assorting room, 200 feet long. These buildings were all erected at an expense of about \$150,000. Besides the factories, the Company have two large store-houses, one of them being the old flouring mill, at an early day so well known by customers for many miles around. For about twelve years the establishment was conducted as a cloth mill, when gradually the Company turned their attention to the manufacture of shawls. It is now nearly twenty years since they have been exclusively engaged in their manufacture, and we believe it is generally understood by those engaged in the trade that this is the pioneer plaid or blanket shawl mill of America.

Twenty years or more ago, the reputation of American shawls was rather below par; they had earlier been woven by hand, or made by sewing pieces together. At this time the Waterloo Mills had made considerable progress in their manufacture, and had far exceeded any other manufacture in this country, in fineness of material and brilliancy of colors. As an illustration of the popular idea with the American people that everything *imported* from foreign countries must necessarily be superior to home manufacture, it may be related that during the first years of the manufacture of shawls at Waterloo, it was customary for the heavy merchants engaged in the jobbing trade in some of the larger cities to order cases of shawls just before the expected arrival of the principal ocean steamers. Within a short time, large placards in the windows and advertisements in the daily papers, informed the public of "a fresh importation of splendid shawls per steamer —." They were im-

ported from *Waterloo*, and sold for a high price. In after years, and since the reputation of our American shawls have been established, it has been unnecessary to resort to such means to gain the public confidence. Perhaps one great reason of the uninterrupted success of this Company, lies in the fact that very little change is ever made in its management; the present Secretary having been constantly engaged at the office; only two Superintendents during the thirty years the works have been in operation; and, we are told, that three generations each of several families have been counted among the operatives, the first generation having begun young men many years ago, and the succeeding ones have followed in their turn. The original capital stock has been increased to \$150,000, which, on February 1st, 1867, was owned by 83 stockholders, most of whom were living in the County or in the immediate vicinity. It is now and has ever been a strictly County institution, owned and operated by citizens of Seneca County.

Water power is used, the clear and crystal-like water flowing from Seneca Lake being peculiarly fitted for cleansing purposes, besides affording ample power for driving all their machinery. Steam is employed for heating the buildings, drying the wool after being dyed, and lubricating the machinery; this is employed instead of oil, which cannot be used. About 300 operatives are constantly employed, who work up some 400,000 pounds of fine wool annually, producing 60,000 to 70,000 long shawls, (two single shawls are counted as one,) of various patterns and styles, valued at about \$350,000, more or less, according to the market. For this purpose twenty sets of cards and their necessary machinery are employed.

If the reader will follow us through the mills on this our first visit, we will endeavor to give a faint idea of the *modus operandi* of manufacturing shawls. We will begin in the assorting room where the wool is first opened and the various grades placed by themselves. In this building we saw a huge bale of wool, weighing nearly a ton, for which we were informed the company's agents paid *three dollars per pound* in Buenos Ayres. The price seemed extravagant, but when we learned that it was purchased with the currency of the country, which was worth only five cents to the dollar, the first impression that the company must suffer a loss was dispelled. From the assorting room, we go to the cleansing room, where it is most thoroughly washed; from here it is taken to the bleachery, if for white, or to the dye-tubs, if to be colored. Great care is exercised in this branch, and many of the most brilliant colors are employed. After dyeing, the wool is taken to the dry-house, where it is hung on racks and subjected to a steady and strong heat generated by steam. When perfectly dry it is taken to the picker, and from thence to the

cards; after which it goes to the spinner's hands, from whence it passes to the warping frames, from which it is taken ready for the weaver. None but broad looms are used. The weaving, because of the variety of colors and patterns to be used in the same shawl, requires much more skill and attention than ordinary weaving, in consequence of which one person can attend but one loom. From the weave rooms the shawls are taken to the fringe twisting rooms. Here twenty machines are constantly at work; the invention is an ingenious one, and the work is perfect. The manufacture of the shawls are now completed, and from here they are carried to the scouring room, where the pieces (twelve shawls each,) are passed through sets of heavy rollers and sewed together, when they are made to revolve for several hours between the rollers and through a strong soap suds, when they are rinsed and again go to the dry house, after which they are cut apart and pressed, when they are labelled "Waterloo Mills," and placed in the store room to be packed for market. They are principally shipped to Boston, New York and Philadelphia, from whence they find their way to all parts of the country.

It is such establishments as these which add greatly to the growth and prosperity of the country. Waterloo owes much of its present importance and prosperity to the establishment of these mills in the village. In conclusion we would say that the company are *at all times* in the market for the purchase of wool, for which they will pay cash or goods as may be desired.

Beside the shawl factory, there is a small woolen mill for custom work, three distilleries, (not now in operation,) five saw mills, a number of flouring mills, malt houses, foundries and machine shops, oil mills and several other manufacturing establishments. The place also contains a bank, seven churches, the Waterloo Union School, a flourishing institution, and many handsome residences. A large nursery, embracing about 50 acres, lies within the corporation limits, and there are one or two extensive vineyards in the immediate vicinity. The river seldom freezes over above the Falls, and is therefore open to navigation during the entire year. The village constitutes an important depot of lumber from the south-west counties, and of coal from the Blossburg and Susquehanna mines. *South Waterloo*, formerly known as "Schoyes," is on the opposite side of the river, in the town of Fayette.

In attempting an historical sketch of Waterloo, we have found but little accessible material from which to compile anything of interest relative to its early settlement. It is known, however, the first settler was John Greene, from R. I., in 1789, and that among the early settlers were Jabez Gorham, from Ballston, Saratoga Co., who located on the present site of the village, and Salmon Disbrow, from the same county, who came about the same time. The first white

child born was John Smith, in 1808; the first marriage was that of Job Smith and Miriam Gorham, in 1799, and the first deaths were those of John Gregory and James Hull, Revolutionary soldiers. They both drew lots in the town of Waterloo, settled thereon, and both died about the year 1808. The first school was kept by Isaac Gorham in 1810; Jabez Gorham kept the first inn, about the year 1795; Charles Swift the first store, in 1815, and James (or Samuel) Bear the first mill, in 1794. Mr. Williams, an early settler, says: "I came here in Dec., 1821, with a stock of dry goods, groceries, etc., and settled in the eastern part of Main street, near the old Waterloo Mill, then a great custom and merchant flouring mill, now a factory warehouse. West, and on the opposite side of the street, on the bank of the present mill race, was Chas. Swift & Co's store, now remodelled into a Campbellite house of worship. Twenty rods west, on the north side of Main street, Elisha Hill had a store in what is now Babbit Tubb's house. * * * I recollect his sign read, 'I drink, I smoke, I chaw.'"

There were then two stores at what is now the corner of Main and Virginia streets; one kept by Richard P. Hunt, and another by John Rice. A jeweler's shop was also kept at "The Corners," by one Fairchild. On what is now the corner of Main and Locust streets, was a dry goods store, and a little west a drug and book store.

Mr. Williams continues:—"The above recital names all the places of buying and selling, at that day, in Waterloo, except a shoemaker's, joiner's, and blacksmith's shop. In "Schoyes," now South Waterloo, John Watkins had a dry goods store, and a flour and grist mill. There was also at the south end of the bridge, an old grist mill built by S. Bear, one of the first settlers. Martin Kendig had a fulling mill near the bridge, and there was a scythe factory a few rods east, on the race. There were also two saw mills and the Waterloo Flour Mill on the same race, one of the saw mills standing in Mr. S. Williams' garden. The other saw mill has been rebuilt, and is now extensively engaged in sawing ship plank. There were in operation, near the bridge, a saw mill and tannery. In 1821 there were not more than a dozen houses on William street, (then called 'Back street.') Main street was generally occupied by small wooden buildings. On this street were four taverns, the Eagle Hotel, Madison House, and two others since destroyed by fire. The Madison House and Court House were the largest and best-built edifices in town. Waterloo at that time (1821,) had a population of about 500 souls, among whom were several lawyers, two justices of the peace, and three physicians. "Both farmers and villagers," says Mr. Williams, "were poor, and lived in great simplicity. The spinning wheel and loom supplied the farmer all his broadcloth, which was fulled and dyed at the fulling

and cloth-dressing mills of that day. * * *

The price of wheat had been down to 31 cents per bushel, but that winter I bought wheat for 62½ cents. Wheat was the farmer's paying crop, hence it was sold for cash only. Corn, pork, butter, etc., were trade articles, bartered at the stores for goods; for at that day very little money was paid for goods. They were generally sold for barter, or on general credit.

Many of my farmer customers used to borrow money of me to pay their harvest hands, and when they brought their wheat to pay their borrowed money, they seemed to feel as if they had done me a great favor. I was bound to take barter for their old account, or wait till they could grow another wheat crop. Village customers were also very poor at that day. I recollect of hearing an old merchant say, 'if one man had all the village custom, it would break him.' Before the canal was finished to Albany, wheat was the only cash article of produce. I sent much wheat in barrels, and some ground into flour, from here to Herkimer, by canal; thence it went down the Mohawk to Schenectady in small boats; thence by wagon to Albany. Corn would not pay for transportation, hence but little was grown, and only oats enough for home use and for stage horses." But the increase of manufactures, and the transportation afforded by canal and railroad, soon changed the aspect of business in Waterloo, and it is now a good local market, and a beautiful and enterprising village.

OFFICERS

OF THE

SENECA COUNTY AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY,

With the Location of the Annual Fairs, the times they were held, and the Receipts and Payments thereof.

The Society was organized at Bearytown, June 19th, 1841, under the "Act for the promotion of Agriculture," passed May 5th, 1841, as follows:—

G. V. Sackett, Seneca Falls,.....President.
 A. B. Dunlap, Ovid,.....Recording Secretary.
 Samuel Williams, Waterloo,.....Corresponding Secretary.
 John D. Coe, Romulus,.....Treasurer.

First Fair held at Ovid, October 21 and 22, 1841.

Receipts,.....	\$279 00
Payments,.....	233 50
Cash on hand,.....	\$45 50

1842.

G. V. Sackett, Seneca Falls,.....President.
 A. B. Dunlap, Ovid,.....Recording Secretary.
 Samuel Williams, Waterloo,.....Corresponding Secretary.
 James Stevenson, Waterloo,.....Treasurer.

Second Fair held at Waterloo, October 20 and 21, 1842.

Receipts, with cash on hand,.....	\$237 50
Payments,.....	217 75
Cash on hand,.....	\$19 75

1843.

John L. Eastman, Lodi,	President.
Wm. R. Schuyler, Ovid,	Recording Secretary.
Samuel Williams, Waterloo,	Corresponding Secretary.
John D. Coe, Romulus,	Treasurer.

Third Fair held at Ovid, October 19 and 20, 1843.

Receipts and cash on hand,	\$176 50
Payments,	176 50

1844.

John Johnson, Fayette,	President.
Joel W. Bacon, Waterloo,	Recording Secretary.
John Delafield, Fayette,	Corresponding Secretary.
John D. Coe, Romulus,	Treasurer.

Fourth Fair held at Waterloo, October 24 and 25, 1844.

Receipts,	\$173 75
Payments,	167 75

Cash on hand,	\$6 00
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1845.

John D. Coe, Romulus,	President.
William F. Coan, Lodi,	Recording Secretary.
Joel W. Bacon, Waterloo,	Corresponding Secretary.
William R. Schuyler, Ovid,	Treasurer.

Fifth Fair held at Ovid, October 23 and 24, 1845.

Receipts and cash on hand,	\$164 00
Payments,	144 50

Cash on hand,	\$19 50
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1846.

John Delafield, Fayette,	President.
Joel W. Bacon, Waterloo,	Recording Secretary.
R. L. Stevenson, Tyre,	Corresponding Secretary.
John D. Coe, Romulus,	Treasurer.

Sixth Fair held at Waterloo, October 22 and 23, 1846.

Receipts and cash on hand,	\$247 50
Payments,	247 50

1847.

John Delafield, Fayette,	President.
William R. Schuyler, Ovid,	Recording Secretary.
Arad Joy, Ovid,	Corresponding Secretary.

Seventh Fair held at Ovid, October 14 and 15, 1847.

Receipts,.....	\$167 00
Payments,.....	167 00

1848.

John Delafield, Fayette,.....	President.
William R. Schuyler, Ovid,.....	Secretary.
John D. Coe, Romulus,.....	Treasurer.

Eighth Fair at Seneca Falls, October 5th and 6th, 1848.

Receipts,	\$266 25
Payments,.....	221 61

Cash on hand,.....	\$44 64
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By resolution the next fairs were to be located at the place raising the largest amount of money for fair purposes.

1849.

John Delafield, Fayette,.....	President.
H. T. E. Foster, Fayette,.....	Secretary.
John D. Coe, Romulus,.....	Treasurer.

Ninth Fair held at Ovid, October 4 and 5, 1849.

Receipts and cash on hand,.....	\$354 74
Payments,.....	270 12

Cash on hand,.....	\$84 62
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1850.

John Delafield, Fayette,.....	President.
Henry D. Didama, Romulus,	Secretary.
John D. Coe, Romulus,.....	Treasurer.

Tenth Fair held at Ovid, September 26th and 27th, 1850.

Receipts with cash on hand,.....	\$452 62
Payments,.....	432 69

Cash on hand,.....	\$19 93
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1851.

John L. Eastman, Lodi,.....	President.
Henry D. Didama, Romulus,.....	Secretary.
John D. Coe, Romulus,.....	Treasurer.

Eleventh Fair at Waterloo, October 9th and 10th, 1851.

Receipts and cash on hand,.....	\$545 24
Payments,.....	503 88

Cash on hand,.....	\$41 36
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The next Fair, it was resolved to hold on enclosed ground, and has since continued to be so held.

1852.

John Delafield, Fayette,.....President.
 Joel W. Bacon, Waterloo,.....Secretary.
 John D. Coe, Romulus,.....Treasurer.

Twelfth Fair held at Waterloo, Sept. 30th and Oct. 1st, 1852.

Receipts and cash on hand,\$1,367 31
 Payments, 922 42

Cash on hand,..... \$444 89

1853.

John Delafield, Fayette,.....President.
 Joel W. Bacon, Waterloo,.....Secretary.
 John D. Coe, Romulus,.....Treasurer.

Thirteenth Fair at Waterloo, October 12, 13 and 14, 1853.

Receipts and cash on hand,\$2,795 13
 Payments, 2,133 43

Cash on hand,..... \$661 70

1854.

G. V. Sackett, Seneca Falls,.....President.
 Joel W. Bacon, Waterloo,.....Secretary.
 John D. Coe, Romulus,.....Treasurer.

Fourteenth Fair at Seneca Falls, October 11, 12 and 13, 1854.

Receipts and cash on hand,\$2,678 73
 Payments, 1,959 83

Cash on hand,..... \$718 90

1855.

Joel W. Bacon, Waterloo,.....President.
 Geo. S. Conover, Varick,.....Secretary.
 John D. Coe, Romulus,.....Treasurer.

Fifteenth Fair held at Farmerville, October 10, 11 and 12, 1855.

Receipts and cash on hand,\$2,097 02
 Payments, 1,577 70

Cash on hand,..... \$519 32

The Society reorganized in February, 1856, under the "Act to facilitate the forming of Agricultural Societies," passed April 13, 1855; the officers as follows:—

1856.

Joel W. Bacon, Waterloo,.....President.
 Truman Boardman, Covert,.....Vice President.
 Geo. S. Conover, Varick,.....Secretary.
 John D. Coe, Romulus,.....Treasurer.

DIRECTORS.

G. V. Sackett, Seneca Falls, to serve one year.
 Wm. F. Coan, Lodi, " " "
 Nelson Noble, Covert, to serve two years.
 Frederick J. Swaby, Seneca Falls, to serve two years.
 Joseph Wright, Waterloo, to serve three years.
 John E. Seeley, Ovid, " "

Sixteenth Fair at Waterloo, October 15, 16 and 17, 1856.

Receipts and cash on hand,	\$4,227 80
Payments,	2,791 58

Cash on hand,	\$1,436 22
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1857.

John E. Seeley, Ovid,.....President.
 Abraham Rappleye, Covert,.....Vice President.
 Charles Sentell, Waterloo,.....Secretary.
 John D. Coe, Romulus,.....Treasurer.

DIRECTORS.

Frederick J. Swaby, Seneca Falls, to serve one year.
 Hugh Chapman, Ovid, " "
 Joseph Wright, Waterloo, to serve two years.
 Henry Hoster, Fayette, " "
 Orin Southwick, Junius, to serve three years.
 Ira Johnson, Waterloo, " "

Seventeenth Fair at Waterloo, Sept. 30, and Oct. 1 and 2, 1857.

Receipts and cash on hand,	\$2,834 95
Payments,	2,331 57

Cash on hand,	\$503 38
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1858.

O. W. Wilkinson, Varick,.....President.
 Abraham Rappleye, Covert,.....Vice President.
 Charles Sentell, Waterloo,.....Secretary.
 John D. Coe, Romulus,.....Treasurer.

DIRECTORS.

Joseph Wright, Waterloo, to serve one year.
 Henry Hoster, Fayette, " "
 Orin Southwick, Junius, to serve two years.
 Ira Johnson, Waterloo, " "
 John V. Grove, Ovid, to serve three years.
 Lyman F. Crowell, Seneca Falls, to serve three years.

Eighteenth Fair at Farmerville, October 13, 14 and 15, 1858.

Receipts and cash on hand,	\$1,830 27
Payments,	1,491 64

Cash on hand,	\$338 63
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1859.

Orin Southwick, Junius,President.
 John G. King, Romulus,Vice President.
 Charles Sentell, Waterloo,Secretary.
 John D. Coe, Romulus,Treasurer.

DIRECTORS.

Ira Johnson, Waterloo, to serve one year.
 O. W. Wilkinson, Varick, " "
 John V. Grove, Ovid, to serve two years.
 Lyman F. Crowell, Seneca Falls, "
 Joseph Wright, Waterloo, to serve three years.
 Michael Hoster, Fayette, " "

Nineteenth Fair at Waterloo, October 12, 13 and 14, 1859.

Receipts and cash on hand,	\$2,070 40
Payments,	1,411 56

Cash on hand,	\$658 84
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1860.

Ebenezer Munson, Tyre,President.
 John G. King, Romulus,Vice President.
 Charles Sentell, Waterloo,Secretary.
 John D. Coe, Romulus,Treasurer.

DIRECTORS.

John V. Grove, Ovid, to serve one year.
 Lyman F. Crowell, Seneca Falls, "
 Joseph Wright, Waterloo, to serve two years.
 Michael Hoster, Fayette, " "
 Ira Johnson, Waterloo, to serve three years.
 O. W. Wilkinson, Varick, " "

Twentieth Fair at Waterloo, September 26, 27 and 28, 1860.
 Receipts and cash on hand,\$1,836 78
 Payments, 1,452 81

Cash on hand, \$383 97

1861.

O. W. Wilkinson, Varick,.....President.
 William Dunlap, Ovid,.....Vice President.
 Charles Sentell, Waterloo,Secretary.
 John D. Coe, Romulus,.....Treasurer.

DIRECTORS.

Joseph Wright, Waterloo, to serve one year.
 Michael Hoster, Fayette, " "
 Ira Johnson, Waterloo, to serve two years.
 Helim Sutton, Romulus, " "
 Orin Southwick, Junius, to serve three years.
 James D. Rogers, Fayette, " "

Twenty-First Fair at Ovid, September 18, 19 and 20, 1861.

Receipts and cash on hand,\$1,614 20
 Payments, 1,206 42

Cash on hand, \$407 78

1862.

O. W. Wilkinson, Varick.....President.
 Wm. Dunlap, Ovid,.....Vice President.
 Charles Sentell, Waterloo,.....Secretary.
 John D. Coe, Romulus,.....Treasurer.

DIRECTORS.

Ira Johnson, Waterloo, to serve one year.
 Helim Sutton, Romulus, " "
 Orin Southwick, Junius, to serve two years.
 James D. Rogers, Fayette, " "
 Joseph Wright, Waterloo, to serve three years.
 Michael Hoster, Fayette, " "

Twenty-Second Fair at Waterloo, October 8, 9 and 10, 1862.

Receipts and cash on hand,\$1,618 59
 Payments, 1,166 30

Cash on hand, \$452 29

1863.

O. W. Wilkinson, Varick,.....	President.
Wm. Dunlap, Ovid,.....	Vice President.
Charles Sentell, Waterloo,.....	Secretary.
John D. Coe, Romulus,.....	Treasurer.

DIRECTORS.

Orin Southwick, Junius, to serve one year.	
James D. Rogers, Fayette, “ “	
Joseph Wright, Waterloo, to serve two years.	
Michael Hoster, Fayette, “ “	
Lewis Post, Lodi, to serve three years.	
Ira Johnson, Waterloo, “ “	

Twenty-Third Fair at Ovid, September 9, 10 and 11, 1863.

Receipts and cash on hand,	\$1,556 58
Payments,	1,344 94
Cash on hand,	\$211 64

1864.

O. W. Wilkinson, Varick,.....	President.
Wm. Dunlap, Ovid,.....	Vice President.
Charles Sentell, Waterloo,	Secretary.
John D. Coe, Romulus,.....	Treasurer.

DIRECTORS.

Joseph Wright, Waterloo, to serve one year.	
Michael Hoster, Fayette, “ “	
Lewis Post, Lodi, to serve two years.	
Ira Johnson, Waterloo, “ “	
Josiah Rogers, Junius, to serve three years.	
John G. King, Romulus, “ “	

Twenty-Fourth Fair at Waterloo, October 5, 6 and 7, 1864.

Receipts and cash on hand,	\$1,820 73
Payments,	1,432 38
Cash on hand,	\$388 35

1865.

O. W. Wilkinson, Varick,.....	President.
Wm. Dunlap, Ovid,.....	Vice President.
Charles Sentell, Waterloo,.....	Secretary.
John D. Coe, Romulus,.....	Treasurer.

DIRECTORS.

Lewis Post, Lodi, to serve one year.
 Ira Johnson, Waterloo, " "
 Josiah Rogers, Junius, to serve two years.
 John G. King, Romulus, " "
 Joseph Wright, Waterloo, to serve three years.
 Peter Pontius, Fayette, " "

Twenty-Fifth Fair at Ovid, October 4, 5, 6 and 7, 1865.

Receipts and cash on hand,	\$1,842 00
Payments,	1,554 60
Cash on hand,	\$287 40

1866.

William Dunlap, Ovid,.....President.
 Ira Johnson, Waterloo,.....Vice President.
 Geo. W. Jones, Ovid,.....Secretary.
 John D. Coe, Romulus,.....Treasurer.

DIRECTORS.

Josiah Rogers, Junius, to serve one year.
 John G. King, Romulus, " "
 Joseph Wright, Waterloo, to serve two years.
 Peter Pontius, Fayette, " "
 David L. Kase, Lodi, to serve three years.
 Leroy Bradley, Fayette, " "

Twenty-Sixth Fair at Waterloo, October 2, 3 and 4, 1866.

Receipts and cash on hand,	\$1,716 45
Payments,	1,453 17
Cash on hand,	\$263 28

1867.

William Dunlap, Ovid,.....President.
 Ira Johnson, Waterloo,.....Vice President.
 Geo. W. Jones, Ovid,.....Recording Secretary.
 John L. Clark, Waterloo,.....Corresponding Secretary.
 John D. Coe, Romulus,.....Treasurer.

DIRECTORS.

Joseph Wright, Waterloo, to serve one year.
 Peter Pontius, Fayette, " "

David L. Kase, Lodi, to serve two years.
 Leroy Bradley, Fayette, " "
 John G. King, Romulus, to serve three years.
 Josiah Rogers, Junius, " "

Twenty-Seventh Fair at Ovid, October 8, 9 and 10, 1867.

Receipts and cash on hand,	} *
Payments,	
Cash on hand,	

The winter meeting of the society, for the election of officers, and to award premiums on grain, grass seed and roots, is annually held on the third Thursday of January.

The Annual Fair is held at such times and places as the Board of Managers agree upon. The premiums awarded at the Annual Fair is paid by the Treasurer on the third Saturday after the close of the Fair, near where the Fair was held.

Habits of a Man of Business.

A sacred regard to the principles of justice forms the basis of every transaction, and regulates the conduct of the upright man of business.

He is strict in keeping his engagements.

Does nothing carelessly or in a hurry.

Employs no one to do what he can easily do himself.

Keeps everything in its proper place.

Leaves nothing undone that ought to be done, and which circumstances permit him to do.

Keeps his designs and business from the view of others.

Is prompt and decisive with his customers, and does not overtrade his capital.

Prefers short credits to long ones, and cash to credit at all times, either in buying or selling; and small profits in credit cases, with little risk to the chance of better gains with more hazard.

He is clear and explicit in all his bargains.

Leaves nothing of consequence to memory which he can and ought to commit to writing.

Keeps copies of all his important letters which he sends away, and has every letter, invoice, &c., relating to his business, titled, classed, and put away.

Never suffers his desk to be confused by many papers lying upon it.

Is always at the head of his business,

well knowing that if he leaves it it will leave him.

Holds it as a maxim that he whose credit is suspected is not one to be trusted.

Is constantly examining his books, and sees through his whole affairs as far as care and attention will enable him.

Balances regularly at stated times, and then makes out and transmits all his accounts current to his customers, both at home and abroad.

Avoids as much as possible all sorts of accommodation in money matters and lawsuits where there is the least hazard.

He is economical in his expenditures, always living within his income.

Keeps a memorandum book in his pocket, in which he notes every particular relative to appointments, addresses, and petty cash matters.

Is cautious how he becomes surety for any person; and is generous when urged by motives of humanity.

Let a man act strictly to these habits; when once begun they will be easy to continue—ever remembering that he hath no profits by his pains whom Providence doth not prosper—and success will attend his efforts.

Take pleasure in your business, and it will become your recreation.

Hope for the best, think for the worst, and bear whatever happens.

*See Errata of County.

THE STATES,

THEIR SETTLEMENT, ADMITTANCE TO THE UNION, POPULATION,
SUFFRAGE LAWS, ETC.

ALABAMA was settled near Mobile, in 1702, by the French; was formed into a Territory by act of Congress, approved March 3, 1817, from the eastern portion of the Territory of Mississippi; framed a Constitution August 2, 1819, and was admitted into the Union December 14 of the same year. Area 50,722 square miles, or 32,462,080 acres.—Population in 1860, 964,201, of whom 435,080 were slaves. It is the chief cotton growing State of the Union. White male citizens who have resided one year in the State and three months in the county, are entitled to vote. An election for a Convention was held December 24, 1860, and a majority of over 50,000 votes cast for secession; the Convention met January 7, 1861, and on the 11th passed the ordinance of secession, by a vote of 61 to 39, which was followed on the 21st by the resignation of its members of Congress.

ARKANSAS was settled at Arkansas Post in 1685, by the French, and was part of the Louisiana purchase ceded by France to the United States, April 30, 1803. It was formed into a Territory by act of Congress, March 2, 1819, from the southern part of the Territory of Missouri; its western boundary was settled May 26, 1824, and its southern, May 19, 1828. Having adopted a Constitution, a memorial was presented in Congress, March 1, 1836, and an act for its admission into the Union passed June 15 of the same year. Area 52,198 square miles, or 33,406,720 acres. In 1860 its population was 435,450, of whom 111,115 were slaves. It is an agricultural State, its staples being corn and cotton.—Citizenship and residence in the State for six months, qualify voters in the county and district where they reside. January 16, 1861, its Legislature ordered a State Convention, which assembled, and on May 6, voted to secede, 69 to 1. January 4, 1864, a Convention assembled in Little Rock, which adopted a new Constitution, the principle feature of which consisted in a clause abolishing slavery. The Convention adjourned January 22. This body also inaugurated a Provisional Government. The Constitution was submitted to the people, and 12,177 votes cast for it, to 226 against it. The State was re-organized under the plan contained in the Amnesty Proclamation of President LINCOLN, in pursuance of which an election was held March 14, 1864. The vote required under the Proclamation was 5,405. About 16,000 votes were cast.

CALIFORNIA was settled at Diego in 1768, by Spaniards, and was part of the territory ceded to the United States by Mexico, by the treaty concluded at Guadalupe Hidalgo, February 22, 1848. After several ineffectual attempts to organize it as a Territory or admit it as a State, a law was passed by Congress for the latter purpose, which was approved September 9, 1850. Area 188,981 square miles, or 120,947,784 acres. Population in 1860, 305,439. It is the most productive gold mining region on the continent, and also abounds in many other minerals.—White male citizens of the United States, and those of Mexico who may choose to comply with the provisions of the treaty of Queretaro, of May 30, 1848, who have resided in the State six months and in the county or district thirty days, are entitled to vote.

CONNECTICUT was settled at Windsor, in 1633, by English Puritans from Massachusetts, and continued under the jurisdiction of that Province until April 23, 1662, when a separate charter was granted, which continued in force until a Constitution was formed, September 15, 1818. It was one of the original thirteen States, and ratified the United States Constitution, January 9, 1788. Area 4,674 square miles, or 2,991,360 acres. Population in 1860, 460,147. It is one of the most densely populated and principal manufacturing States in the Union. Residence for six months, or military duty for a year, or payment of State tax, or a freehold of the yearly value of seven dollars, gives the right to vote.

DELAWARE was settled at Wilmington, early in 1638, by Swedes and Finns; was granted to William Penn, in 1682, and continued under the government of Pennsylvania until the adoption of a Constitution, September 20, 1776; a new one was formed June 12, 1792. It was one of the original thirteen States, and ratified the United States Constitution, December 7, 1787. Area 2,120 square miles, or 1,356,800 acres.—Population, in 1860, 112,216, of whom 1,798 were slaves. It is a grain and fruit growing State, with some extensive manufactories. Residence in the State one year, and ten days in the election district, with payment of a State or county tax assessed ten days prior to an election, gives the right to vote, except that citizens between twenty-one and twenty-two years of age need not have paid the tax.

FLORIDA was settled at St. Augustine, in 1565, by Spaniards; was formed from part of the territory ceded by Spain to the United States by treaty of February 22, 1819; an act to authorize the President to establish a temporary government was passed March 3, 1819; articles of surrender of East Florida were framed July 10, and of West Florida, July 17, 1821, and it was then taken possession of by General Jackson as Governor. An act for the establishment of a Territorial Government was passed March 30, 1822, and by act of March 3, 1823, East and West Florida were constituted one Territory. Acts to establish its boundary line between Georgia and Alabama were passed May 4, 1826, and March 2, 1831. After several ineffectual attempts to organize it into two Territories, or into a State and Territory, an act for its admission into the Union was passed March 3, 1845. Area 59,268 square miles, or 37,930,520 acres. Population, in 1860, 140,425, of whom 61,745 were slaves. It is an agricultural State, tropical in its climate and products. Every free white male citizen, who has resided in the State two years and in the county six months, and has been enrolled in the militia (unless exempt by law,) is qualified to vote; but no soldier, seaman

or marine can vote unless qualified before enlistment. Its Legislature called a Convention, December 1, 1860, which met January 3, 1861, and passed a secession ordinance on the 10th by a vote of 62 to 7.

GEORGIA was settled at Savannah, in 1733, by the English under General Oglethorpe. It was chartered June 9, 1732; formed a Constitution February 5, 1777; a second in 1785 and a third May 30, 1798. It was one of the original thirteen States, and ratified the United States Constitution January 2, 1788. Area 58,000 square miles, or 37,120,000 acres. Population, in 1860, 1,057,286, of whom 462,198 were slaves. It is a large cotton and rice growing State. Citizens of the State, six months resident of the county where voting, who have paid taxes the year preceding the election, are entitled to vote. November 18, 1860, its Legislature ordered an election for a State Convention, which assembled and passed a secession ordinance January 19, 1861, by a vote of 203 to 89, and on the 23d of the same month its members of Congress resigned.

ILLINOIS was settled at Kaskaskia, in 1683, by the French, and formed part of the northwestern territory ceded by Virginia to the United States. An act for dividing the Indiana Territory and organizing the Territory of Illinois, was passed by Congress, February 3, 1809; and an act to enable it to form a State Constitution, Government, &c., was passed April 18, 1818; a Constitution was framed August 26, and it was admitted into the Union December 23 of the same year. Area 54,400 square miles, or 64,819,200 acres. Population, in 1860, 1,711,951. It is the chief "prairie" State, and the largest grain growing and second largest cattle raising State in the Union. All white male inhabitants, who have resided in the State one year and election district sixty days, can vote in the district where actually residing.

INDIANA was settled at Vincennes, in 1690, by the French, and formed part of the northwestern territory ceded by Virginia to the United States. It was organized into a Territory May 7, 1800, from which the Territory of Michigan was set off in 1805, and Illinois in 1809. An act was passed to empower it to form a State Constitution, Government, &c., April 19, 1816, and it was admitted into the Union December 11 of the same year. Area 33,809 square miles, or 21,637,760 acres. Population, in 1860, 1,350,428. It is an agricultural State, chiefly devoted to grain growing and cattle raising. A residence of one year in the State entitles male of 21 years of age to vote in the county of their residence.

IOWA was first settled at Burlington by emigrants from the Northern and Eastern States. It was part of the region purchased from France, was set off from the Territory of Wisconsin and organized as a separate Territory June 12, 1838; an act for its admission as a State was passed and approved March 3, 1845, to which the assent of its inhabitants was given to be announced by Proclamation of the President, and on December 28, 1846, another act for its admission was passed. Area 50,000 square miles or 32,584,960 acres. Population, in 1860, 674,913. It is an agricultural State, resembling Illinois, and contains important lead mines. White male citizens of the United States, having resided in the State six months and county twenty days, are entitled to vote.

MISSISSIPPI was formed out of the original Louisiana purchase, and organized into a Territory by act of Congress, May —, 1854, and after several ineffectual attempts was finally admitted into the Union in January, 1861. Area 78,418 square miles, or 50,187,520 acres. Population, in 1860, 167,203. It is an agricultural State, with a soil of rich and deep black loam, except the central portion, which is partly a desert. The western portion is a fine grazing country, well wooded. It also abounds in minerals.

KENTUCKY was settled in 1775, by Virginians; formed into a Territory by act of the Virginia Legislature, December 18, 1789, and admitted into the Union June 1, 1792, by virtue of an act of Congress passed February 4, 1791. Area 37,689 square miles, or 24,115,200 acres.—Population in 1860, 1,155,634, of whom 225,483 were slaves. It is an agricultural State, raising more flax and hemp than any other. Loyalty, a residence of two years in the State and one in the county are the requirements to vote. "Any citizen of this State who shall enter the service of the so-called Confederate States, in either a civil or military capacity; or into the service of the so-called Provisional Government of Kentucky, in either a civil or military capacity; or having heretofore entered such service of either the Confederate States or Provisional Government, shall continue in such service after this act takes effect, (March 11, 1862,) or shall take up or continue in arms against the military forces of the United States or State of Kentucky, or shall give voluntary aid and assistance to those in arms against said forces, shall be deemed to have expatriated himself, and shall no longer be a citizen, except by permission of the Legislature by a general or special statute."

LOUISIANA was settled at Iberville, in 1699, by the French, and comprised a part of the territory ceded by France to the United States, by treaty of April 30, 1803, which purchase was erected into two Territories by act of Congress March 26, 1804, one called the Territory of Orleans, the other the District of Louisiana, afterwards changed to that of Missouri.—Congress, March 2, 1803, authorized the inhabitants of Orleans Territory to form a State Constitution and Government when their population should amount to 60,000; a Constitution was adopted January 22, 1812, and the State admitted into the Union April 8 of the same year, under the name of Louisiana. Area 41,255 square miles, or 26,403,200 acres. Population in 1860, 708,002, of whom 331,726 were slaves. It is the chief sugar producing State of the Union. Two years' residence in the State and one in the parish are the qualifications of voters. December 10, 1860, the Legislature ordered a State Convention to be held, which assembled and passed an ordinance of secession January 26, 1861, by a vote of 113 to 17. The people voted on the question, and on March 28 the following was announced as the result: For, 20,448; against, 17,296; a majority of 3,152. The Convention ratified the 'Confederate' Constitution March 11, 1861, by a vote of 107 to 7, and refused to submit it to the people by 94 to 10. On the 11th day of January, 1861, Maj. Gen. Banks issued a Proclamation for an election of State officers and delegates to a Constitutional Convention, for the purpose of affecting a reconstruction of the State Government under the plan suggested in the Amnesty Proclamation of President Lincoln. The election was held on the 22d day of February, 1864. The officers thus elected were installed March 4. The total vote cast was 10,725. The vote requisite under the Proclamation was 5,951. The Convention amended the Constitution so as to abolish slavery. The new Constitution was adopted by the people by a vote of 6,836 for, to 1,565 against.

MAINE was settled at York, in 1623, by the English, and was formerly under the jurisdiction of Massachusetts. October 29, 1819, the inhabitants of the District of Maine framed a Constitution; applied for admission December 8, 1819. Congress passed an act March 3, 1820, and it was admitted as a State March 15, of the same year. Area 31,766 square miles, or 20,330,240 acres. Population, in 1860, 628,279. It is largely engaged in the lumber trade and ship building. Citizens of the United States, except paupers and persons under guardianship, who have resided in the State for three months next preceding the election, are entitled to vote.

MARYLAND was settled at St. Mary, in 1634, by Irish Roman Catholics, having been chartered June 20, 1632. It was one of the original thirteen States; formed a Constitution August 14, 1776, and ratified the Constitution of the United States April 28, 1788. Area 11,124 square miles, or 7,119,260 acres. Population in 1860, 687,049, of whom 87,153 were slaves. It is mainly an agricultural State, producing grain and tobacco. A residence of one year in the State, and six months in the county, gives the right to vote to every white male citizen who takes the oath of allegiance prescribed in the Constitution. January 28, 1864, a bill passed the Legislature submitting to the people the question of a Convention to revise the Constitution of the State. The popular vote on the question was as follows: For Convention, 32,203; against, 18,337. The Convention assembled and adopted a Constitution abolishing slavery, which was submitted to and adopted by the people; and in accordance with its provisions, on the 29th of October, 1864, the Governor issued his Proclamation declaring the slaves in that State free from the 1st day of November.

MASSACHUSETTS was settled at Plymouth, November 3, 1620, by English Puritans, and Charters were granted March 4, 1629, January 13, 1630, August 20, 1726, and October 7, 1731. It was one of the original 13 States; adopted a Constitution March 2, 1780, which was amended November 3, 1820, and ratified the Constitution of the United States February 6, 1788. Area 7,800 square miles, or 4,992,000 acres. Population in 1860, 1,231,066. It is a largely commercial, the chief manufacturing and most densely populated State in the Union. A residence of one year in the State, and payment of State or county tax, gives the right to vote to male citizens of 21 years and upward, except paupers and persons under guardianship.

MICHIGAN was settled at Detroit in 1670, by the French, and was part of the territory ceded to the United States by Virginia. It was set off from the territory of Indiana, and erected into a separate Territory January 11, 1805; an act to attach to it all the territory of the United States west of the Mississippi river, and north of the State of Missouri, was passed June 28, 1834. Wisconsin was organized from it April 30, 1836. In June of the same year an act was passed to provide for the admission of the State of Michigan into the Union, and a Constitution having been adopted, it was admitted January 26, 1837. Area 56,243 square miles, or 35,995,552 acres. Population in 1860, 749,113. It is a grain growing and cattle rearing State, with rich and extensive mines of copper and iron in the Northern Peninsula. A residence in the State of six months preceding the election, entitles white male citizens to vote.

MINNESOTA was settled about 1816, chiefly by emigrants from the Northern and Western States. It was organized as a Territory by act of Congress approved March 3, 1849, and admitted into the Union February 26, 1857. Area 95,274 square miles, or 60,975,536 acres. Population in 1860, 172,123 whites, and about 25,000 Indians, many of the tribes being of a warlike character. It is an agricultural State, chiefly devoted to Northern grains. The right to vote is extended to male persons of 21 years of age, of the following classes, if they have resided in the United States one year, the State four months, and the election district ten days: White citizens of the United States, and those of foreign birth who have declared their intention to become citizens; persons of mixed white and Indian blood who have adopted the customs of civilization, and those of pure Indian blood who have been pronounced capable by any district court of the State.

MISSISSIPPI was settled at Natchez, in 1716, by the French, and was formed out of part of the territory ceded to the United States by South Carolina in 1787, and Georgia in 1802. It was organized as a Territory by act of Congress, April 7, 1789, and enlarged on the north March 27, 1804, and on the south May 14, 1812. After several unsuccessful attempts to enter the Union, Congress finally passed an act March 1, 1817, enabling the people of the western part of the Territory to form a State Constitution and Government, which being complied with August 15, it was admitted December 10 of the same year. Area 47,156 square miles, or 30,179,840 acres. Population in 1860, 791,305, of whom 436,631 were slaves. It is the second cotton growing State of the Union. Citizens who have resided one year in the State, and four months in the county, and having performed military duty or paid taxes, are entitled to vote. A Convention met January 7, 1861, and on the 9th passed an ordinance of secession by a vote of 84 to 15.

MISSOURI was settled at Genevieve in 1763, by the French, and was part of the territory ceded by France by treaty of April 30, 1803. It was created under the name of the District of Louisiana, by an act approved March 26, 1804, and placed under the direction of the officers of the Indiana Territory, and was organized into a separate Territory June 4, 1812, its name being changed to that of Missouri; and was divided March 2, 1819, the Territory of Arkansas being then created. An act authorizing it to form a State Constitution and Government was passed March 6, 1820, and it was admitted into the Union December 14, 1821. Area 67,380 square miles, or 43,123,200 acres. Population in 1860, 1,182,012, of whom 114,931 were slaves. An act of gradual emancipation was passed July 1, 1863, by a vote of 51 to 30. On the 6th of January, 1855, a Constitutional Convention assembled in St. Louis, and on the 8th of April adopted a new Constitution, declaring the State free, prohibiting compensation for slaves, and adopting many other radical changes. On the 6th of June the Constitution was adopted by the people by a vote of 43,670 to 41,808, and pursuant to a Proclamation issued on the 1st of July, the Constitution went into effect July 4, 1865. It is an agricultural and mining State. Citizens of the United States who have resided in the State one year, and county three months, are entitled to vote. By an act passed by the Legislature of 1863, voting by ballot was adopted, and the *viva voce* system abolished.

NEVADA was organized as a Territory March 2, 1861. Its name signifies snowy, and is derived from the Spanish word *nieve* (snow.) It comprises 81,539 square miles, or 52,184,960 acres, lying mostly within the Great Basin of the Pacific coast. Congress, at its session in 1864, passed an act which was approved March 21, to enable the people of the Territory to form a Constitution and State Government, in pursuance of which a Government was organized and the Territory admitted as a State by Proclamation of the President, October 31, 1864. At the time of its organization the Territory possessed a population of 6,857 white settlers. The development of her mineral resources was rapid and almost without parallel, and attracted a constant stream of immigration to the Territory. As the population has not been subject to the fluctuations from which other Territories have suffered, the growth of Nevada has been rapid and steady. At the general convention election of 1863, 10,934 votes were cast. During 1864 great accessions to the population were made. It is probably the richest State in the Union in respect to mineral resources. No region in the world is richer in argentiferous leads. It also contains an immense basin of salt, five miles square. Quartz mills are a very important feature in mining operations. The State is barren for agricultural purposes, and is remarkably healthy.

NEW HAMPSHIRE was settled at Dover, in 1623, by English Puritans, and continued under the jurisdiction of Massachusetts until September 18, 1679, when a separate charter was granted. It was one of the original thirteen States, and ratified the United States Constitution June 21, 1788; its State Constitution was framed January 5, 1776, and amended in 1784 and 1792. Area 9,280 square miles, or 5,939,200 acres. Population in 1860, 326,073. It is a grazing and manufacturing State. All male citizens, except paupers, are allowed to vote.

NEW JERSEY was settled at Bergen, in 1624, by the Dutch and Danes; was conquered by the Dutch in 1655, and submitted to the English in 1664, being held thereafter under the same grants as New York, until it was surrendered to the Crown in 1702. It was one of the original thirteen States, adopted a State Constitution July 2, 1776, and ratified the United States Constitution December 18, 1787. Area 8,320 square miles, or 5,324,800 acres. Population in 1860, 672,035. It is a grain and fruit growing region, its orchard and market products being relatively greater than those of any other State. A residence of one year in the State gives the right to vote, except to paupers, &c.

NEW YORK was settled at Manhattan, in 1614, by the Dutch; was ceded to the English by grants to the Duke of York, March 20, April 26, and June 24, 1664; was retaken by the Dutch in 1673, and surrendered again by them to the English, February 9, 1674. It was one of the original thirteen States; ratified the United States Constitution July 26, 1788; framed a Constitution April 20, 1777, which was amended October 27, 1801, and November 10, 1821; a new one was adopted November 27, 1846. Area 47,000 square miles, or 30,080,000 acres. Population in 1865, 3,831,777. It is the most populous, wealthy and commercial of the States. White male citizens of the United States, who have resided in the State one year, in the county four months, and election district thirty days, are entitled to vote; and all men of color who have resided in the State three years, and own and pay taxes on a freehold assessed at \$250.

NORTH CAROLINA was settled at Albemarle, in 1650, by the English, and was chartered March 20, 1663. It was one of the original thirteen States, and ratified the United States Constitution, November 21, 1789; its State Constitution was adopted December 18, 1776, and amended in 1835. Area 50,704 square miles, or 32,450,560 acres. Population in 1860, 992,622, of whom 331,059 were slaves. It is an agricultural State, with some mines and extensive pine forests. Every freeman of 21 years of age, having resided one year in any county in the State, may vote for a member of the House of Commons, but must own fifty acres of land to vote for a Senator. A State Convention passed an ordinance of secession May 21, 1861. An election for delegates to a State Convention took place September 21, 1865. The Convention assembled October 2. On the 2d of October it passed an ordinance forever prohibiting slavery. The Legislature ratified the Constitutional amendment December 1. An election was held on the first Thursday of November, for Governor, Members of Congress and the Legislature.

OHIO was settled at Marietta, in 1788, by emigrants from Virginia and New England; was ceded by Virginia to the United States October 20, 1783; accepted by the latter March 1, 1784, and admitted into the Union April 30, 1802. Area 39,964 square miles, or 25,576,960 acres. Population in 1860, 2,339,511. It is the most populous and wealthy of the agricultural States, devoted principally to wool growing, grain and live stock. A male of 21 years of age, who has resided in the State one year, and has paid or been charged with a State or county tax, is eligible to vote.

OREGON, although it had previously been seen by various navigators, was first taken possession of by Capt. Robert Gray, who entered the mouth of its principal river May 7, 1792, naming it after his vessel, the *Columbia*, of Boston. Exploring expeditions soon followed, and fur companies sent their trappers and traders into the region. In 1811 a trading post was established at the mouth of the *Columbia* river by the American Fur Company, who named it Astoria. For some time a Provisional Territorial Government existed, but the boundary remained unsettled until the treaty with Great Britain in 1846, when the 49th parallel was adopted. It was formally organized as a Territory August 14, 1848; was divided March 2, 1853, on the 46th parallel, the northern portion being called Washington and the southern Oregon. November 9, 1857, a State Constitution was adopted, under which it was admitted February 14, 1859, about one-third of it on the east being added to Washington Territory, its northern boundary following the *Columbia* river until its intersection with latitude 46° north. Area 102,606 square miles, or 65,667,840 acres. Population in 1860, 52,465. It is an agricultural State, possessed of a fertile soil, extensive pastures, genial climate, and is well wooded. Gold and other precious metals are found in considerable abundance.

PENNSYLVANIA was settled at Philadelphia, in 1681, by English Quakers, and was chartered February 28 of the same year. It was one of the original thirteen States, ratifying the United States Constitution December 12, 1787; adopted a State Constitution September 28, 1776, and amended it September 2, 1790. Area 46,000 square miles, or 29,410,000 acres. Population in 1860, 2,906,115. It is the second State in wealth and population, and the principal coal and iron mining region in the

Union. Residence in the State one year, and ten days in the election district, with payment of a State or county tax assessed ten days prior to an election, gives the right to vote; except that citizens between 21 and 22 years of age need not have paid the tax.

RHODE ISLAND was settled at Providence in 1636, by the English from Massachusetts, under Roger Williams. It was under the jurisdiction of Massachusetts until July 8, 1662, when a separate charter was granted, which continued in force until the formation of a Constitution in September, 1842. It was one of the original thirteen States, ratifying the United States Constitution May 29, 1790. Area 1,306 square miles, or 835,840 acres. Population in 1860, 174,620. It is largely engaged in manufactures. A freehold possession of \$13; or, if in reversion, renting for \$7, together with a residence of one year in the State and six months in the town; or, if no freehold, then a residence of two years in the State and six months in the town, and payment of \$1 tax or military service instead, are the qualifications of voters.

SOUTH CAROLINA was settled at Port Royal, in 1670, by the English, and continued under the charter of Carolina, or North Carolina, until they were separated in 1729. It was one of the original thirteen States, ratifying the United States Constitution May 23, 1798; it framed a State Constitution March 26, 1776, which was amended March 19, 1778, and June 3, 1790. Area 29,385 square miles, or 18,806,400 acres. Population in 1860, 703,708, of whom 402,406 were slaves, an excess of 101,270 over the whites. It is the principal rice-growing State. Whites, who have resided in the State two years and district six months, and have a freehold of fifty acres of land, or have paid a State tax, are entitled to vote. December 17, 1860, a Convention assembled in Columbia, adjourned to Charleston, and on the 24th unanimously adopted an ordinance of secession, which was followed the next day by a Declaration of Causes claimed to be sufficient to justify the act. An election for delegates to a State Convention was held September 4, 1865. The Convention assembled September 13, and adjourned on the 28th. It repealed the ordinance of secession, abolished slavery, equalized the representation of the Senate and taxation throughout the State, giving the election of Governor and Presidential electors to the people, ordered voting in the Legislature by *viva voce*, endorsed the Administration unanimously, and directed a commission to submit a code to the Legislature for the protection of the colored population. The Legislature ratified the Constitutional Amendment November 13, 1865.

TENNESSEE was settled at Fort Donelson, in 1756, by emigrants from Virginia and North Carolina; was ceded to the United States by North Carolina December, 1789, conveyed by the Senators of that State February 25, 1790, and accepted by act of Congress April 2 of the same year; it adopted a Constitution Feb. 6, 1796, and was admitted into the Union the 1st of June following. Area 45,600 square miles, or 29,184,000 acres. Population in 1860, 1,109,601, of whom 275,179 were slaves. It is a mining and agricultural State, and is largely productive of live stock. Citizens of the United States who have resided six months in the county are entitled to vote. A military league was formed between the Governor, Isham G. Harris, and the rebel States, May 7, 1861, ratified the same day by the Senate by a vote of 14 to 6, and a Declaration of Independence submitted to the people, the election to be held June 8, the result of which

was declared by the Governor, June 24, to be 104,913 for, and 47,238 against. This movement not being acceptable to the people of East Tennessee, which had declared against separation by a vote of 32,923 to 14,780, they, in a Convention held at Greenville, June 18-21, repudiated it. Andrew Johnson, Provisional Governor of the State, called a State Convention to be held in Nashville the second Monday in January. Delegates were elected, the Convention met, declared slavery forever abolished, prohibited compensation to owners of slaves, and abrogated the secession ordinances. These amendments of the Constitution were submitted to the people 22d of February, 1865, with the following result: For ratification, 22,197; rejection, 63. The United States Constitutional Amendment was ratified April 5, 1865.

TEXAS was first settled at Bexar, in 1694, by Spaniards; formed a part of Mexico until 1836, when she revolted from that Republic and instituted a separate Government, under which she existed until admitted into the Union by a joint resolution approved March 1st, 1845, imposing certain conditions, which were accepted, and a Constitution formed July 4 of the same year, and another joint resolution adopted by Congress, consummating the annexation, was approved December 29, 1845. Area 237,504 square miles, or 152,002,500 acres. Population in 1860, 604,215, of whom 182,566 were slaves. It is an agricultural region, principally devoted to grain, cotton and tropical fruits. Free white male citizens of 21 years of age, who have resided in the State one year and district six months are entitled to vote. A Convention assembled at Galveston January 28, 1861, and on February 1 passed an ordinance of secession, by a vote of 166 to 7, to be submitted to the people February 23, and on March 4 they declared the State out of the Union, and Gov. Houston issued a Proclamation to that effect.

VERMONT was settled in 1724, by Englishmen from Connecticut chiefly under grants from New Hampshire; was formed from a part of the territory of New York, by act of its Legislature March 6, 1769; framed a Constitution December 25, 1777, and was admitted into the Union March 4, 1791, by virtue of an act of Congress passed February 18 of the same year. Area 10,212 square miles, or 6,535,680 Acres. Population in 1860, 315,098. It is a grazing region, producing more wool, live stock, maple sugar, butter, cheese and hay, in proportion to its population, than any other State. Any citizen of the United States who has resided in the State one year, and will take the oath of allegiance, is entitled to vote.

VIRGINIA was settled at Jamestown, in 1607, by the English, and was chartered April 10, 1606, May 23, 1609, and March 12, 1612. It was one of the original thirteen States, ratifying the United States Constitution June 25, 1788; it framed a State Constitution July 5, 1776, which was amended January 15, 1830. The State was divided in 1863. Present area 37,352 square miles. Population in 1860, 1,314,532, of whom 481,410 were slaves. It is a large corn producing, and the chief tobacco growing State. Every white male citizen of the age of 21 years, who has been a resident of the State for one year, and of the county, city or town where he offers to vote for six months next preceding an election, and has paid all taxes assessed to him, after the adoption of the Constitution, under the laws of the Commonwealth after the re-organization of the county, city or town where he offers to vote, is qualified to vote for members of the

General Assembly and all officers elective by the people. A Convention sitting in Richmond on the 17th of April, 1861, passed an ordinance of secession, by a vote of 88 to 55, which was submitted to the people at an election held May 23, the result of which was announced June 25 to be 128,824 for, and 32,134 against. The State Government was re-organized by a Convention which met at Wheeling, May 11, 1861. Upon the division of the State in 1863, the seat of Government was removed to Alexandria. A State Constitutional Convention, March 10, 1864, adopted a section abolishing slavery.

WEST VIRGINIA.—On the passage of the ordinance of secession by the Virginia Convention, a Convention of the western and other loyal counties of the State was held at Wheeling, which assembled May 11, 1861, and on the 17th unanimously deposed the then State officers and organized a Provisional Government. On the 26th of November, 1861, a Convention representing the western counties assembled in Wheeling and framed a Constitution for West Virginia, which was submitted to the people on the 3d of May, 1862, and adopted by them by a nearly unanimous vote. The division of the State was sanctioned by the Legislature May 13, 1862, and ratified by Congress by an act approved December 31, 1862, conditioned on the adoption of an amendment to the Constitution providing for the gradual abolition of slavery, which was done on the 24th of March, 1863, by a vote of the qualified electors of the proposed State, 28,318 voting in favor of the amendment, and 572 against it. In pursuance of the act of Congress, the President issued a Proclamation, April 20, 1863, admitting the State sixty days from the date thereof, and on the 20th of June the new State Government was formally inaugurated. Area 24,000 square miles. Population in 1860, 350,599, of whom 12,754 were slaves. It is a large corn producing State, and abounds in coal and other minerals. The Alexandria Legislature adopted the United States Constitutional Amendment February 9, 1865.

WISCONSIN was settled at Green Bay, in 1669, by the French; was a part of the territory ceded by Virginia, and was set off from Michigan December 24, 1834, and was organized into a Territory April 30, 1836. Iowa was set off from it June 12, 1838, and acts were passed at various times setting its boundaries. March 3, 1847, an act for its admission into the Union was passed, to take effect on the issuing of a Proclamation by the President, and by act of May 29, 1848, it was admitted into the Union. Area 53,924 square miles, or 34,511,360 acres. Population in 1860, 775,881. It is an agricultural State, chiefly engaged in grain raising and wool growing. Both white and colored citizens of the United States, or white foreigners who have declared their intention to become citizens, are entitled to vote. Colored citizens were admitted to the franchise, by a decision of the Supreme Court, rendered the 27th day of March, 1866, holding that, whereas an election was held in 1849, under the provisions of chapter 137, of that year, at which election 5,265 votes were cast in favor of the extension of the right of suffrage to colored men, and 4,075 against such extension, therefore, the section of said law conferring such right had been constitutionally adopted and is the law of the land.

THE TERRITORIES,

THEIR BOUNDARIES, AREA, PHYSICAL FEATURES, ETC.

ALASKA, our new territory, recently purchased of Russia, comprehends all the north-west coast on the Pacific, and the adjacent islands north of the parallel of 50 degrees 40 minutes north, and the portion of the mainland west of the meridian (about 140° west) of Mount St. Elias. The area is computed at 481,276 square miles. The climate, although warmer than in the same latitude on the eastern coast, is too rigorous to admit of successful agricultural operations, and the chief value of the country and adjacent seas is derived from their fisheries and hunting grounds. The southern and central portions are mountainous; the northern portion along the Arctic ocean is quite flat, nowhere rising more than fifteen or twenty feet above the sea. The population is estimated at about 80,000, mostly Esquimaux.

ARIZONA was organized by the Thirty-Seventh Congress, in the winter of 1863, out of the western half of New Mexico, the boundary between the two Territories being the 109th meridian (32d west from Washington,) and includes the greater portions of the valleys of Colorado and Gila, which two rivers drain its entire surface, with parts of Utah, New Mexico and Nevada, and yet convey, it is reported, a less volume of water to the sea than the Hudson at Albany. The fertile Messilla Valley was left with New Mexico. The Territory forms a block nearly square, and contains 126,141 square miles, or 80,730,240 acres. Its white population is probably considerably less than 10,000. For agricultural purposes it is probably the most worthless on the Continent, owing to the absence of rains, but it is reputed to abound in silver mines.

COLORADO was organized March 2, 1861, from parts of Kansas, Nebraska and Utah, and is situated on each side of the Rocky Mountains, between latitude 37° and 41°, and longitude 25° and 32° west from Washington. Area 104,500 square miles, or 66,880,000 acres. Population 50,000, besides numerous tribes of Indians. By an enabling act passed March 21, 1864, the people of the Territory were authorized to frame a State Constitution and organize a State Government, and a Convention accordingly met in 1865, and on the 12th of August adopted a Constitution, which was submitted to and adopted by the people September 5, and State officers elected November 14. A bill to admit the Territory as a State passed Congress, but was vetoed May 25, 1866. It is said to be a superior grazing and cattle producing region, with a healthy climate and rich soil. An extensive coal bed, and also gold, iron and other minerals abound.

DAKOTA was first settled by employees of the Hudson Bay Company, but is now being peopled by emigrants from the Northern and Western States. It was set off from the western portion of Minnesota when that Territory became a State in 1857, and was organized March 2, 1861. Area 148,932 square miles, or 95,316,480 acres. Population 2,576 whites, and 2,261 Indians, besides the roving tribes.

IDAHO was organized by the Thirty-Seventh Congress, at its second session, in the winter of 1863. Its name means 'Bead of the Mountains,' and it embraces the whole breadth of the Rocky Mountain region, and has within its bounds the head waters of nearly all the great rivers that flow down its either slope, but the greater portion lies east of the mountains. Its southern boundary is the 41st, its northern the 46th parallel of latitude. It extends from the 104th meridian on the east to the 110th on the west. Area 326,373 square miles, or 208,870,720 acres. For agricultural purposes it is comparatively worthless, but abounds in gold and other valuable mines.

MONTANA was settled by emigrants from the Northern and Western States. Organized in 1864, with the following boundaries: Commencing at a point formed by the intersection of the 27th L. W. from Washington with the 45th N. L.; thence due west on said 45th degree to a point formed by its intersection with the 34th degree W. from Washington; thence due south along said 34th degree of longitude to its intersection with the 44th degree and 30 minutes of N. L.; thence due west along said 44th degree and 30 minutes of N. L. to a point formed by its intersection with the crest of the Rocky Mountains; thence following the crest of the Rocky Mountains northward till its intersection with the Bitter Root Mountains; thence northward along the crest of said Bitter Root Mountains to its intersection with the 39th degree of longitude W. from Washington; thence along said 39th degree of longitude northward to the boundary line of the British possessions; thence eastward along said boundary to the 27th degree of longitude W. from Washington; thence southward along said 27th degree to the place of beginning. This makes it the northernmost Territory next the States east of the Missouri Valley. It is a good mining and agricultural region. The total population is put down at 15,822. Large accessions have been made since the census was taken.

NEBRASKA was settled by emigrants from the Northern and Western States, and was formed out of a part of the territory ceded by France, April 30, 1803. Attempts to organize it were made in 1844 and 1848, but it was not accomplished until May 30, 1854. Area 75,955 square miles, or 44,796,160 acres. Population 28,841, besides a few roving tribes of Indians. A Convention adopted a State Constitution February 9, 1866, which was submitted to the people on the 22d of June, and adopted by a vote of 3,938 for, to 3,833 against, and State officers were elected. A bill was passed by Congress, July 27th, admitting the State, but the President withheld his signature. It is an agricultural region, its prairies affording boundless pasture lands.

NEW MEXICO was formed from a part of the territory ceded to the United States by Mexico, by the treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo, February 2, 1848, and was organized into a Territory September 9, 1850.—Area 121,201 square miles, or 77,568,640 acres. Population 83,000, besides large tribes of warlike Indians. The principal resource of the country is its minerals.

UTAH was settled by the Mormons, and was formed from a part of the territory ceded to the United States by Mexico, by the treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo, February 2, 1848, and was organized into a Territory, September 9, 1850. Area, 106,332 square miles, or 68,054,480 acres. Population, 40,273, of whom 29 were slaves. Brine, sulphureous and chalybeate springs abound; limestone, granite, sandstone and marble are found in large quantities; iron is abundant, and gold, silver, copper, lead and zinc have been found. Not one-fiftieth part of the soil is fit for tillage, but on that which is, abundant crops of grain and considerable cotton are raised. A Convention was held at Great Salt Lake City, January 22, 1862, and a State Constitution formed, but it has not been acted on by Congress.

WASHINGTON was settled by emigrants from the Northern and Western States, and was organized into a Territory, March 2, 1853, from the northern portion of Oregon, to which was added another portion from the eastern part when the latter Territory was admitted as a State, February 14, 1859. Area 69,994 square miles, or 48,636,800 acres. Population 11,168, besides numerous tribes of Indians.

STAMP DUTIES.

SCHEDULE OF DUTIES ON AND AFTER MARCH 1, 1867.

	Stamp Duty.		Stamp Duty.
Accidental injuries to persons, tickets, or contracts for insurance against,	exempt.	bank, banker or trust company at sight or on demand,	2
Affidavits,	exempt.	When drawn upon any other person or persons, companies or corporations, for any sum exceeding \$10, at sight or on demand,	2
Agreement or contract not otherwise specified:		Bill of exchange, (inland,) draft or order for the payment of any sum of money not exceeding \$100, otherwise than at sight or on demand, or any promissory note, or any memorandum, check, receipt, or other written or printed evidence of an amount of money to be paid on demand or at a time designated: For a sum not exceeding \$100,	5
For every sheet or piece of paper upon which either of the same shall be written,	\$0 5	And for every additional \$100 or fractional part thereof in excess of \$100,	5
Agreement, renewal of, same stamp as original instrument.		Bill of exchange, (foreign,) or letter of credit drawn in, but payable out of, the United States: If drawn singly, same rates of duty as inland bills of exchange or promissory notes.	
Appraisalment of value or damage, or for any other purpose: For each sheet of paper on which it is written,	5	If drawn in sets of three or more, for every bill of each set, where the sum made payable shall not	
Assignment of a lease, same stamp as original, and additional stamp upon the value or consideration of transfer, according to the rates of stamps on deeds. (See Conveyance.)			
Assignment of policy of insurance, same stamp as original instrument. (See Insurance.)			
Assignment of mortgage, same stamp as that required upon a mortgage for the amount remaining unpaid. (See Mortgage.)			
Bank check, draft or order for any sum of money drawn upon any			

Stamp Duty.	Stamp Duty.
exceed \$100 or the equivalent thereof in any foreign currency	
And for every additional \$100, or fractional part thereof in excess of \$100,	2
Bill of lading or receipt (other than charter party) for any goods, merchandise, or effects to be exported from a port or place in the United States to any foreign port or place,	2
Bill of lading to any port in British North America,	10
Bill of lading, domestic or inland,	exempt.
Bill of sale by which any ship or vessel, or any part thereof, shall be conveyed to or vested in any other person or persons:	exempt.
When the consideration shall not exceed \$500,	50
Exceeding \$500, and not exceeding \$1,000,	1 00
Exceeding \$1,000, for every additional \$500, or fractional part thereof,	50
Bond for indemnifying any person for the payment of any sum of money: When the money ultimately recoverable thereupon is \$1,000 or less,	50
When in excess of \$1,000, for each \$1,000 or fraction,	50
Bond-administrator or guardian, when the value of the estate and effects, real and personal, does not exceed \$1,000,	exempt.
Exceeding \$1,000,	1 00
Bond for due execution or performance of duties of office,	1 00
Bond, personal, for security for the payment of money. (See Mortgage.)	
Bond of any description, other than such as may be required in legal proceedings, or used in connection with mortgage deeds, and not otherwise charged in this schedule,	25
Broker's notes. (See Contract.)	
Certificates of measurement or weight of animals, wood, coal or hay,	exempt.
Certificates of measurement of other articles,	5
Certificates of stock in any incorporated company,	25
Certificates of profits, or any certificate or memorandum showing an interest in the property or accumulations of any incorporated company: If for a sum not less than \$10 and not exceeding \$50,	10
Exceeding \$50 and not exceeding \$1,000,	25
Exceeding \$1,000, for every additional \$1,000 or fractional part thereof,	25
Certificate. Any certificate of damage or otherwise, and all other certificates or documents issued by any port warden, marine surveyor, or other person acting as such,	25
Certificate of deposit of any sum of money in any bank or trust company, or with any banker or person acting as such: If for a sum not exceeding \$100,	2
For a sum exceeding \$100,	5
Certificate of any other description than those specified,	5
Charter, renewal of, same stamp as an original instrument.	
Charter party for the charter of any ship or vessel, or steamer, or any letter, memorandum, or other writing relating to the charter, or any renewal or transfer thereof: If the registered tonnage of such ship, vessel, or steamer does not exceed 150 tons,	1 00
Exceeding 150 tons, and not exceeding 300 tons,	3 00
Exceeding 300 tons, and not exceeding 600 tons,	5 00
Exceeding 600 tons,	10 00
Check. Bank check,	2
Contract. Broker's note, or memorandum of sale of any goods or merchandise, exchange, real estate, or property of any kind or description issued by brokers or persons acting as such: For each note or memorandum of sale,	10
Bill or memorandum of the sale or contract for the sale of stocks, bonds, gold or silver bullion, coin, promissory notes, or other securities made by brokers, banks, or bankers, either for the benefit of others or on their own account: For each hundred dollars, or fractional part thereof, of the amount of such sale or contract,	1
Bill or memorandum of the sale or contract for the sale of stocks, bonds, gold or silver bullion, coin, promissory notes, or other securities, not his or their own property, made by any person, firm, or company not paying a special tax as broker, bank or banker: For each hundred dollars, or fractional part thereof, of the amount of such sale or contract,	5
Contract. (See Agreement.)	
Contract, renewal of, same stamp as original instrument.	
Conveyance, deed, instrument or writing, whereby any lands, tenements, or other realty sold shall be granted, assigned, transferred, or otherwise conveyed to or vested in the purchaser or purchasers, or any other person or persons, by his, her or their direction, when the consideration or value does not exceed \$500,	50

Stamp Duty.	Stamp Duty.
When the consideration exceeds \$500, and does not exceed \$1,000, 1 00	peals from justice courts or other courts of inferior jurisdiction to a court of record. exempt.
And for every additional \$500, or fractional part thereof, in excess of \$1,000, 50	Warrant of distress. exempt.
Conveyance. The acknowledgment of a deed, or proof by a witness, exempt.	Letters of administration. (See Probate of will.)
Conveyance. Certificate of record of a deed, exempt.	Letters testamentary, when the value of the estate and effects, real and personal, does not exceed \$1,000, Exempt.
Credit, letter of. Same as foreign bill of exchange.	Exceeding \$1,000, 5
Custom-house entry. (See Entry.)	Letters of credit. Same as bill of exchange, (foreign.)
Custom-house withdrawals. (See Entry.)	Manifest for custom-house entry or clearance of the cargo of any ship, vessel, or steamer, for a foreign port:
Deed. (See Conveyance — Trust, deed.)	If the registered tonnage of such ship, vessel, or steamer does not exceed 300 tons, 1 00
Draft. Same as inland bill of exchange	Exceeding 300 tons, and not exceeding 600 tons, 3 00
Endorsement of any negotiable instrument, exempt.	Exceeding 600 tons, 5 00
Entry of any goods, wares or merchandise at any custom-house, either for consumption or warehousing: Not exceeding \$100 in value, 25	[These provisions do not apply to vessels or steamboats plying between ports of the United States and British North America.]
Exceeding \$100, and not exceeding \$500 in value, 50	Measurers' returns, exempt.
Exceeding \$500 in value, 1 00	Memorandum of sale, or broker's note. (See Contract.)
Entry for the withdrawal of any goods or merchandise from bonded warehouse, 50	Mortgage of lands, estate, or property, real or personal, heritable or movable, whatsoever, a trust deed in the nature of a mortgage, or any personal bond given as security for the payment of any definite or certain sum of money; exceeding \$100, and not exceeding \$500, 50
Ganger's returns, exempt.	Exceeding \$500, and not exceeding \$1,000, 1 00
Indorsement upon a stamped obligation in acknowledgment of its fulfillment, exempt.	And for every additional \$500, or fractional part thereof, in excess of \$1,000, 50
Insurance (life) policy: When the amount insured shall not exceed \$1,000, 25	Order for payment of money, if the amount is \$10, or over, 2
Exceeding \$1,000, and not exceeding \$5,000, 50	Passage ticket on any vessel from a port in the United States to a foreign port, not exceeding \$35, 50
Exceeding \$5,000, 1 00	Exceeding \$35, and not exceeding \$50, 1 00
Insurance (marine, inland, and fire,) policies, or renewal of the same: If the premium does not exceed \$10, 10	And for every additional \$50, or fractional part thereof, in excess of \$50, 1 00
Exceeding \$10, and not exceeding \$50, 25	Passage tickets to ports in British North America, exempt.
Exceeding \$50, 50	Pawner's checks, 5
Insurance contracts or tickets against accidental injuries to persons, exempt.	Power of attorney for the sale or transfer of any stock, bonds or scrip, or for the collection of any dividends or interest thereon, 25
Lease, agreement, memorandum, or contract for the hire, use, or rent of any land, tenement, or portion thereof: Where the rent or rental value is \$500 per annum or less, 50	Power of attorney, or proxy, for voting at any election for officers of any incorporated company or society, except religious, charitable, or literary societies, or public cemeteries, 10
Where the rent or rental value exceeds the sum of \$500 per annum, for each additional \$500, or fractional part thereof in excess of \$500, 50	Power of attorney to receive or collect rent, 25
Legal documents:	Power of attorney to sell and convey real estate, or to rent or
Writ, or other original process, by which any suit, either criminal or civil, is commenced in any court, either of law or equity, exempt.	
Confession of judgment or cognovit, exempt.	
Writs or other process on ap-	

	Stamp Duty.
lease the same,	1 00
Power of attorney for any other purpose,	50
Probate of will, or letters of administration; where the estate and effects for or in respect of which such probate or letters of administration applied for shall be sworn or declared not to exceed the value of \$1,000,	exempt.
Exceeding \$1,000, and not exceeding \$2,000,	1 00
Exceeding \$2,000, for every additional \$1,000, or fractional part thereof, in excess of \$2,000,	50
Promissory note. (See Bill of exchange, inland.)	
Deposit note to mutual insurance companies, when policy is subject to duty,	exempt.
Renewal of a note, subject to the same duty as an original note.	
Protest of note, bill of exchange, acceptance, check, or draft, or any marine protest,	25
Quit-claim deed to be stamped as a conveyance, except when given as a release of a mortgage by the mortgagee to the mortgagor, in which case it is exempt; but if it contains covenants <i>may</i> be subject as an agreement or contract.	
Receipts for satisfaction of any mortgage or judgment or decree of any court,	exempt.
Receipts for any sum of money or debt due, or for a draft or other instrument given for the payment of money; exceeding \$20, not being for satisfaction of any mortgage or judgment or decree of court,	2
(See Indorsement.)	
Receipts for the delivery of property.	exempt.
Renewal of agreement, contract or charter, by letter or otherwise, same stamp as original instrument.	
Sheriff's return on writ or other process,	exempt.
Trust deed, made to secure a debt, to be stamped as a mortgage.	
Warehouse receipts,	exempt.
Warrant of attorney accompanying a bond or note, if the bond or note is stamped,	exempt.
Weigher's returns,	exempt.
Official documents, instruments, and papers issued by officers of the United States Government,	exempt.
Official instruments, documents, and papers issued by the officers of any State, county, town, or other municipal corporation, in the exercise of functions strictly belonging to them in their ordinary governmental or municipal capacity,	exempt.
Papers necessary to be used for	

Stamp Duty.
the collection from the United States Government of claims by soldiers, or their legal representatives, for pensions, back pay, bounty, or for property lost in the service, exempt.

CANCELLATION.

In all cases where an *adhesive* stamp is used for denoting the stamp duty upon an instrument, the person using or affixing the same must write or imprint thereupon *in ink* the initials of his name, and the date (the year, month, and day) on which the same is attached or used. Each stamp should be separately cancelled. When stamps are printed upon checks, &c., so that in filling up the instrument, the face of the stamp is and must necessarily be written across, no other cancellation will be required.

All cancellation must be distinct and legible, and except in the case of proprietary stamps from private dies, no method of cancellation which differs from that above described can be recognized as legal and sufficient.

PENALTIES.

A penalty of fifty dollars is imposed upon every person who makes, signs, or issues, or who causes to be made, signed, or issued, any paper of any kind or description whatever, or who accepts, negotiates, or pays, or causes to be accepted, negotiated, or paid, any bill of exchange, draft, or order, or promissory note, for the payment of money, without the same being duly stamped, or having thereupon an adhesive stamp for denoting the tax chargeable thereon, cancelled in the manner required by law, with intent to evade the provisions of the revenue act.

A penalty of two hundred dollars is imposed upon every person who pays, negotiates, or offers in payment, or receives or takes in payment, any bill of exchange or order for the payment of any sum of money drawn or purporting to be drawn in a foreign country, but payable in the United States, until the proper stamp has been affixed thereto.

A penalty of fifty dollars is imposed upon every person who fraudulently makes use of an adhesive stamp to denote the duty required by the revenue act, without effectually cancelling and obliterating the same in the manner required by law.

Attention is particularly called to the following extract from section 155, of the act of June 30, 1864, as amended by the act of July 13, 1866:

"If any person shall wilfully remove or cause to be removed, alter or cause to be altered, the cancelling or defacing marks on any adhesive stamp, with intent to use the same, or to cause the use of the same, after it shall have been used once, or shall knowingly or wilfully sell or buy such washed or restored stamps, or offer the same for sale, or give or expose the same to any per-

son for use, or knowingly use the same or prepare the same with intent for the further use thereof, or if any person shall knowingly and without lawful excuse (the proof whereof shall lie on the person accused) have in his possession any washed, restored, or altered stamps, which have been removed from any vellum, parchment, paper, instrument or writing; then, and in every such case, every person so offending, and every person knowingly and wilfully aiding, abetting, or assisting in committing any such offence as aforesaid, shall, on conviction thereof, * * * be punished by a fine not exceeding one thousand dollars, or by imprisonment and confinement to hard labor not exceeding five years, or both, at the discretion of the court."

It is not lawful to record any instrument, document, or paper required by law to be stamped, or any copy thereof, unless a stamp or stamps of the proper amount have been affixed and cancelled in the manner required by law; and such instrument or copy and the record thereof are utterly null and void, and cannot be used or admitted as evidence in any court until the defect has been cured as provided in section 158.

All willful violations of the law should be reported to the United States District Attorney within and for the district where they are committed.

GENERAL REMARKS.

Revenue stamps may be used indiscriminately upon any of the matters or things enumerated in Schedule B, except proprietary and playing card stamps, for which a special use has been provided.

Postage stamps cannot be used in payment of the duty chargeable on instruments.

The law does not designate which of the parties to an instrument shall furnish the necessary stamp, nor does the Commissioner of Internal Revenue assume to determine that it shall be supplied by one party rather than by another; but if an instrument subject to stamp duty is issued without having the necessary stamps affixed thereto, it cannot be recorded, or admitted, or used in evidence, in any court, until a legal stamp or stamps, denoting the amount of tax, shall have been affixed as prescribed by law, and the person who thus issues it is liable to a penalty, if he omits the stamps with an intent to evade the provisions of the internal revenue act.

The first act imposing a stamp tax upon certain specified instruments took effect, so far as said tax is concerned, October 1, 1862. The impression which seems to prevail to some extent, that no stamps are required upon any instruments issued in the States lately in insurrection, prior to the surrender, or prior to the establishment of collection districts there, is erroneous.

Instruments issued in those States since October 1, 1862, are subject to the same taxes as similar ones issued at the same time in the other States.

No stamp is necessary upon an instrument executed prior to October 1, 1862, to make

it admissible in evidence, or to entitle it to record.

Certificates of loan in which there shall appear any written or printed evidence of an amount of money to be paid on demand, or at a time designated, are subject to stamp duty as "promissory notes."

When two or more persons join in the execution of an instrument, the stamp to which the instrument is liable under the law, may be affixed and cancelled by either of them; and "when more than one signature is affixed to the same paper, one or more stamps may be affixed thereto, representing the whole amount of the stamp required for such signatures."

No stamp is required on any warrant of attorney accompanying a bond or note, when such bond or note has affixed thereto the stamp or stamps denoting the duty required; and, whenever any bond or note is secured by mortgage, but one stamp duty is required on such papers—such stamp duty being the highest rate required for such instruments, or either of them. In such case a note or memorandum of the value or denomination of the stamp affixed should be made upon the margin or in the acknowledgement of the instrument which is not stamped.

Particular attention is called to the change in section 154, by striking out the words "or used;" the exemption thereunder is thus restricted to documents, &c., issued by the officers therein named. Also to the changes in sections 152 and 158, by inserting the words "and cancelled in the manner required by law."

The acceptor or acceptors of any bill of exchange, or order for the payment of any sum of money, drawn or purporting to be drawn in any foreign country, but payable in the United States, must, before paying or accepting the same, place thereupon a stamp indicating the duty.

It is only upon conveyances of realty sold that conveyance stamps are necessary. A deed of real estate made without valuable consideration need not be stamped as a conveyance; but if it contains covenants, such, for instance, as a covenant to warrant and defend the title, it should be stamped as an agreement or contract.

When a deed purporting to be a conveyance of realty sold, and stamped accordingly, is inoperative, a deed of confirmation, made simply to cure the defect, requires no stamp. In such case, the second deed should contain a recital of the facts, and should show the reasons for its execution.

Partition deeds between tenants in common, need not be stamped as conveyances, inasmuch as there is no sale of realty, but merely a marking out, or a defining, of the boundaries of the part belonging to each; but where money or other valuable consideration is paid by one co-tenant to another for equality of partition, there is a sale to the extent of such consideration, and the conveyance, by the party receiving it, should be stamped accordingly.

A conveyance of lands sold for unpaid tax issued since August 1, 1866, by the officers of any county, town, or other mu-

municipal corporation in the discharge of their strictly official duties, is exempt from stamp tax.

A conveyance of realty sold, subject to a mortgage, should be stamped according to the consideration, or the value of the property *unencumbered*. The consideration in such case is to be found by adding the amount paid for the equity of redemption to the mortgage debt. The fact that one part of the consideration is paid to the mortgagor and the other part to the mortgagee does not change the liability of the conveyance.

The stamp tax upon a mortgage is based upon the amount it is given to secure. The fact that the value of the property mortgaged is less than that amount, and that consequently the security is only partial, does not change the liability of the instrument. When, therefore, a second mortgage is given to secure the payment of a sum of money partially secured by a prior mortgage upon other property, or when two mortgages upon separate property are given at the same time to secure the payment of the same sum, each should be stamped as though it were the only one.

A mortgage given to secure a surety from loss, or given for any purpose whatever, other than as security for the payment of a definite and certain sum of money, is taxable only as an agreement or contract.

The stamp duty upon a lease, agreement, memorandum, or contract for the hire, use, or rent of any land, tenement, or portion thereof, is based upon the *annual* rent or rental value of the property leased, and the duty is the same whether the lease be for one year, for a term of years, or for the fractional part of a year only.

Upon every assignment or transfer of a mortgage, a stamp tax is required equal to that imposed upon a mortgage for the amount remaining unpaid; this tax is required upon every such transfer in writing, whether there is a *sale* of the mortgage or not; but no stamp is necessary upon the endorsement of a negotiable instrument, even though the legal effect of such indorsement is to transfer a mortgage by which the instrument is secured.

An assignment of a lease within the meaning and intent of Schedule B, is an assignment of the *leasehold*, or of some portion thereof, by the *lessee*, or by some person claiming by, from, or under him; such an assignment as subrogates the assignee to the rights, or some portion of the rights, of the *lessee*, or of the person standing in his place. A transfer by the *lessor* of his part of a lease, neither giving nor purporting to give a claim to the leasehold, or to any part thereof, but simply a right to the rents, &c., is subject to stamp tax as a contract or agreement only.

The stamp tax upon a fire insurance policy is based upon the *premium*.

Deposit notes taken by a mutual fire insurance company, not as payment of premium nor as evidence of indebtedness therefor, but to be used simply as a basis upon which to make ratable assessments to meet the losses incurred by the company,

should not be reckoned as premium in determining the amount of stamp taxes upon the policies.

When a policy of insurance properly stamped has been issued and lost, no stamp is necessary upon another issued by the same company to the same party, covering the same property, time, &c., and designed simply to supply the loss. The second policy should recite the loss of the first.

An instrument which operates as the renewal of a policy of insurance, is subject to the same stamp tax as the policy.

When a policy of insurance is issued for a certain time, whether it be for one year only or for a term of years, a receipt for premium, or any other instrument which has the legal effect to continue the contract, and extend its operation *beyond that time*, requires the same amount of revenue stamps as the policy itself; but such a receipt is usually given for the payment of the monthly, quarterly, or annual premium, is not a renewal within the meaning of the statute. The payment simply prevents the policy from expiring, by reason of non-performance of its conditions; a receipt given for such a payment requires a two-cent stamp, if the amount received exceeds twenty dollars, and a two-cent stamp only. When, however, the time of payment has passed, and a tender of the premium is not sufficient to bind the company, but a new policy or a new contract in some form, with the mutuality essential to every contract, becomes necessary between the insurer and the insured, the same amount of stamp should be used as that required upon the original policy.

A permit issued by a life insurance company changing the terms of a policy as to travel, residence, occupation, &c., should be stamped as a contract or agreement.

A bill single or a bill obligatory, *i. e.*, an instrument in the form of a promissory note, *under seal*, is subject to stamp duty as written or printed evidence of an amount of money to be paid on demand or at a time designated, at the rate of five cents for each one hundred dollars or fractional part thereof.

A waiver of protest, or of demand and notice, written upon negotiable paper and signed by the indorser, is an agreement, and requires a five-cent stamp.

A stamp duty of twenty-five cents is imposed upon the "protest of every note, bill of exchange, check or draft," and upon every marine protest. If several notes, bills of exchange, drafts, &c., are protested at the same time and all attached to one and the same certificate, stamps should be affixed to the amount of twenty-five cents for each note, bill, draft, &c., thus protested.

When, as is generally the case, the caption to a deposition contains other certificates in addition to the jurat to the affidavit of the deponent, such as a certificate that the parties were or were not notified that they did or did not appear, that they did or did not object, &c., it is subject to a stamp duty of five cents.

When an attested copy of a writ or other

process is used by a sheriff or other person in making personal service, or in attaching property, a five-cent stamp should be affixed to the certificate of attestation.

A marriage certificate issued by the officiating clergyman or magistrate, to be returned to any officer of a State, county, city, town, or other municipal corporation, to constitute part of a public record, requires no stamp; but if it is to be retained by the parties, a five-cent stamp should be affixed.

The stamp tax upon a bill of sale, by which any ship or vessel, or any part thereof, is conveyed to or vested in any other person or persons, is at the same rate as that imposed upon conveyances of realty sold; a bill of sale of any other personal property should be stamped as a contract or agreement.

An assignment of real or personal property, or of both, for the benefit of creditors, should be stamped as an agreement or contract.

Written or printed assignments of agreements, bonds, notes not negotiable, and of all other instruments the assignments of which are not particularly specified in the foregoing schedule, should be stamped as agreements.

No stamp is necessary upon the registry of a judgment, even though the registry is such in its legal effect as to create a lien which operates as a mortgage upon the property of the judgment debtor.

When a "power of attorney or proxy for voting at any election for officers of any incorporated company or society, except religious, charitable, or literary societies, or public cemeteries," is signed by several stockholders, owning separate and distinct shares, it is, in its legal effect, the separate instrument of each, and requires stamps to the amount of ten cents for each and every signature; one or more stamps may be used representing the whole amount required.

A notice from landlord to tenant to quit possession of premises requires no stamp.

A stamp tax is imposed upon every "manifest for custom-house entry or clearance of the cargo of any ship, vessel, or steamer for a foreign port." The amount of this tax in each case depends upon the registered tonnage of the vessel.

If a vessel clears in ballast and has no cargo whatever, no stamp is necessary; but if she has any—however small the amount—a stamp should be used.

A bond to convey real estate requires stamps to the amount of twenty-five cents.

The stamp duty upon the probate of a will, or upon letters of administration, is based upon the sworn or declared value of all the estate and effects, real, personal, and mixed, undiminished by the debts of the estate for or in respect of which such probate or letters are applied for.

When the property belonging to the estate of a person deceased, lies under different jurisdictions and it becomes necessary to take out letters in two or more places, the letters should be stamped according to the value of all the property, real, personal, and mixed, for or in respect of which the particular letters in each case are issued.

Letters *de bonis non* should be stamped according to the amount of property remaining to be administered upon thereunder, regardless of the stamps upon the original letters.

A mere copy of an instrument is not subject to stamp duty unless it is a certified one, in which case a five-cent stamp should be affixed to the certificate of the person attesting it; but when an instrument is executed and issued in duplicate, triplicate, &c., as in the case of a lease of two or more parts, each part has the same legal effect as the other, and each should be stamped as an original.

POSTAL RATES AND REGULATIONS.

LETTERS.—The law requires postage on all letters (including those to foreign countries when prepaid), excepting those written to the President or Vice President, or members of Congress, or (on official business) to the chiefs of the executive departments of the Government, and the heads of bureaux and chief clerks, and others invested with the franking privilege, to be prepaid by stamps or stamped envelopes, prepayment in money being prohibited.

All drop-letters must be prepaid. The rate of postage on drop-letters, at offices where free delivery by carrier is established, is two cents per half ounce or fraction of a half ounce; at offices where such free delivery is not established the rate is one cent.

The single rate of postage on all domestic mail letters throughout the United States, is three cents per half ounce, with an additional rate of three cents for each additional half ounce or fraction of a half ounce. The ten cent (Pacific) rate is abolished.

To and from Canada and New Brunswick 10 cents per half ounce, irrespective of distance.

To and from other British North American Provinces, for distance not over 3,000 miles, 10 cents. Over 3,000, 15 cents.

For every additional half ounce, or fraction of a half ounce, an additional rate is charged. Prepayment is optional on all letters for the British North American Provinces except Newfoundland, to which prepayment is compulsory.

NEWSPAPERS, ETC.—Letter postage is to be charged on all handbills, circulars, or other printed matter which shall contain any manuscript writing whatever.

Daguerreotypes, when sent in the mail, are to be charged with letter postage by weight.

Photographs on cards, paper, and other flexible material, (not in cases), can be sent at the same rate as miscellaneous printed matter, viz., two cents for each four ounces or fraction thereof.

Photograph Albums are chargeable with book postage—four cents for each four ounces or fraction thereof.

NEWSPAPER POSTAGE.—Postage on daily papers to subscribers when prepaid quarterly or yearly in advance, either at the mailing office or office of delivery, per quarter (three months), 35 cts.; six times per week, per quarter 30 cts.; for tri-weekly, per quarter 15 cts.; for semi-weekly, per quarter 10 cts.; for weekly, per quarter 5 cents.

Weekly newspapers (one copy only) sent by the publisher to actual subscribers within the county where printed and published, FREE.

Postage per quarter (to be paid quarterly or yearly in advance) on newspapers and periodicals issued less frequently than once a week, sent to actual subscribers in any part of the United States: Semi monthly, not over 4 oz., 6 cts.; over 4 oz. and not over 8 oz., 12 cts.; over 8 oz. and not over 12 oz., 18 cts.; monthly, not over 4 oz., 3 cts.; over 4 oz. and not over 8 oz., 6 cts.; over 8 oz. and not over 12 oz., 9 cts.; quarterly, not over 4 oz., 1 cent; over 4 oz. and not over 8 oz., 2 cts.; over 8 oz. and not over 12 oz., 3 cts.

TRANSIENT MATTER.—Books not over 4 oz. in weight, to one address, 4 cts.; over 4 oz. and not over 8 oz., 8 cts.; over 8 oz. and not over 12 oz., 12 cts.; over 12 oz. and not over 16 oz., 16 cts.

Circulars not exceeding three in number to one address, 2 cts.; over 3 and not over 6, 4 cts.; over 6 and not over 9, 6 cts.; over 9 and not exceeding 12, 8 cts.

On miscellaneous mailable matter, (embracing all pamphlets, occasional publications, transient newspapers, hand-bills and posters, book manuscripts and proof-sheets, whether corrected or not, maps, prints, engravings, sheet music, blanks, flexible patterns, samples, and sample cards, photographic paper, letter envelopes, postal envelopes or wrappers, cards, paper, plain or ornamental, photographic representations of different types, seeds, cuttings, bulbs, roots and scions,) the postage to be prepaid by stamps, is on one package, to one address, not over 4 oz. in weight, 2 cts.; over 4 oz. and not over 8 oz., 4 cts.; over 8 oz. and not over 12 oz., 6 cts.; over 12 oz. and not over 16 oz., 8 cts. The weight of packages of seeds, cuttings, roots and scions, to be franked, is limited to thirty-two ounces.

[ALL printed matter (except single copies of newspapers, magazines, and periodicals to regular subscribers) sent via overland mail, is to be charged at LETTER POSTAGE rates.]

Any word or communication, whether by printing, writing, marks or signs, upon the cover or wrapper of a newspaper, pamphlet, magazine, or other printed matter, other than the name or address of the person to whom it is to be sent, and the date when the subscription expires, subjects the package to letter postage.

LETTER POSTAGE TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES.—For each half ounce: To England, Ireland and Scotland, 24 cts.; to France and Algeria, by French mails, 15 cts., quarter ounce. By the Bremen or Hamburg mails, the postage to Bremen and Hamburg is 14 cts.; to Frankfort and Wurtemberg, 15 cts.; to the German States, Prussia, Austria, and its States, and Lombardy, 15 cts.; to the Sardinian States, 23 cts.; to Papal States,

23 cts.; to the Two Sicilies, 22 cts.; to Denmark, 20 cts.; to Sweden, 23 cts.; to Norway, 38 cts.; to Russia, 29 cts. By the Prussian closed mails, or by French mail, the postage to these countries is higher.—The prepayment of letters to them, excepting to the Two Sicilies, is optional; as also to Canada and the British North American States, where the postage is 10 cts. under 3,000 miles, and 15 cts. over. To the follow-

ing, postage must be prepaid: To British West Indies, Aspinwall, Panama, and Mexico, 10 cts. under 2,500 miles, 20 cts. over; to New Granada, 18 cts.; to Peru, 22 cts.; to Ecuador, Bolivia, and Chill, 24 cts.; to Sandwich Islands, New South Wales, and China, by mail to San Francisco, thence by private ship, 10 cts.; to China and Australia via England, 33 and 45 cts., via Marseilles, 35 and 57 cents.

Infalible Rules for Detecting Counterfeit or Spurious Bank Notes.

RULE 1st.—Examine the shading of the letters in title of Bank called LATHEWORK, which in genuine notes presents an even, straight, light and silky appearance, generally so fine and smooth as to appear to be all in one solid, pale body. In the counterfeit the lines are coarse and irregular, and in many of the longer lines breaks will be perceived, thus presenting a very inferior finish in comparison to genuine work.

2d.—Observe the dies, circles and ovals in the genuine; they are composed of a network of lines, which, by crossing each other at certain angles, produce an endless variety of figures; SEE THE ONE CENT STAMP ATTACHED. The fine line alone is the unit which enables you to detect spurious work. In the counterfeit, the REPRESENTED whitelines are coarse, irregular, and cross each other in a confused, irregular manner, thus producing blurred and imperfect figures.

3d.—Examine the form and features of all human figures on the note. In the genuine, the texture of the skin is represented by fine dots and lines intermixed. In the eyes, the pupil is distinctly visible, and the white clearly seen; the nose, mouth and chin, well formed, natural and expressive; the lips are slightly pouting, and the chin well thrown out; and the delicate shading of the neck perfectly harmonizes with the rest of the figure. Observe the fingers and toes; they should be clearly and accurately defined. The hair of the head should show the fine strands and present a natural appearance. The folds of the drapery of human figures should lay natural and present a fine, finished appearance. In the counterfeit the female figure does not bear the natural prominence in outlines; observe, the eyes and shading surrounding does not present the life-like appearance it should. The fingers and toes are not properly and proportionately defined; the hair does not bear that soft and finished appearance as in the genuine.

4th.—Examine the imprint or engraver's names in the evenness and shape of the

fine letters. Counterfeits never bear the imprint perfect. This rule should be strictly observed, as it is infalible in detecting counterfeits.

5th.—In the genuine note the landscapes are well finished; trees and shrubs are neatly drawn; the limbs well proportioned, and the foliage presenting a fine natural appearance; clear sky is formed of fine parallel lines, and when clouds or heavy skies appear, they cross each other, and bear a soft, smooth and natural appearance. The perspective, showing a view of the surrounding country, is always clear and distinct. The small figures in the background are always plainly seen, and their outlines and general character recognized. Ships are well defined and the canvass has a clear texture; railroad cars are very accurately delineated; in examining a train observe carefully the car most distant. In the counterfeit the landscape is usually poorly executed; the leaves of trees poorly and unnaturally defined.—The lines representing still water are scratchy rather than parallel, the sky is represented generally in like manner, and where rolling clouds are to be seen, the unnatural effect is obvious. Domestic animals are generally poorly executed, particularly the head and limbs; the eyes are seldom clearly defined. Ships are poorly drawn, the texture of the canvass coarse and inferior in style of workmanship, thus giving an artificial appearance. Railroad cars are also poorly executed; the car farthest from the eye is usually the most imperfect. The perspective is always imperfect, the figures in the background can seldom be recognized.

6th.—Bills altered from a smaller to a higher denomination, can readily be detected by a close observer, in consequence of the striking difference between the parts which have been extracted and the rest of the note. This difference is readily perceived in the lack of color, body and finish of the dye; we have seen bills where the surrounding shading in altered dies was

too dark, but from the back or finish of the white lines you have a sure test. Again observe particularly the words "Five" or "Ten Dollars" as the case may be, denoting the denomination of the note; the parallel outlines and shading (if any) are coarse and imperfect. Alterations are frequently made by pasting a greater denomination over a smaller, but by holding the bill up to the light, the fraud will be perceived. Another method resorted to is to cut out the figures in the dies as well as the words one dollar, or the words two or three as the case may be, and with a sharp eraser, scrape down the ends and also the edges of the pieces to be inserted; when the pieces thus prepared are affixed they are hardly perceivable; but by passing the note through the hand, so as to feel the die both with the finger and thumb at the same time, the fraud will be detected by the stiffness of the outer edges, "occasioned by the gum or method adopted" in affixing the parts. The letter S should always be examined, as in many alterations it is pasted or stamped at the end of the word "dollar;" and even when stamped there, the carrying out of the outlines for its shading will readily show the fraud. Bills of broken banks are frequently altered by extracting the name of bank, state and town; they may readily be de-

tected by observing first the state, second the title or name of the bank, third the town or location.

GENERAL REMARKS IN REFERENCE TO COUNTERFEITS.—The paper on which they are printed is generally of a very inferior quality, with less body, finish and toughness than bank note paper has. The ink generally lacks the rich luster of the genuine; the red letters and figures are generally imperfect, and the ink does not present the vermilion hue as it should. The printing is generally inferior, usually exhibiting specks of white in the most prominent letters. The date and filling up, and the President's and Cashier's names are generally written by the same person, although in many instances they present a different appearance. There are bills in circulation bearing either genuine dies or vignettes; but upon close examination you will be enabled to detect any spurious bill, whether counterfeit or altered, by the instructions here given, if persevered in for a short time. We beg to suggest, if time will admit, the learner should examine minutely every bill he receives. A powerful pocket magnifying glass, which can be purchased for from fifty cents to one dollar at any of the opticians, will greatly enable you to see and comprehend the difference between genuine and spurious work.

HOW TO SUCCEED IN BUSINESS.

What will my readers give to know how to get rich? Now, I will not vouch that the following rules will enable every person who may read them to acquire wealth; but this I will answer for, that if ever a man does grow rich by honest means, and retains his wealth for any length of time, he must practice upon the principles laid down in the following essay. The remarks are not original with me, but I strongly commend them to the attention of every young man, at least as affording the true secret of success in attaining wealth. A single perusal of such an essay at an impressive moment, has sometimes a very wonderful effect upon the disposition and character.

Fortune, they say, is a fickle dame—full of her freaks and caprices; who blindly distributes her favors without the slightest discrimination. So inconstant, so wavering is she represented, that her most faithful votaries can place no reliance on her promises. Disappointment, they tell us, is the lot of those who make offerings at

her shrine. Now, all this is a vile slander upon the dear blind lady.

Although wealth often appears the result of mere accident, or a fortunate concurrence of favorable circumstances without any exertion of skill or foresight, yet any man of sound health and unimpaired mind may become wealthy, if he takes the proper steps.

Foremost in the list of requisites are honesty and strict integrity in every transaction of life. Let a man have the reputation of being fair and upright in his dealings, and he will possess the confidence of all who know him. Without these qualities every other merit will prove unavailing. Ask concerning a man, "Is he active and capable?" Yes. "Industrious, temperate and regular in his habits?"—Oh yes. "Is he honest? Is he trustworthy?" Why, as to that, I am sorry to say that he is not to be trusted; he needs watching; he is a little tricky, and will take an undue advantage, if he can. "Then I will have nothing to do with him," will be the in-

variable reply. Why, then, is honesty the best policy? Because, without it, you will get a bad name, and everybody will shun you.

A character for knavery will prove an insurmountable obstacle to success in almost every undertaking. It will be found that the straight line is, in business, as in geometry, the shortest. In a word, it is almost impossible for a dishonest man to acquire wealth by a regular process of business, because he is shunned as a depredator upon society.

Needy men are apt to deviate from the rule of integrity, under the plea that necessity knows no law; they might as well add that it knows no shame. The course is suicidal, and by destroying all confidence, ever keeps them immured in poverty, although they may possess every other quality for success in the world.

Punctuality, which is said to be the soul of business, is another important element in the art of money getting. The man known to be scrupulously exact in the fulfillment of his engagements, gains the confidence of all, and may command all the means he can use with advantage; whereas, a man careless and regardless of his promises in money matters will have every purse closed against him. Therefore be prompt in your payments.

Next, let us consider the advantages of a cautious circumspection in our intercourse with the world. Slowness of belief and a proper distrust are essential to success. The credulous and confiding are ever the dupes of knaves and impostors. Ask those who have lost their property how it happened, and you will find in most cases that it has been owing to misplaced confidence. One has lost by endorsing; another by crediting, another by false representations; all of which a little more foresight and a little more distrust would have prevented. In the affairs of this world men are not saved by faith, but by the want of it.

Judge of men by what they do, not by what they say. Believe in looks rather than words. Observe all their movements. Ascertain their motives and their ends. Notice what they say or do in their unguarded moments, when under the influence of excitement. The passions have been compared to tortures which force men to reveal their secrets. Before trusting a man, before putting it in his power to cause you a loss, possess yourself of every available information relative to him. Learn his history, his habits, inclinations and propensities; his reputation for honor, industry, frugality and punctuality; his prospects, resources, supports, advantages and disadvantages; his intentions and motives of action; who are his friends and enemies, and what are his good or bad qualities. You may learn a man's good qualities and advantages from his friends—his bad qualities and disadvantages from his enemies. Make due allowance for exaggeration in both. Finally, examine carefully before engaging in anything, and act with energy afterwards. Have the hundred eyes of

Argus beforehand, and the hundred hands of Briarius afterwards.

Order and system in the management of business must not be neglected. Nothing contributes more to dispatch. Have a place for everything and everything in its place; a time for everything, and everything in its time. Do first what presses most, and having determined what is to be done, and how it is to be done, lose no time in doing it. Without this method all is hurry and confusion, little or nothing is accomplished, and business is attended to with neither pleasure nor profit.

A polite, affable deportment is recommended. Agreeable manners contribute powerfully to a man's success. Take two men, possessing equal advantages in every other respect, but let one be gentlemanly, kind, obliging and conciliating in his manners; the other harsh, rude and disobliging; and the one will become rich, while the other will starve.

We are now to consider a very important principle in the business of money-getting, namely—Industry—persevering, indefatigable attention to business. Persevering diligence is the Philosopher's stone, which turns everything to gold. Constant, regular, habitual and systematic application to business, must in time, if properly directed, produce great results. It must lead to wealth, with the same certainty that poverty follows in the train of idleness and inattention. It has been truly remarked that he who follows his amusements instead of his business, will, in a short time, have no business to follow.

The art of money-saving is an important part of the art of money-getting. Without frugality no one can become rich; with it, few would be poor. Those who consume as fast as they produce, are on the road to ruin. As most of the poverty we meet with grows out of idleness and extravagance, so most large fortunes have been the result of habitual industry and frugality. The practice of economy is as necessary in the expenditure of time as of money. They say if "we take care of the pence the pounds will take care of themselves." So, if we take care of the minutes, the days will take care of themselves.

The acquisition of wealth demands as much self-denial, and as many sacrifices of present gratification, as the practice of virtue itself. Vice and poverty proceed, in some degree, from the same sources, namely—the disposition to sacrifice the future to the present; the inability to forego a small present pleasure for great future advantages. Men fail of fortune in this world, as they fail of happiness in the world to come, simply because they are unwilling to deny themselves momentary enjoyments for the sake of permanent future happiness.

Every large city is filled with persons, who, in order to support the appearance of wealth, constantly live beyond their income, and make up the deficiency by contracting debts which are never paid. Others, there are, the mere drones of so-

ciety, who pass their days in idleness, and subsist by pirating on the hives of the industrious. Many who run a short-lived career of splendid beggary, could they be but persuaded to adopt a system of rigid economy for a few years, might pass the remainder of their days in affluence. But no! They must keep up appearances, they must live like other folks.

Their debts accumulate; their credit fails; they are harassed by duns, and besieged by constables and sheriff. In this extremity, as a last resort, they submit to a shameful dependence, or engage in criminal practices which entail hopeless wretchedness and infamy on themselves and families.

Stick to the business in which you are regularly employed. Let speculators make thousands in a year or a day; mind your own regular trade, never turning from it to the right hand or to the left. If you are a merchant, a professional man, or a mechanic, never buy lots or stocks, unless you have surplus money which you wish to invest. Your own business you understand as well as other men; but other people's business you do not understand. Let your business be some one which is useful to the community. All such occupations possess the elements of profit in themselves.

How to Secure the Public Lands,

OR THE ENTRY OF THE SAME UNDER THE PRE-EMPTION AND HOMESTEAD LAWS.

The following circular gives all necessary information as to the procedure necessary in purchasing and securing the public lands:

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR, }
GEN'L LAND OFFICE, July 19, 1865. }

Numerous questions having arisen as to the mode of procedure to purchase public lands, or acquire title to the same by bounty land locations, by pre-emptions or by homestead, this circular is communicated for the information of all concerned.

In order to acquire title to public lands the following steps must be taken:

1. Application must be made to the Register of the district land office in which the land desired may be situated.

A list of all the land offices in the United States is furnished by the Department, with the seats of the different offices, where it is the duty of the Register and Receiver to be in attendance, and give proper facilities and information to persons desirous of obtaining lands.

The minimum price of ordinary public lands is \$1.25 per acre. The even or reserved sections falling within railroad grants are increased to double the minimum price, being \$2.50 per acre.

Lands once offered at public sale, and not afterwards kept out of market by reservation, or otherwise, so as to prevent free competition, may be entered or located.

2. By the applicant filing with the Register his written application describing the

tract, with its area; the Register will then certify to the receiver whether the land is vacant, with its price; and when found to be so, the applicant must pay that price per acre, or may locate the same with land warrant, and thereafter the Receiver will give him a "duplicate receipt," which he is required to surrender previous to the delivery to him of the patent, which may be had either by application for it to the Register or to the General Land Office.

3. If the tract has not been offered at public sale it is not liable to ordinary private entry, but may be secured by a party legally qualified, upon his compliance with the requirements of the pre-emption laws of 4th September, 1841, and 3d March, 1853; and after such party shall have made actual settlement for such a length of time as will show he designs it for his permanent home, and is acting in good faith, building a house and residing therein, he may proceed to the district land office, establish his pre-emption claim according to law, by proving his actual residence and cultivation, and showing that he is otherwise within the purview of these acts.—Then he can enter the land at \$1.25, either in cash or with bounty land warrant, unless the premises should be \$2.50 acre lands. In that case the whole purchase-money can be paid in cash, or one-half in cash, the residue with a bounty land warrant.

4. But if parties legally qualified desire to obtain title under the Homestead Act of 20th May, 1862, they can do so on com-

plying with the Department Circular, dated 30th October, 1862.

5. The law confines Homestead entries to surveyed lands; and although, in certain States and Territories noted in the subjoined list, pre-emptors may go on land before survey, yet they can only establish their claim after return of survey, but must file their pre-emption declaration within three months after receipt of official plat, at the local land-office where the settlement was made before survey. Where, however, it was made after survey, the claimant must file within three months after date of settlement; and where actual residence and cultivation have been long enough to show

that the claimant has made the land his permanent home, he can establish his claim and pay for the same at any time before the date of the public sale of lands within the range in which his settlement may fall.

6. All unoffered surveyed lands not acquired under pre-emption, homestead, or otherwise, under express legal sanction, must be offered at public sale under the President's Proclamation, and struck off to the highest bidder, as required by act of April 24, 1820.

J. M. EDMUNDS,
Commissioner General Land Office.

LAW MAXIMS.

1. A promise of a debtor to give "satisfactory security" for the payment of a portion of his debt, is a sufficient consideration for a release of the residue by his creditor.

2. Administrators are liable to account for interest on funds in their hands, although no profit shall have been made upon them, unless the exigencies of the estate rendered it prudent that they should hold the funds thus uninvested.

3. Any person who voluntarily becomes an agent for another, and in that capacity obtains information to which as a stranger he could have had no access, is bound in subsequent dealing with his principal, as purchaser of the property that formed the subject of his agency, to communicate such information.

4. When a house is rendered untenable in consequence of improvements made on the adjoining lot, the owner of such cannot recover damages, because it is presumed that he had knowledge of the approaching danger in time to protect himself from it.

5. When a merchant ship is abandoned by order of the master, for the purpose of saving life, and a part of the crew subsequently meet the vessel so abandoned and bring her safe into port, they will be entitled to salvage.

6. A person who has been led to sell goods by means of false pretenses, cannot recover them from one who has purchased them in good faith from the fraudulent vendor.

7. An agreement by the holder of a note to give the principal debtor time for payment, without depriving himself of the right to sue, does not discharge the surety.

8. A seller of goods who accepts, at the time of sale, the note of a third party, not endorsed by the buyer, in payment, cannot in case the note is not paid, hold the buyer responsible for the value of the goods.

9. A day-book copied from a "blotter" in which charges are first made, will not be received in evidence as a book of original entries.

10. Common carriers are not liable for extraordinary results of negligence that could not have been foreseen by ordinary skill and foresight.

11. A bidder at a Sheriff's sale may retract his bid at any time before the property is knocked down to him, whatever may be the conditions of the sale.

12. Acknowledgment of debt to a stranger does not preclude the operation of the statute.

13. The fruits and grass on the farm or garden of an intestate descend to the heir.

14. Agents are solely liable to their principals.

15. A deposit of money in bank by a husband, in the name of his wife, survives to her.

16. Money paid on Sunday contracts may be recovered.

17. A debtor may give preference to one creditor over another, unless fraud or special legislation can be proved.

18. A court cannot give judgment for a larger sum than that specified in the verdict.

19. Imbecility on the part of either husband or wife, invalidates the marriage.

20. An action for malicious prosecution will lie, though nothing further was done than suing out warrants.

21. An agreement not to continue the practice of a profession or business in any specified town, if the party so agreeing has received a consideration for the same, is valid.

22. When A consigns goods to B to sell on commission, and B delivers them to C, in payment of his own antecedent debts, A can recover their value.

23. A finder of property is compelled to make diligent inquiry for the owner thereof, and to restore the same. If, on finding such property, he attempts to conceal such fact, he may be prosecuted for larceny.

24. A private person may obtain an injunction to prevent a public mischief by which he is affected in common with others.

25. Any person interested may obtain an injunction to restrain the State or a municipal corporation from maintaining a nuisance on its lands.

26. A discharge under the insolvent laws of one State will not discharge the insolvent from a contract made with a citizen of another State.

27. To prosecute a party with any other motive than to bring him to justice, is malicious prosecution, and actionable as such.

28. Ministers of the gospel, residing in any incorporated town, are not exempt from jury, military, or fire service.

29. When a person contracts to build a house, and is prevented by sickness from finishing it, he can recover for the part performed, if such part is beneficial to the other party.

30. In a suit for enticing away a man's wife, actual proof of the marriage is not necessary. Cohabitation, reputation, and the admission of marriage by the parties, are sufficient.

31. Permanent erections and fixtures, made by a mortgagor after the execution of the mortgage upon land conveyed by it, become a part of the mortgaged premises.

32. When a marriage is denied, and plaintiff has given sufficient evidence to establish it, the defendant cannot examine the wife to disprove the marriage.

33. The amount of an express debt cannot be enlarged by application.

34. Contracts for advertisements in Sunday newspapers cannot be enforced.

35. A seller of goods, chattels, or other property, commits no fraud, in law, when he neglects to tell the purchaser of any flaws, defects, or unsoundness in the same.

36. The opinions of witnesses, as to the value of a dog that has been killed, are not admissible in evidence. The value of the animal is to be decided by the jury.

37. If any person puts a fence on or plows the land of another, he is liable for trespass whether the owner has sustained injury or not.

38. If a person, who is unable from illness to sign his will, has his hand guided in making his mark, the signature is valid.

39. When land trespassed upon is occupied by a tenant, he alone can bring the action.

40. To say of a person, "If he does not come and make terms with me, I will make a bankrupt of him and ruin him," or any such threatening language, is actionable, without proof of special damage.

41. In an action for slander, the party making the complaint must prove the words alleged; other words of like meaning will not suffice.

42. In a suit of damages for seduction, proof of pregnancy, and the birth of a child, is not essential. It is sufficient if the illness of the girl, whereby she was unable to labor, was produced by shame for the seduction; and this is such a loss of service as will sustain the action.

43. Addressing to a wife a letter containing matter defamatory to the character of her husband is a publication, and renders the writer amenable to damages.

44. A parent cannot sustain an action for any wrong done to a child, unless he has incurred some direct pecuniary injury therefrom in consequence of some loss of service or expenses necessarily consequent thereupon.

45. A master is responsible for an injury resulting from the negligence of his servant, whilst driving his cart or carriage, provided the servant is at the time engaged in his master's business, even though the accident happens in a place to which his master's business does not call him; but if the journey of a servant be solely for a purpose of his own, and undertaken without the knowledge and consent of his master, the latter is not responsible.

46. An emigrant depot is not a nuisance in law.

47. A railroad track through the streets is not a nuisance in law.

48. In an action for libel against a newspaper, extracts from such newspaper may be given to show its circulation, and the extent to which the libel has been published. The jury, in estimating the damages, are to look at the character of the libel, and whether the defendant is rich or poor. The plaintiff is entitled, in all cases, to his actual damages, and should be compensated for the mental sufferings endured, the public disgrace inflicted, and all actual discomfort produced.

49. Delivery of a husband's goods by a wife to her adulterer, he having knowledge that she has taken them without her husband's authority, is sufficient to sustain an indictment for larceny against the adulterer.

50. The fact that the insurer was not informed of the existence of impending litigation, affecting the premises insured, at the time the insurance was effected, does not vitiate the policy.

51. The liability of an innkeeper is not confined to personal baggage, but extends to all the property of the guest that he consents to receive.

52. When a minor executes a contract, and pays money, or delivers property on the same, he cannot afterwards disaffirm such contract and recover the money, or property, unless he restores to the other party the consideration received from him for such money or property.

53. When a person has, by legal inquisition been found an habitual drunkard, he cannot, even in his sober intervals, make contracts to bind himself or his property, until the inquisition is removed.

54. Any person dealing with the representative of a deceased person, is presumed, in law, to be fully apprized of the extent of such representative's authority to act in behalf of such estate.

55. In an action against a railroad company, by a passenger, to recover damages for injuries sustained on the road, it is not compulsory upon the plaintiff to prove actual negligence in the defendants; but it is obligatory on the part of the latter to prove that the injury was not owing to any fault or negligence of theirs.

56. A guest is a competent witness, in an action between himself and an inn-keeper, to prove the character and value of lost personal baggage. Money in a trunk, not exceeding the amount reasonably required by the traveler to defray the expenses of the journey which he has undertaken, is a part of his baggage; and in case of its loss, while at any inn, the plaintiff may prove its amount by his own testimony.

57. The deed of a minor is not absolutely void. The court is authorized to judge, from the instrument, whether it is void or not, according to its terms being favorable or unfavorable to the interests of the minor.

58. A married woman can neither sue nor be sued on any contract made by her during her marriage, except in an action relating to her individual property. The action must be commenced either by or against her husband. It is only when an action is brought on a contract made by her before her marriage, that she is to be joined as a co-plaintiff, or defendant, with her husband.

59. Any contract made with a person judicially declared a lunatic is void.

60. Money paid voluntarily in any transaction, with a knowledge of the facts, cannot be recovered.

61. In all cases of special contract for services, except in the case of a minor, the plaintiff can recover only the amount stipulated in the contract.

62. A wife is a competent witness with her husband, to prove the contents of a lost trunk, or when a party.

63. A wife cannot be convicted of receiving stolen goods when she received them of her husband.

64. Insurance against fire, by lightning or otherwise, does not cover loss by lightning when there is no combustion.

65. Failure to prove plea of justification, in a case of slander, aggravates the offence.

66. It is the agreement of the parties to sell by sample that constitutes a sale by sample, not the mere exhibition of a specimen of the goods.

67. An agent is liable to his principals for loss caused by his misstatements, tho' unintentional.

68. Makers of promissory notes given in advance for premiums on policies of insurance, thereafter to be taken, are liable thereon.

69. An agreement to pay for procuring an appointment to office is void.

70. An attorney may plead the statute of limitations, when sued by a client for money which he has collected and failed to pay over.

71. Testimony given by a deceased witness on first trial, is not required to be repeated verbatim on the second.

72. A person entitling himself to a reward offered for lost property, has a lien upon the property for the reward; but only when a definite reward is offered.

73. Confession by a prisoner must be voluntarily made, to constitute evidence against him.

74. The defendant in a suit must be served with process; but service of such process upon his wife, even in his absence from the State, is not, in the absence of statutory provisions, sufficient.

75. The measure of damages in trespass for cutting timber, is its value as a chattel on the land where it was felled, and not the market price of the lumber manufactured.

76. To support an indictment for malicious mischief in killing an animal, malice towards its owner must be shown, not merely passion excited against the animal itself.

77. No action can be maintained against a sheriff for omitting to account for money obtained upon an execution within a reasonable time. He has till the return day to render such account.

78. An interest in the profits of an enterprise, as profits, renders the party holding it a partner in the enterprise, and makes him presumptively liable to share any loss.

79. Males can marry at fourteen, and females at twelve years of age.

80. All cattle found at large upon any public road, can be driven by any person to the public pound.

81. Any dog chasing, barking, or otherwise threatening a passer-by in any street, lane, road, or other public thoroughfare, may be lawfully killed for the same.

82. A written promise for the payment of such amount as may come into the hands of the promisor, is held to be an instrument in writing for the payment of money.

83. The declaration of an agent is not admissible to establish the fact of agency.—But when other proper evidence is given, tending to establish the fact of agency, it is not error to admit the declarations of the agent, accompanying acts, though tending to show the capacity in which he acted. When evidence is competent in one respect and incompetent in another, it is the duty of the court to admit it, and control its effects by suitable instructions to the jury.

84. The court has a general power to remove or suspend an attorney for such immoral conduct as rendered him unworthy of confidence in his official capacity.

85. Bankruptcy is pleadable in bar to all actions and in all courts, and this bar may be avoided whenever it is interposed, by showing fraud in the procurement of the discharge, or a violation of any of the provisions of the bankrupt act.

86. An instrument in the form of a deed, but limited to take effect at the termination of the grantor's natural life, is held to be a deed, not a will.

87. A sale will not be set aside as fraudulent, simply because the buyer was at the time unable to make the payment agreed upon, and knew his inability, and did not intend to pay.

88. No man is under an obligation to make known his circumstances when he is buying goods.

89. Contracting parties are bound to disclose material facts known to each, but of which either supposes the other to be ignorant, only when they stand in some special relation of trust and confidence in relation to the subject matter of the contract. But neither will be protected if he does anything, however slight, to mislead or deceive the other.

90. A contract negotiated by mail is formed when notice of acceptance of the offer is duly deposited in the post-office, properly addressed. This rule applies, although the party making the offer expressly requires that if it is accepted, speedy notice of acceptance shall be given him.

91. The date of an instrument is so far a material part of it, that an alteration of the date by the holder after execution, makes the instrument void.

92. A corporation may maintain an action for libel, for words published of them and relating to its trade or business, by which it has incurred special damages.

93. It is unprofessional for a lawyer who has abandoned his case without trying it, a term or two before trial, to claim a fee conditional upon the success of his client, although his client was successful.

94. Although a party obtaining damages for injuries received through the default of another, was himself guilty of negligence, yet that will not defeat his recovery, unless his negligence contributed to cause the injury.

95. A person may contract to labor for another during life, in consideration of receiving his support; but his creditors have the right to inquire into the intention with which such arrangement is made, and it will be set aside if entered into to deprive them of his future earnings.

96. A grantor may by express terms exclude the bed of a river, or a highway, mentioned as boundary; but if without language of exclusion a line is described as 'along,' or 'upon,' or as 'running to' the highway or river, or as 'by,' or 'running to the bank of' the river; these expressions carry the grantee to the center of the highway or river.

97. The court will take pains to construe the words used in a deed in such a way as to effect the intention of the parties, however unskillfully the instrument may be drawn. But a court of law cannot exchange an intelligible word plainly employed in a deed for another, however evident it may be that the word used was used by mistake for another.

98. One who has lost his memory and understanding is entitled to legal protection, whether such loss is occasioned by his own misconduct or by an act of Providence.

99. When a wife leaves her husband voluntarily, it must be shown, in order to make him liable for necessities furnished to her, that she could not stay with safety. Personal violence, either threatened or inflicted, will be sufficient cause for such separation.

100. Necessaries of dress furnished to a discarded wife must correspond with the pecuniary circumstances of the husband, and be such articles as the wife, if prudent, would expect, and the husband should furnish, if the parties lived harmoniously together.

101. A fugitive from justice from one of the United States to another, may be arrested and detained in order to his surrender by authority of the latter, without a previous demand for his surrender by the executive of the State whence he fled.

102. A watch will not pass under a bequest of "wearing apparel," nor of "household furniture and articles for family use."

103. Money paid for the purpose of settling or compounding a prosecution for a supposed felony, cannot be recovered back by a party paying it.

104. An innkeeper is liable for the death of an animal in his possession, but may free himself from liability by showing that the death was not occasioned by negligence on his part.

105. Notice to the agent of a company is notice to the company.

106. An employer is not liable to one of his employees for an injury sustained by the latter in consequence of the neglect of others of his employees engaged in the same general business.

107. Where a purchaser at a Sheriff's sale has bid the full price of property under the erroneous belief that the sale would divest the property of all liens, it is the duty of the court to give relief by setting aside the sale.

108. When notice of protest is properly sent by mail, it may be sent by the mail of the day of the dishonor; if not, it must be mailed for the mail of the next day; except that if there is none, or it closes at an unseasonably early hour, then notice must be mailed in season for the next possible mail.

109. A powder-house located in a populous part of a city, and containing large quantities of gunpowder, is a nuisance.

110. When the seller of goods accepts at the time of the sale, the note of a third person, unindorsed by the purchaser, in payment, the presumption is that the payment was intended to be absolute; and though the note should be dishonored, the purchaser will not be liable for the value of the goods.

111. A man charged with crime before a committing magistrate, but discharged on his own recognizance, is not privileged from arrest on civil process while returning from the magistrate's office.

112. When one has been induced to sell goods by means of false pretences, he cannot recover them from one who has bona fide purchased and obtained possession of them from the fraudulent vendor.

113. If the circumstances attendant upon a sale and delivery of personal property are such as usually and naturally accompany such a transaction, it cannot be declared a legal fraud upon creditors.

114. A stamp impressed upon an instrument by way of seal, is good as a seal, if it creates a durable impression in the texture of the paper.

115. If a party bound to make a payment use due diligence to make a tender, but through the payee's absence from home is unable to find him or any agent authorized to take payment for him, no forfeiture will be incurred through his failure to make a tender.

Government Land Measure.

A township, 36 sections, each a mile square.

A section, 640 acres.

A quarter section, half a mile square, 160 acres.

An eighth section, half a mile long, north and south, and a quarter of a mile wide, 80 acres.

A sixteenth section, a quarter of a mile square, 40 acres.

The sections are numbered from one to thirty-six, commencing at the northeast corner, thus:

6	5	4	3	2	n w n e s w s e
7	8	9	10	11	12
18	17	16	15	14	13
19	20	21	22	23	24
30	29	28	27	26	25
31	32	33	34	35	36

The sections are all divided in quarters, which are named by the cardinal points, as in section one. The quarters are divided in the same way. The description of a 40 acre lot would read: The south half of the west half of the southwest quarter of section 1 in township 24, north of range 7 west, or as the case might be; and sometimes will fall short, and sometimes overrun the number of acres it is supposed to contain.

THE DECIMAL SYSTEM OF WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

As Authorized by Act of Congress--Approved July 23, 1866.

STANDARDS.

In every system of Weights and Measures it is necessary to have what are called "*Standards*," as the pound, yard, gallon, &c., to be divided and multiplied into smaller and larger parts and denominations. The definition and construction of these Standards involve philosophical and scientific principles of a somewhat abstruse character, and are made and procured by the legislative department of the government. The nominal Standards in the new system are the METER, the ARE, the LITER, and the GRAM. The only *real* Standard, the one by which all the other standards are measured, and from which the system derives its name of "*Metric*," is the METER.

THE METER


Is used for all measures of length, distance, breadth, depth, height, &c., and was intended to be, and is very nearly, one ten-millionth of the distance on the earth's surface from the equator to the pole. It is about $39\frac{3}{8}$ inches, or 3 feet, 3 inches and 3 eighths, and is to be substituted for the yard.

THE ARE

Is a surface whose side is ten Meters, and is equal to 100 square Meters or about 4 square rods.

THE LITER

Is the unit for measuring solids and capacity, and is equal to the contents of a cube whose edge is one-tenth of a meter. It is about equal to 1 quart, and is a standard in cubic, dry and liquid measures.

 A cubic Meter (or Kiloliter) is called a *stere*, and is also used as a standard in certain cubic measures.

THE GRAM

Is the Unit of *weight*, and is the weight of a cube of pure water, each edge of the cube being one one-hundredth of a Meter. It is about equal to $15\frac{1}{2}$ grains. It is intended as the Standard in *all* weights, and with its divisions and multiples, to supersede the use of what are now called Avoirdupois, Apothecaries and Troy Weights.

Each of the foregoing Standards is divided decimally, and larger units are also formed by multiples of 10, 100, &c. The successive subordinate parts are designated by the prefixes Deci, Centi and Milli; the successive multiples by Dekka, Hecto, Kilo and Myria; each having its own numerical signification, as will be more clearly seen in the tables hereinafter given.

The terms used may, at first sight, have a formidable appearance, seem difficult to pronounce, and to retain in memory, and to be, therefore, objectionable; but with a little attention and use, the apprehended difficulty will be found more apparent than real, as has been abundantly proved by experience. The importance, also, of conformity in the use of commercial terms, on the part of the United States, with the practice of the many nations in which the system, *with its present nomenclature*, has already been adopted, must greatly overbalance the comparatively slight objection alluded to.

TABLES.


OLD.	MONEY.	NEW.
4 farthings make	1 penny.	10 mills make 1 cent.
12 pence " "	1 shilling.	10 cents " 1 dime.
20 shillings " "	1 pound.	10 dimes " 1 dollar.

LONG AND CLOTH MEASURE.—NEW.

10 millimeters	make	1 centimeter.
10 centimeters	"	1 decimeter.
10 decimeters	"	1 METER.
10 meters	"	1 dekameter.
10 dekameters	"	1 hectometer.
10 hectometers	"	1 kilometer.
10 kilometers	"	1 myriameter.

SQUARE MEASURE.—NEW.

100 square millimeters	make	1 square centimeter.
100 square centimeters	"	1 square decimeter.
100 square decimeters	"	1 square meter or CENTARE.
100 centares	"	1 ARE.
100 ares	"	1 hectare.

 The denominations less than the Are, including the Meter, are used in specifying the contents of surfaces of small extent; the terms *Centare*, *Are* and *Hectare*, in expressing quantities of land surveyed or measured.

The above table may, however, be continued beyond the Meter, thus:

100 square meters	make	1 square dekameter.
100 square dekameters	"	1 square hectometer.
100 square hectometers	"	1 square kilometer.
100 square kilometers	"	1 square myriameter.


CUBIC MEASURE.—NEW.

For Solids.

1000 cubic millimeters	make	1 cubic centimeter.
1000 cubic centimeters	"	1 cubic decimeter or liter.
1000 cubic decimeters	"	1 cubic meter or stere.
1000 cubic meters	"	1 cubic dekameter.
1000 cubic dekameters	"	1 cubic hectometer.
1000 cubic hectometers	"	1 cubic kilometer.
1000 cubic kilometers	"	1 cubic myriameter.

For Dry and Liquid Measures.

10 milliliters	make	1 centiliter.
10 centiliters	"	1 deciliter.
10 deciliters	"	1 LITER.
10 liters	"	1 dekaliter.
10 dekaliters	"	1 hectoliter.
10 hectoliters	"	1 kiloliter.
10 kiloliters	"	1 myrialiter.

 A LITER, the standard of Measures of Capacity, usually in a cylindrical form, is equivalent to a cubic *Decimeter*, or the one-thousandth part of a cubic Meter, the contents of which are about one quart.]

The Kiloliter, or STERE, is a cubic Meter, and is used as a unit in measuring firewood and lumber.

10 decisteres	make	1 stere.
10 steres	"	1 dekastere.

ALL WEIGHTS.—NEW.

10 milligrams	make	1 centigram.
10 centigrams	"	1 decigram.
10 decigrams	"	1 GRAM.
10 grams	"	1 dekagram.
10 dekagrams	"	1 hectogram.
10 hectograms	"	1 kilogram.
10 kilograms	"	1 myriagram.
10 myriagrams	"	1 quintal.
10 quintals	"	1 millier or tonneau.

PRONUNCIATION OF TERMS.

TERMS.	ENGLISH.	TERMS.	ENGLISH.
Meter,	Mee-ter.	Stere,	Stare.
Millimeter,	Mill-e-mee-ter.	Are,	Are.
Centimeter,	Sent-e-mee-ter.	Centare,	Sent-arc.
Decimeter,	Des-e-mee-ter.	Hectare,	Hect-arc.
Dekameter,	Dek-a-mee-ter.	Gram,	Gram.
Hectometer,	Hec-to-mee-ter.	Milligram,	Mill-e-gram.
Kilometer,	Kill-o-mee-ter.	Centigram,	Sent-e-gram.
Myriameter,	Mir-e-a-mee-ter.	Decigram,	Des-e-gram.
Liter,	Li-ter.	Dekagram,	Dek-a-gram.
Milliliter,	Mill-e-li-ter.	Hectogram,	Hec-to-gram.
Centiliter,	Sent-e-li-ter.	Kilogram,	Kill-o-gram.
Deciliter,	Des-e-li-ter.	Myriagram,	Mir-e-a-gram.
Dekaliter,	Dek-a-li-ter.	Quintal,	Quin-tal.
Hectoliter,	Hec-to-li-ter.	Millier,	Mill-i-er.
Kiloliter,	Kill-o-li-ter.	Tonneau,	Tun-no.
Myrialiter,	Mir-e-a-li-ter.		

Acts and Resolutions of Congress.

PUBLIC—No. 183.

AN ACT to authorize the use of the metric system of weights and measures.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That from and after the passage of this act, it shall be lawful throughout the United States of America to employ the weights and measures of the metric system; and no contract or dealing, or pleading in any court, shall be deemed invalid or liable to objection, be-

cause the weights or measures expressed or referred to therein are weights or measures of the metric system.

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted,* That the tables in the schedule hereto annexed, shall be recognized in the construction of contracts, and in all legal proceedings, as establishing, in terms of the weights and measures now in use in the United States, the equivalents of the weights and measures expressed therein in terms of the metric system; and said tables may be lawfully used for computing, determining and expressing, in customary weights and measures, the weights and measures of the metric system.

MEASURES OF LENGTH.

METRIC DENOMINATIONS AND VALUES.		EQUIVALENTS IN DENOMINATIONS IN USE.
Myriametre,	10,000 metres,	6.2137 miles.
Kilometre,	1,000 metres,	0.62137 mile, or 2,280 feet and 10 inches.
Hectometre,	100 metres,	328 feet and one inch.
Decametre,	10 metres,	39.37 inches.
Metre,	1 metre,	39.37 inches.
Decimetre,	1-10th of a metre,	3.937 inches.
Centimetre,	1-100th of a metre,	0.3937 inch.
Millimetre, . . .	1-1000th of a metre,	0.0394 inch.

MEASURES OF SURFACE.

METRIC DENOMINATIONS AND VALUES.		EQUIVALENTS IN DENOMINATIONS IN USE.
Hectare,	10,000 square metres,	2.471 acres.
Are,	100 square metres,	119.6 square yards.
Centare,	1 square metre,	1.550 square inches.

MEASURES OF CAPACITY.

METRIC DENOMINATIONS AND VALUES.			EQUIVALENTS IN DENOMINATIONS IN USE.	
Names.	No. of liters	Cubic Measure.	Dry Measure.	Liquid or Wine Measure.
Kilolitre or stere,.....	1000	1 cubic metre,.....	1.308 cubic yard,.....	264.17 gallons.
Hectolitre,	100	.1 of a cubic metre,.....	2 bush. and 3.35 pecks,	26.417 gallons.
Decalitre,	10	10 cubic decimetres,.....	9.08 quarts,.....	2.6417 gallons.
Litre,	1	1 cubic decimetre,	0.908 quart,.....	1.0567 quart.
Decilitre,.....	0.1	.1 of a cubic decimetre,.....	6.1092 cubic inches,	0.845 gill
Centilitre,.....	0.01	10 cubic centimetres,	0.6102 cubic inch,.....	0.338 fluid ounce.
Millilitre,	0.001	1 cubic centimetre,	0.061 cubic inch,.....	0.27 fluid drachm.

WEIGHTS.

METRIC DENOMINATIONS AND VALUES.			EQUIVALENTS IN DENOMINATIONS IN USE.
Names.	No. of grams.	Weight of what quantity of water at maximum density.	Avoirdupois weight.
Millier or tonneau,...	1000000	1 cubic metre,.....	2204.6 pounds.
Quintal,.....	100000	1 hectolitre,.....	220.46 pounds.
Myriagram,.....	10000	10 litres,.....	22.046 pounds.
Kilogram, or kilo,....	1000	1 litre,.....	2.2046 pounds.
Hectogram,.....	100	1 decilitre,.....	3.5274 ounces.
Decagram,.....	10	10 cubic centimetres,.....	0.3527 ounce.
Gram,.....	1	1 cubic centimetre,.....	15.432 grains.
Decigram,.....	1-10	.1 of a cubic centimetre,.....	0.5432 grain.
Centigram,.....	1-100	10 cubic millimetres,.....	0.1543 grain.
Milligram,.....	1-1000	1 cubic millimetre,.....	0.0154 grain.

INTEREST TABLE.

At Seven per Cent. in Dollars and Cents. from \$1 to \$10,000.

AM'T.	1 day.	7 days.	15 days.	1 mo.	3 mos.	6 mos.	12 mos.
\$	\$ C.	\$ C.	\$ C.	\$ C.	\$ C.	\$ C.	\$ C.
1	00	00	00½	00½	01½	03½	04
2	00	00½	00½	01½	03½	07	14
3	00	00½	00½	01½	05½	10½	21
4	00	00½	01	02½	07	14	28
5	00	00¾	01½	03	08½	17½	35
6	00	00¾	01½	03½	10½	21	42
7	00	01	02	04	12½	24½	49
8	00	01	02½	04½	14	28	56
9	00	01½	02½	05½	15½	31½	63
10	00½	01½	03	05½	17½	35	70
20	00¾	02½	06	11½	35	70	140
30	00¾	04	09	17½	52½	1 05	210
40	00¾	05½	12	23½	70	1 40	280
50	01	06¾	15	29½	87½	1 75	350
100	02	13½	29	58½	1 75	3 50	7 00
200	04	27½	58	1 16½	3 50	7 00	14 00
300	06	40¾	87½	1 75	5 25	10 50	21 00
400	08	54½	1 17	2 33½	7 00	14 00	28 00
500	10	68	1 46	2 91½	8 75	17 50	35 00
1000	19½	1 36	2 92	5 83½	17 50	35 00	70 00
2000	39	2 72½	5 83	11 66½	35 00	70 00	140 00
3000	58	4 08½	8 75	17 50	52 50	105 00	210 00
4000	78	5 44½	11 67	23 33½	70 00	140 00	280 00
5000	97	6 80½	14 58	29 16½	87 50	175 00	350 00
10000	1 94	13 61	29 17	58 33	175 00	350 00	700 00

Discount and Premium.

When a person buys an article for \$1.00—20 per cent off, (or discount,) and sells it again for \$1.00, he makes a profit of 25 per cent. on his investment. Thus: He pays 80 cents and sells for \$1.00—a gain of 20 cents, or 25 per cent of 80 cents. And for any transaction where the sale or purchase of gold, silver, or currency is concerned, the following rules will apply in all cases.

RULE 1st.—To find premium when discount is given: Multiply 100 by rate of discount and divide by 100, less rate of discount.

RULE 2d.—To find discount when premium is given. Multiply the rate of interest by 100, and divide by 100, plus the rate of premium.

Suppose A has \$140 in currency, which he wishes to exchange for gold, when gold is 27 per cent. premium, how much gold should he receive? In this case the premium is given, consequently we must find the discount on A's currency and subtract it from the \$140, as per rule 2d, showing the discount to be a trifle more than 21 per cent. and that he should receive \$110.60 in gold.

5 pr ct. Dis.	allows	+5¼ pr ct. Pre.	or profit
10 "	"	" +11 "	" "
15 "	"	" +17½ "	" "
20 "	"	" 25 "	" "
25 "	"	" 33½ "	" "
30 "	"	" 43 "	" "
40 "	"	" 69½ "	" "
50 "	"	" 100 "	" "

† A dagger (†) denotes the profits to be a fraction more than specified. A (*) denotes profits to be a fraction less than specified.

Table of Weights of Grain, Seeds, &c.

ACCORDING TO THE LAWS OF NEW YORK.

Barley weighs	43 lb. per bushel.
Beans	62 "
Buckwheat	43 "
Clover Seed	60 "
Corn weighs	58 "
Flax Seed*	55 "
Oats	32 "
Peas	60 "
Potatoes	60 "
Rye	56 "
Timothy Seed	44 "
Wheat	60 "

*Flax Seed by cust'm weighs 56 lb. per bush.

Facts on Advertising.

The advertisements in an ordinary number of the London Times exceed 2,500. The annual advertising bills of one London firm are said to amount to \$200,000; and three others are mentioned who each annually expend for the purpose \$50,000. The expense for advertising the eight editions of the "Encyclopædia Britannica" is said to have been \$15,000.

In large cities nothing is more common than to see large business establishments, which seem to have an immense advantage over all competitors, by the wealth, experience, and prestige they have acquired, drop gradually out of public view, and be succeeded by firms of a smaller capital, more energy, and more determined to have the fact that they sell such and such commodities known from one end of the land to the other. In other words, the establishments advertise; the old die of dignity.—The former are ravenous to pass out of obscurity into publicity; the latter believe that their publicity is so obvious that it cannot be obscured. The first understand that they must thrust themselves upon public attention, or be disregarded; the second, having once obtained public attention, suppose they have arrested it permanently; while, in fact, nothing is more characteristic of the world than the ease with which it forgets.

Stephen Girard, than whom no shrewder business man ever lived, used to say: I have always considered advertising liberally and long to be the great medium of success in business, and the prelude to wealth. And I have made it an invariable rule too, to advertise in the duller times as well as the busiest; long experience having taught me that money thus spent is well laid out; as by keeping my business continually before the public it has secured me many sales that I would otherwise have lost.

Capacity of Cisterns or Wells.

Tabular view of the number of gallons contained in the clear, between the brick work for each ten inches of depth:

Diameter	Gallons.
2 feet equals	19
2½ "	30
3 "	44
3½ "	60
4 "	78
4½ "	97
5 "	122
5½ "	148
6 "	176
6½ "	207
7 "	240
7½ "	275
8 "	313
8½ "	353
9 "	396
9½ "	461
10 "	489
11 "	592
12 "	705
13 "	827
14 "	959
15 "	1101
20 "	1958
25 "	3059

Brilliant Whitewash.

Many have heard of the brilliant stucco whitewash on the east end of the President's house at Washington. The following is a recipe for it; it is gleaned from the National Intelligencer, with some additional improvements learned by experiments: Take half a bushel of nice unslacked lime, slack it with boiling water, cover it during the process to keep in the steam. Strain the liquid through a fine sieve or strainer, and add to it a peck of salt, previously well dissolved in warm water; three pounds of ground rice, boiled to a thin paste, and stirred in boiling hot; half a pound of powdered Spanish whiting, and a pound of clean glue, which has been previously dissolved by soaking it well, and then hanging it over a slow fire, in a small kettle within a large one filled with water. Add five gallons of hot water to the mixture, stir it well, and let it stand a few days covered from the dirt.

It should be put on right hot; for this purpose it can be kept in a kettle on a portable furnace. It is said that about a pint of this mixture will cover a square yard upon the outside of a house if properly applied. Brushes more or less small may be used according to the neatness of the job required. It answers as well as oil paint for wood, brick or stone, and is cheaper. It retains its brilliancy for many years. There is nothing of the kind that will compare with it, either for inside or outside walls.

Coloring matter may be put in and made of any shade you like. Spanish brown stirred in will make red pink, more or less deep according to the quantity. A delicate tinge of this is very pretty, for inside walls. Finely pulverized common clay, well mixed with Spanish brown, makes a reddish stone color. Yellow-ochre stirred in makes yellow wash, but chrome goes further, and makes a color generally esteemed prettier. In all these cases the darkness of the shades of course is determined by the quantity of coloring used. It is difficult to make rules, because tastes are different. It would be best to try experiments on a shingle and let it dry. We have been told that green must not be mixed with lime. The lime destroys the color, and the color has an effect on the whitewash, which makes it crack and peel. When walls have been badly smoked, and you wish to have them a clean white, it is well to squeeze indigo plentifully through a bag into the water you use, before it is stirred in the whole mixture. If a larger quantity than five gallons be wanted, the same proportion should be observed.

How to get a Horse out of a Fire.

The great difficulty of getting horses from a stable where surrounding buildings are in a state of conflagration, is well known.—The plan of covering their eyes with a blanket will not always succeed.

A gentleman whose horses have been in great peril from such a cause, having tried

in vain to save them, hit upon the expedient of having them harnessed as though going to their usual work; when, to his astonishment, they were led from the stable without difficulty.

The Chemical Barometer.

Take a long narrow bottle, such as an old-fashioned Eau-de-Cologne bottle, and put into it two and a half drachms of camphor, and eleven drachms of spirits of wine; when the camphor is dissolved, which it will readily do by slight agitation, add the following mixture: Take water, nine drachms; nitrate of potash (saltpetre) thirty-eight grains; and muriate of ammonia (sal ammoniac) thirty-eight grains. Dissolve these salts in the water prior to mixing with the camphorated spirit; then shake the whole well together. Cork the bottle well, and wax the top, but afterwards make a very small aperture in the cork with a red-hot needle. The bottle may then be hung up, or placed in any stationary position. By observing the different appearances which the materials assume, as the weather changes, it becomes an excellent prognosticator of a coming storm or of a sunny sky.

Leech Barometer.

Take an eight ounce phial, and put in it three gills of water, and place in it a healthy leech, changing the water in summer once a week, and in winter once in a fortnight, and it will most accurately prognosticate the weather. If the weather is to be fine, the leech lies motionless at the bottom of the glass and coiled together in a spiral form; if rain may be expected, it will creep up to the top of its lodgings and remain there till the weather is settled; if we are to have wind, it will move through its habitation with amazing swiftness, and seldom goes to rest till it begins to blow hard; if a remarkable storm of thunder and rain is to succeed, it will lodge for some days before almost continually out of the water, and discover great uneasiness in violent throes and convulsive-like motions; in frost as in clear summer-like weather it lies constantly at the bottom; and in snow as in rainy weather it pitches its dwelling in the very mouth of the phial. The top should be covered over with a piece of muslin.

TO MEASURE GRAIN IN A BIN.—Find the number of cubic feet, from which deduct *one-fifth*. The remainder is the number of bushels—allowing, however, one bushel extra to every 224. Thus in a remainder of 224 there would be 225 bushels. In a remainder of 448 there would be 450 bushels, &c.

A LIST

OF THE

PRINCIPAL OFFICERS IN SENECA COUNTY,

SINCE ITS ORGANIZATION IN 1804,

COMPILED FROM OFFICIAL SOURCES

By Hon. Samuel R. Welles, Member of Assembly.

DELEGATES TO CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS.

Robert S. Rose, Convention of.....	1821
Jonas Seeley, ".....	1821
Ansel Bascom, ".....	1846
Sterling G. Hadley, ".....	1867

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS FROM SENECA COUNTY.

Years of service.	Name.	Residence.
1823-'25,	Robert S. Rose,.....	Fayette.
1825-'27,	Robert S. Rose,.....	Fayette.
1827-'29,	John Maynard,.....	Ovid.
1829-'31,	Jehiel H. Halsey,.....	Lodi.
1829-'31,	Robert S. Rose,.....	Fayette.
1833-'35,	Samuel Clark,...	Waterloo.
1837-'39,	Samuel Birdsall,.....	Waterloo.
1841-'43,	John Maynard,	Seneca Falls.
1845-'47,	John DeMott,.....	Lodi.
1849-'51,	Wm. A. Sackett,.....	Seneca Falls.
1851-'53,	Wm. A. Sackett,.....	Seneca Falls.
1861-'63,	Jacob P. Chamberlain,.....	Seneca Falls.

REPRESENTATIVES IN STATE SENATE FROM SENECA COUNTY.

Years of service.	Name.	Residence.
1817, '18, '19, '20,.....	John Knox,.....	Waterloo.
1823, '24, '25,.....	Jesse Clark,.....	Waterloo.
1832, '33, '34, '35,.....	Jehiel H. Halsey,.....	Lodi.
1838, '39, '40,.....	John Maynard,.....	Seneca Falls.
1850, '51,.....	Henry B. Stanton,.....	Seneca Falls.
1858, '59,.....	Truman Boardman,.....	Covert.

MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY.

Years of service.	Names of Members.	Years of service.	Names of Members.
1805,	John Sayre.	1830,	Septimus Evans.
1806,	Cornelius Humphrey.	1831,	John Sayre.
1807,	Cornelius Humphrey.	1831,	Benj. Woodruff.
1808,	John Sayre.	1832,	Reuben D. Dodge.
1809,	James McCall.	1832,	Erastus Woodworth.
1810,	Oliver C. Comstock.	1832,	Reuben D. Dodge.
1811,	Robert S. Rose.	1833,	John De Mott.
1812,	Oliver C. Comstock.	1833,	Peter Bockhoven.
1813,	James McCall.	1834,	John D. Coe.
1814,	James McCall.	1834,	Caleb Barnum.
1815,	David Woodcock.	1835,	John D. Coe.
1816,	Nichol Halsey.	1835,	Henry Simpson.
1816,	Jacob L. Larzelere.	1836,	John G. Tubbs.
1817,	William Thompson.	1837,	John L. Bigelow.
1817,	Archer Green.	1838,	Nathan Wakeman.
1817,	Jacob L. Larzelere.	1839,	Gardner Welles.
1818,	William Thompson.	1840,	Orange W. Wilkinson.
1818,	Myndert M. Dox.	1841,	Daniel Holman.
1818,	John Sutton.	1842,	William C. Kelly.
1819,	William Thompson.	1843,	Matthew West.
1819,	William Thompson.	1844,	Helim Sutton.
1819,	Ananias Wells.	1845,	Robert L. Stevenson.
1820,	Thomas Armstrong.	1846,	Alanson Woodworth.
1820,	Robert S. Rose.	1847,	Ansel Bascom.
1821,	Robert S. Rose.	1848,	John Kennedy.
1821,	William Thompson.	1849,	Jacob G. Markell.
1822,	James Dickson.	1850,	Alfred Bolter.
1822,	John Maynard.	1851,	Orrin Southwick.
1823,	Jonas Seely.	1852,	Robert R. Steele.
1823,	Ananias Wells.	1853,	Sterling G. Hadley.
1824,	Jonas Seely.	1854,	David D. Scott.
1824,	Erastus Woodworth.	1855,	Daniel S. Kendig.
1825,	James De Mott.	1856,	James B. Thomas.
1825,	Daniel Rhoad.	1857,	Benson Owen.
1826,	Benj. Hendricks.	1858,	Augustus Woodworth.
1826,	Daniel Scott.	1859,	Jacob P. Chamberlain.
1827,	Daniel Rhoad.	1860,	John C. Hall.
1827,	Daniel Scott.	1861,	Wm. Johnson.
1828,	Andrew Glover.	1862,	Peter J. Van Vleet.
1828,	Erastus Woodworth.	1863,	James McLean.
1829,	Daniel W. Bostwick.	1864,	W. T. Johnson.
1829,	Septimus Evans.	1865,	George B. Daniels.
1830,	Daniel Scott.	1866,	Lewis Post.
1830,	Samuel Blain.	1867,	Samuel R. Welles.

COUNTY JUDGES.

When appointed.	Names.	Elected.	Names.
1804,.....	Cornelius Humphrey.	1847,.....	James K. Richardson.
1809,.....	Benjamin Pelton.	1851,.....	John E. Seeley.
1812,.....	Oliver C. Comstock.	1855,.....	Sterling G. Hadley.
1815,.....	John Knox.	1859,.....	George Franklin.
1818,.....	John McLean, Jr.	1863,.....	Josiah T. Miller.
1823,.....	Luther F. Stevens.		
1833,.....	Jesse Clark.		

SURROGATES.*

Appointed.	Names.	Appointed.	Names.
1804,.....	Jared Sandford.	1821,.....	William Thompson.
1811,.....	John Sayre.	1827,.....	Samuel Birdsall.
1813,.....	Jared Sandford.	1837,.....	Jehiel H. Halsey.
1815,.....	William Thompson.	1843,.....	John Morgan.
1819,.....	Luther F. Stevens.		

*The duties of Surrogate are performed by County Judge since 1847.

COUNTY CLERKS.

Appointed or elected.	Name.	Appointed or elected.	Name.
1804,.....	Silas Halsey.	1833,.....	Halsey Sandford.
1813,.....	Alvah Gregory.	1841,.....	Cyrus D. Hanks.
1815,.....	Silas Halsey.	1844,.....	Daniel H. Bryant.
1819,.....	Jehiel H. Halsey.	1847,.....	Ebenezer Ingalls.
1821,.....	John Maynard.	1850,.....	Hugh Montgomery.
1822,.....	John Maynard.	1853,.....	Isaac Fuller.
1825,.....	Ernest A. Dunlap.	1856,.....	Charles W. Ingersoll.
1828,.....	Mather Marvin.	1859,.....	Wm. U. Smith.
1830,.....	John H. Sabin.	1862,.....	Jared Sandford.
1835,.....	Seba Murphy.	1865,.....	Jno. B. Murray.
	Wm. A. Strong.		

DISTRICT ATTORNEYS.

Appointed or elected.	Name.	Appointed or elected.	Name.
1818,.....	Lemuel W. Ruggles.	1850,.....	Josiah T. Miller.
1821,.....	Jesse Clark.	1853,.....	David Herron.
1836,.....	John Maynard.	1856,.....	James K. Richardson.
1837,.....	Elisha Foote, Jr.	1859,.....	Addison T. Knox.
1843,.....	Joseph Herron.	1860,.....	Josiah T. Miller.
1846,.....	Samuel Birdsall.	1862,.....	Wm. C. Hazleton.
1847,.....	David Herron.	1865,.....	Fred. L. Manning.
1850,.....	Wm. H. Burton.		

COUNTY TREASURERS.

Appointed or elected.	Name.	Appointed or elected.	Name.
1848,	Andrew Dunlap, Jr.	1860,	James B. Thomas.
1851,	Daniel H. Bryant.	1863,	Reuben D. Hulbert.
1854,	James Ferguson.	1866,	Wm. Dunlap.
1857,	Charles Sentell.		

SHERIFFS.

Appointed or elected.	Name.	Appointed or elected.	Name.
1804,	Wm. Smith.	1831,	Henry Moses.
1808,	Lewis Birdsall.	1834,	Israel W. Squires.
1810,	Wm. Smith.	1837,	James Stevenson.
1811,	Lewis Birdsall.	1840,	Nathaniel N. Hayt.
1813,	John Van Tuyl.	1843,	Benj. W. Adams.
1815,	Lewis Birdsall.	1846,	Hugh Chapman.
1817,	Herman Camp.	1849,	Aaron R. Wheeler.
1817,	Jacob L. Larzelere.]	1852,	Horace C. Tracy.
1819,	Josiah B. Chapman.	1855,	Stephen Compson.
1821,	Thomas Armstrong.	1858,	Hugh Chapman.
1822,	Josiah B. Chapman.	1861,	Abram B. Slauson.
1825,	Israel W. Squires.	1864,	Myron R. Cole.
1823,	James Rorison.		

COUNTY SUPERINTENDENTS OF COMMON SCHOOLS.*

John R. Day,

A. R. Wheeler,
Henry Hought.

Charles Sentell,

SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

Simeon Holton,
Isaac Runyan,

Wm. Hogan,

P. V. N. Bodine,
Joseph B. Hammond.

* This office, created in 1843, was abolished in 1847.

SUPERVISORS OF SENECA COUNTY SINCE 1850.

COVERT.—Truman Boardman, 1851, 1852; Nestor Woodworth, 1853, 1854, 1855, 1856, 1861, 1866; Charles Ogden, 1857; Myron H. Cole, 1858, 1859; John B. Avery, 1860; Lewis Porter, Jr., 1862; John R. Wheeler, 1863, 1864, 1865.

LOPI.—William F. Coan, 1851, 1852; Isaac Waddell, 1853, 1854; Alfred Sears, 1855, 1856; Peter Lott, 1857, 1858; John De Mott, 1859, 1860; Tunis C. Osgood, 1861, 1862; Samuel S. Gulick, 1863, 1864; James Flood, 1865, 1866.

OVID.—John Ferguson, 1851; John Harris, 1852; William C. Dunlap, 1853, 1854; James B. Thomas, 1855; John J. Covert, 1856; William Dunlap, 1857, 1859; George Bodine, 1858; Sylvester D. Thomas, 1860, 1861; James Ferguson, 1862, 1863, 1864, 1865, 1866.

ROMULUS.—Fernando C. Williams, 1851; Amasa L. Furman, 1852, 1853; Helim Sutton, 1854; Joseph F. Harris, 1855, 1856, 1857; Peter J. Van Vleet, 1858, 1859, 1860; Peter P. Post, 1861, 1862; Richard M. Steele, 1863; William D. Giddings, 1864, 1865; George W. Jacacks, 1866.

VARICK.—Jesse Abbott, 1851; Solomon C. Gambee, 1852; Abram Lerch, 1853, 1854; William Burroughs, 1855, 1857, 1858, 1859; George S. Conover, 1856; John Monroe, 1860; Rev. D. Willers, 1861, 1862; Alfred Hunt, 1863, 1864; Diedrich Willers, Jr., 1865, 1866.

FAYETTE.—Alanson Woodworth, 1851, 1853, 1854, 1855; Alexander Rorison,

1852; William Hogan, 1856, 1857; James McLean, 1858, 1866; John S. Reed, 1859, 1862; John Becker, 1860; William T. McLean, 1861; George Reimer, 1863; William W. Stacey, 1864; John R. Stone, 1865.

WATERLOO.—Henry Parks, 1851, 1852; Bartholomew Skaats, 1853; Abram L. Sweet, 1854; Platt Crosby, 1855; Abram B. Slauson, 1856, 1857, 1858; Samuel R. Welles, 1859, 1860, 1863, 1864, 1865, 1866; Richard P. Kendig, 1861, 1862.

SENECA FALLS.—William P. Polard, 1851, 1852, 1853; Sebastian Chatham, 1854; E. S. Latham, 1855; Martin L. Belows, 1856; William Beary, 1857; John A. Rumsey, 1858; George W. Davis, 1859; George B. Daniels, 1860, 1861, 1862, 1863; Hiram Burt, 1864, 1865, 1866.

TYRE.—Robert L. Stevenson, 1851, 1858, 1859, 1864, 1865; John G. Tubbs, 1852, 1857; Stephen G. Armstrong, 1853; Stephen Compson, 1854; Ebenezer C. Clark, 1855; Allen Tubbs, 1856; B. Frank Marsh, 1860; Nicholas J. Traver, 1861; Thomas J. Magee, 1862; Thomas W. Compson, 1863; Hugh H. Woodworth, 1866.

JUNIUS.—Orin Southwick, 1851, 1860, 1862; Randolph C. Welles, 1852; John S. Van De Mark, 1853, 1856; John Phillips, 1854; John Carman, 1855; Charles S. Groat, 1857; Nathaniel H. French, 1858; Albert Rogers, 1859; Israel Lisk, 1861; Josiah Rogers, 1863, 1864; David Cosad, Jr., 1865; William W. Van De Mark, 1866.

For Supervisors 1867.—See Index.

CIVIL OFFICERS OF SENECA COUNTY, APPOINTED APRIL 2, 1864.

Extract from the minutes of the council of appointment:

At a meeting of the council of appointment held at the chamber of his excellency the Governor, in the city of Albany, on Monday the 2d day of April, 1864, present, his excellency, GEORGE CLINTON, Esq., President, and the Honorable JOHN BROOME, CALEB HYDE, and THOS. TREDWELL, Esqs., members.

Resolved, That a general commission issue for the county of Seneca, and that the following persons be and they are hereby appointed civil officers for said county:

JUDGES AND JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

Cornelius Humphrey.
Grover Smith.
John Sayre.

ASSISTANT JUSTICES AND JUSTICES.

Jonas Whiting, of Ulysses.
James Van Horn, of Ovid.
Asa Smith, of Romulus.
Benajah Boardman, of Washington.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

James Jackson,
Stephen Woodworth, } of Ovid.
John Townsend, Jr.,
Thomas Shepard, of Ulysses.

Daniel Evarts, of Hector.
John Hood, of Washington.
Lewis Birdsall, } of Junius.
Jesse Southwick,

Jared Sanford, Surrogate; Silas Halsey, County Clerk; Wm. Smith, Sheriff; Charles Thompson, Coroner.

COUNTY OFFICERS, JANUARY 1, 1867.

Office.	Name.	Residence.
County Judge and Surrogate,.....	Josiah T. Miller,.....	Seneca Falls.
Member of Assembly,.....	Samuel R. Welles,.....	Waterloo.
County Clerk,.....	John B. Murray,.....	Waterloo.
Sheriff,.....	Myron R. Cole,.....	Waterloo.
County Treasurer,.....	William Dunlap,.....	Ovid.
District Attorney,.....	Fred. L. Manning,.....	Waterloo.
School Commissioner,.....	Joseph B. Hammond,.....	Covert.
Superintendents of the Poor,.....	Wm. A. Collamer,.....	Waterloo.
	Halsey Sandford,.....	Ovid.
	Peter Pontius,.....	Fayette.
	William A. Swaby,.....	Seneca Falls.
Coroners,.....	Samuel R. Welles,.....	Waterloo.
	Nathaniel N. Hayt,.....	Ovid.
	John T. Stout,.....	Covert.
Justices of Sessions,.....	Jason Smith,.....	Tyre.
	Miner T. Coburn,.....	Covert.
Loan Commissioners,.....	Charles L. Hoskins,.....	Seneca Falls.
	John B. Bliss,.....	Ovid.
Excise Commissioners,.....	Wm. A. Collamer,.....	Waterloo.
	Helim Sutton,.....	Romulus.
	Nathan B. Wheeler,.....	Covert.

How to Judge a Horse.

A correspondent, contrary to old maxims, undertakes to judge the character of a horse by outward appearances, and offers the following suggestions, the result of his close observation and long experience:

If the color be light sorrell, or chestnut, his feet, legs and face white, these are marks of kindness. If he is broad and full between the eyes, he may be depended on as a horse of good sense, and capable of being trained to anything.

As respects such horses, the more kindly you treat them the better you will be treated in return. Nor will a horse of this description stand a whip, if well fed.

If you want a safe horse, avoid one that is dish-faced. He may be so far gentle as not to scare; but he will have too much go-ahead in him to be safe with everybody.

If you want a fool, but a horse of great bottom, get a deep bay, with not a white hair about him. If his face is a little dish-ed, so much the worse. Let no man ride such a horse that is not an adept in riding—they are always tricky and unsafe.

If you want one that will never give out, never buy a large, overgrown one.

A black horse cannot stand heat, nor a white one cold.

If you want a gentle horse, get one with more or less white about the head; the more the better. Many persons suppose the parti-colored horses belonging to the circuses, shows, &c., are selected for their oddity. But the selections thus made are on account of their great docility and gentleness.

SENECA COUNTY BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

EXPLANATION TO DIRECTORY.

Directory is arranged as follows: 1st, Name of individual or firm. 2d, Town in which the parties reside, in parentheses. 3d, Post Office address. 4th, Business or occupation.

A Star (*) placed before a name, indicates an advertiser in this work. For such advertisement see Index.

Figures placed after the occupation of *farmers*, indicate the number of acres of land owned or leased by the parties.

Names set in capitals, indicate subscribers to the work.

The word *Street* is implied, as regards directory for Seneca Falls and Waterloo.

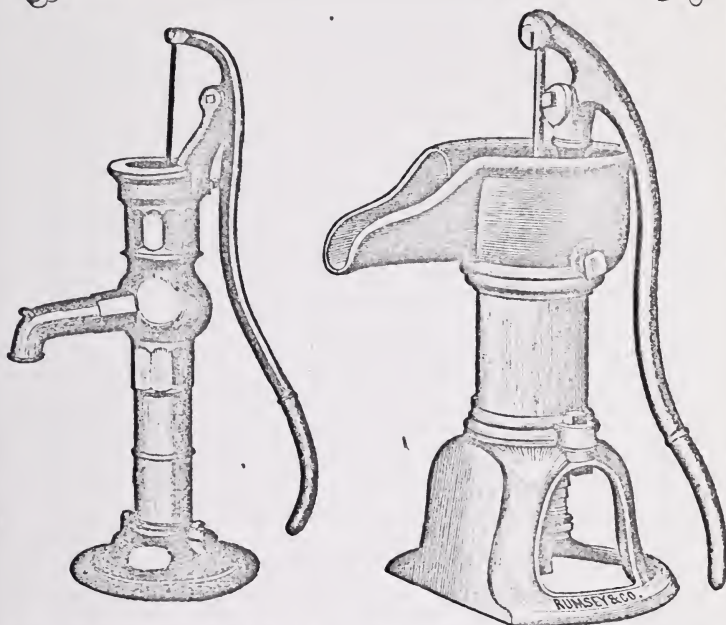
For additions and corrections, see Errata, following the Introduction.

A.

- ABBOTT, A. JUDSON, (Covert,) Farmer Village, (*Hill & Abbott*.)
 Abbott, Catharine Mrs., (Varick,) Fayette, farmer 106½.
 Abbott, Elijah C., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 104.
 Abbott, John, (Fayette,) Canoga, farmer 150.
 ABBOTT, MERCY MRS., (Varick,) Varick, farmer 25.
 Achenhed, Thomas, (Junius,) Junius, farmer 50.
 Acker, Jacob, (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 75.
 Acker, Solomon, (Varick,) West Fayette, farmer 138.
 *ACKERMAN, JACOB H., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, manufacturer of harness and trunks, and agent for Grover & Baker Sewing Machine, 173 Main.
 ADAIR, ISAAC V., (Varick,) Varick, farmer 81.
 ADDISON, REUBEN, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*Addison & Rinker*.)
 ADDISON & RINKER, (*Reuben Addison and Edward Rinker*), (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, merchant tailors, 104 Fall.
 Adeo, E. Coleman Mrs., (Ovid,) Sheldrake, (*with Ira H. Coleman*), farmer 400.
 *ADLER, LEWIS, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, merchant tailor and dealer in ready-made clothing, 85 Fall.
 Adsit, Geo. W., (Junius,) Waterloo, mason and farmer 3¼.
 AIKINS, JAMES H., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, (*Stell & Aikins*), constable.

RUMSEY & CO.

Proprietors of the Seneca Falls



PUMP & FIRE ENGINE WORKS

MANUFACTURERS OF

Pumps, Garden & Fire Engines,

HOSE CARRIAGES,

Rams, Bells, Skeins, Sad Irons, &c. &c.

J. A. Rumsey,
Moses Rumsey,
W. J. Chatham.

SENECA FALLS, N. Y.

- Akins, Geo. H., (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 17.
 Alabaster, John Rev., (Ovid,) Ovid, pastor First M. E. Church.
 ALDRICH STEPHEN, (Waterloo,) Oak's Corners, Ontario Co., farmer 166.
 Albright, John, (Waterloo,) Geneva, Ontario Co., farmer 51½.
 ALLEMAN, ANDREW J., (Varick,) Varick, allo. physician and surgeon, and (*with Lewis Woodruff*) farmer 90.
 ALLEN, BETSY N. MRS., (Fayette,) Canoga, milliner and dress maker.
 Allen, Charles, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, carpenter.
 ALLEMAN, GEO. W., (Fayette,) West Fayette, farmer 70.
 Alleman, Joseph T., (Fayette,) Geneva, Ontario Co., farmer 156.
 ALLEN, JOSEPH, (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 85.
 ALLEN, MARTIN L., (Fayette,) Seneca Falls, farmer 700.
 Allen, S. A. Mrs., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, millinery, 158 Main.
 Allen, Walter H., (Varick,) Romulus, farmer 150.
 Allen, Wm., (Romulus,) Romulus, peddler.
 ALLEN, WM. H., (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 170.
 ALLEN, WM. H., (Waterloo,) Geneva, Ontario Co., overseer for Mrs. Marion Wooden, farmer 230.
 Almy, Charles, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, carpenter and joiner and farmer 2.
 Almy, Ira, (Covert,) Farmer Village, (*Almy & Rynor*).
 Almy, James G., (Covert,) Farmer Village, grocer and farmer 25.
 Almy, Milton G. Prof., (Covert,) Farmer Village, entomologist.
 Almy & Ryno, (*Ira Almy and John L. Ryno*), (Covert,) Farmer Village, iron founders.
 ALSOP, DANIEL, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 100, and (*with Geo. and Daniel Jr.*) leases 150.
 Alsop, Daniel Jr., (*with Geo. and Daniel*), (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer leases 150.
 Alsop, Geo., (*with Daniel and Daniel Jr.*), (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer leases 150.
 AMBROSE, DAVID R., (Romulus,) Romulus, blacksmith.
 American Hotel, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, cor. Main and Swift, John King, proprietor.
 Anderson, Edward, (Varick,) Romulus, farmer 97.
 Anderson, John, (Ovid,) Sheldrake, hotel proprietor.
 Anderson, John, (Tyre,) Magee's Corners, farmer 115.
 ANDERSON, JOSEPH, (Varick,) Romulus, farmer 60.
 Anderson, Patrick, (Romulus,) Romulus Center, farmer 50.
 ANDERSON, WM. H., (Tyre,) Clyde, Wayne Co., farmer 95.
 *ANDREWS, E. C., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, photograph artist, 83½ Fall.
 Andrews, James, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 120.
 Andrews, Wm., (Fayette,) Fayette, grocer and dealer in boots and shoes.
 Andrews, William, (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 75.
 Archer estate, (Covert,) Covert, 340.
 Archer, Genett, (Covert,) Covert, farmer.
 Archer, Nathaniel, (Covert,) Covert, farmer.
 ARMITAGE, JAMES M., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer leases 141.
 ARMITAGE, THOMAS C., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, grocer and crockery dealer, 64 Fall.
 ARMSTRONG, HENRY S., (Fayette,) Rose Hill, farmer 12.
 *ARMSTRONG, STEPHEN G., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*Pontius & Armstrong*).
 Arnold, Lewis, (Lodi,) Lodi, wagon maker.
 ARNOLD, THOS. H., (Tyre,) Seneca Falls, farmer 103.
 ASHMORE HOUSE, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, Wm. Ashmore, proprietor, cor. William and Virginia.
 ASHMORE, WM., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, proprietor of the Ashmore House, cor. William and Virginia.
 Atchley, Cornelius, (Varick,) Fayette, carpenter.
 Austin, Jehial, (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 75.
 AUTEN, ROSANNA MISS, (Covert,) Farmer Village, tailoress.
 Auten, Thomas, (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 100.
 Auton, Thos., (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 100.
 Avery & Co., (Wm. M. Avery, Richard P. Kendig and Leonard Story,) (Waterloo,) Waterloo, boots and shoes, Main.
 Avery, Gilbert, (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer leases 75.
 Avery, Wm. M., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, (*Avery & Co.*)
 AVERY, Z. D., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, agent Am. Express Co., 49 Fall.
 Avery, Willard, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 2.
 Avery, Wm., (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer 75.
 Avery, John B., (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 16½.
 Ayers, Augustus D., (Varick,) Romulus, farmer 123.
 AYRES, WM. H., (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 172.
 Aylward, Edward, (Junius,) Junius, farmer 45.

B.

- Babcock, Abiram D., (Fayette,) Waterloo, liquor dealer, rectifier and farmer 4.
 Babcock, A. D., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, (*Babcock & Mathews*).

CHAMBERLAIN BRO'S, MILLERS,

Grain Dealers and Malsters.

DEALERS IN ALL KINDS OF GRAIN & FEED,
AND MANUFACTURERS OF

Choice Flour & Superior Malt,
AT THE RED MILL,

*H. Chamberlain,
J. W. Chamberlain.*

Fall St., Seneca Falls, N. Y.

FRANKLIN HOUSE,

WATERLOO, N. Y.

A. S. HOLENBECK, . . PROPRIETOR.

The proprietor has recently purchased this Hotel, and
will spare no efforts to make the visit of
guests comfortable and agreeable.

N. B.--Good Stabling on the Premises.

- Babcock, Dwight, agent, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, undertaker.
 Babcock, Mrs. Eliza, (Tyre,) Tyre, farmer 83.
 Babcock & Mathews, (A. D. Babcock and Jacob Mathews,) (Waterloo,) Waterloo, liquor dealers and saloon keepers, Virginia.
 BABCOCK, SIMON P., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, (S. P. Babcock & Co.)
 BABCOCK, S. P. & Co., (Simon P. Babcock and S. J. Fancher,) (Waterloo,) Waterloo, groceries and provisions, Main.
 BACHMAN, ABRAM, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, justice of peace and police justice, office in Towsley's Block, Virginia.
 Bachman, Andrew J., (Fayette,) Waterloo, carpenter and builder.
 Bachman, Chas., (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer leases from Adam Ellick 150.
 Bachman, Chas., (Fayette,) Fayette, justice of the peace.
 Bachman, Chas. C., (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 103.
 Bachman, Eliza Mrs., (Fayette,) Canoga.
 Bachman, Enoch, (Fayette,) Waterloo, thrasher.
 Bachman, Fred., (Fayette,) Waterloo, stone cutter.
 Bachman, Geo. W., (Fayette,) Fayette, farmer 36.
 BACHMAN, ISAIAH, (Fayette,) Canoga, carriage maker.
 Bachman, Jacob A., (Fayette,) Canoga, farmer 25.
 Bachman, John, (Varick,) Fayette, carpenter.
 Bachman, John B. F., (Fayette,) Fayette, (Lewis & Bachman.)
 Bachman, Joseph C., (Fayette,) West Fayette, farmer 100.
 Bachman, Joseph T., (Fayette,) West Fayette, farmer 93.
 Bachman, Levi, (Fayette,) Waterloo, cooper.
 Bachman, Wm., (Fayette,) Canoga, sawyer.
 BACON, BENJ., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 149.
 BACON, FRANCIS, (with W. Frederick,) (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 310.
 BACON, W. FREDERICK, (with Francis Bacon,) (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 310.
 Bagg, Henry H., (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer 2.
 Bailey, Geo. W., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 125.
 Bailey, Jane Mrs., (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 4.
 Bainbridge, Cyrus, (Romulus,) Kendaia, farmer 115.
 BAINBRIDGE, ERASTUS, (Romulus,) Kendaia, farmer 60.
 Bainbridge, John, (Covert,) Kidder's Ferry, farmer 124.
 Bainbridge, Samuel, (Romulus,) Kendaia, farmer 31.
 Bainbridge, William, (Varick,) Romulus, farmer 75.
 BAKER, MARY E. MRS., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, dress and cloak maker, over S5 Fall.
 BAKER, NATHAN, (with Col. James H. McDonald,) (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 75.
 Baker, Chas., (Lodi,) Lodi, cabinet maker.
 Baker, Peter, (Tyre,) Tyre, farmer 109.
 Baldrige, Agnes, (Varick,) Kendaia, farmer 132.
 BALDRIDGE, ALEXANDER, (Romulus,) Kendaia, farmer 125.
 Baldrige, Hervey, (Varick,) Varick, farmer 100.
 Baldrige, Melvina Mrs., (Varick,) Varick, farmer 142.
 BALL, LEWIS S., (Romulus,) Romulus, farmer 50.
 Balliet, Chas. E., (Fayette,) West Fayette, (Seager & Balliet,) farmer 80.
 BALSLEY, WM., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 73.
 BANKER, PETER S., (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 55.
 *BANKING HOUSE OF LEROY C. PARTRIDGE, (Ovid,) Ovid, James B. Thomas, Cashier.
 Bard, Sarah Mrs., (Tyre,) Seneca Falls, farmer 77.
 Bardwell, Edwin C., (Covert,) Trumansburgh Landing, boat builder.
 Barey, David, (Tyre,) Canso, farmer 185.
 BARINGER, HENRY, (Junius,) West Junius, farmer 63.
 BARNES, CHAUNCEY S., (Junius,) Junius, retired farmer.
 Barnes, John, (Tyre,) Tyre, farmer 5.
 Barnes, John, (Junius,) Clyde, Wayne Co., farmer leases 50.
 Barnes, Joseph, (with Wm. Barnes,) (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 130.
 BARNES, WM., (with Joseph Barnes,) (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 130.
 Barnum, Calvin B., (Junius,) Junius, farmer 115.
 BARNUM, JOSEPH, (Junius,) Junius, farmer 35.
 Barnum, Louisa, Mrs., (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer 30.
 Barnum, Lucy Mrs., (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 58.
 BARNUM, WEED, (Ovid,) Ovid, general merchant.
 Barow, Geroge W., (Tyre,) Tyre, mason and farmer 2.
 BARR, A. F., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, Waterloo Woolen Mills, Virginia.
 BARRETT, HELEN MRS., (Junius,) Marengo, Wayne Co., farmer 100.
 Barrett, Sarah M. Mrs., (Fayette,) Waterloo.
 Barrett, Thos., (Tyre,) Seneca Falls, farmer 80.
 Barrett, Warren, (Tyre,) Seneca Falls, farmer 50.
 BARRETT, WM. A., (Junius,) Magee's Corners, farmer 70.
 Barrich, Mary, (Varick,) East Varick, farmer 1.

JAMES FERGUSON,

DEALER IN

**DRY GOODS, GROCERIES, HARDWARE,
CROCKERY, & C.,
OVID, N. Y.**

CASH PAID FOR ALL KINDS OF PRODUCE.



J. H. ACKERMAN,

Main Street, - - - Waterloo, N. Y.
MANUFACTURER & DEALER IN

Harness, Trunks, Whips, Traveling Bags

Nets, Blankets, Fancy Robes and Buggy Mats. Also, Pond's Patent Tug Buckle—Best in Use.

Agent for Grover & Baker Sewing Machine---Best Machine Made.
Repairing Done on Short Notice.

BLOODED HORSES.

IRA H. COLEMAN'S LAKE VIEW STOCK FARMS,
Sheldrake, Seneca County, N. Y.

Mr. Coleman has an extensive

HERD OF BLOODED HORSES,

To which he invites the attention of the public.

**BANKING HOUSE OF LEROY C. PARTRIDGE,
AT OVID, N. Y.**

**J. B. THOMAS, Cashier. ESTABLISHED MAY 1, 1867.
CAPITAL, \$50,000.**

Deposits received on favorable terms. Discounting done on first-class paper. Government Bonds bought and sold, etc., etc.

Refers to **FIRST NATIONAL BANK, Seneca Falls, N. Y.**
NINTH NATIONAL BANK, N. Y. City.

I. N. & D. D. JOHNSON,

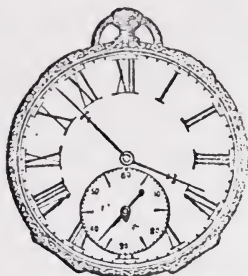
BREEDERS OF

PURE SPANISH MERINO SHEEP,

OVID, SENECA CO., N. Y.

- Barrick, Thaddeus, (Varick,) East Varick, farmer 5 and leases 67.
 Barry, Edwin, (Ovid,) Farmer Village, farmer 25.
 Barry, James, (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 150.
 Barry, Samuel L., (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 44.
 BARTLETT, ANDREW J., (Romulus,) Kendaia, farmer 101.
 BARTLETT, E. SEELY, (Romulus,) Kendaia, farmer 110.
 Bartlett, Ruth C. Miss., (Romulus,) Kendaia, farmer 118.
 Barton, Edward P., (Romulus,) Romulus, farmer.
 BARTON, SCHUYLER, (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 185.
 Bartow, Daniel, (Varick,) Fayette, farmer 150.
 BARTOW, GERSHOM, (Varick,) Fayette, farmer leases 150.
 Bassett, Bennett E., (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 87.
 Bassett, Jerry B., (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 100.
 Bassett, Pier-ent, (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 100.
 BASTER, EDWARD E., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, confectioner and farmer 35.
 Bates, Alanson, (Covert,) Covert, general merchant and farmer 15.
 BATES, STEPHEN H., (Covert,) Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co., farmer 121.
 Bayar, Augustina, (Lodi,) Farmer Village, farmer 75.
 Bauer, Frederick, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, prop. Star Saloon, Main..
 Bauer, Wm., (Fayette,) Fayette, carriage maker.
 Beach, David, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 120.
 Beach, Elam, heirs of (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 125..
 Beach, Erastus, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer leases 129..
 Beach, Franklin, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 8.
 Beach, Gabriel B., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 190..
 Beach, Harrison, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 140.
 Beach, Thompson, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 80..
 Beal, Edward, (Junius,) Junius, general merchant.
 Bear, Elizabeth Mrs., (Fayette,) Waterloo.
 Bear, Samuel, (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer 115.
 Bear, Samuel, (Waterloo,) Geneva, Ontario Co., farmer 5.
 Bearam, Wm. W., (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 95.
 BEARD, WM., (Waterloo,) West Junius, farmer 16.
 Beary, Wm. (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, president of the village, saw mill, lumber dealer, &c.
 BEARY, WM., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, (*Lawrence & Beary*).
 Beary, Wm., (Fayette,) Fayette, retired farmer 1.
 BEAVER, GEO. W., (Romulus,) Ovid, hotel proprietor.
 Beazle, Asa, (Tyre,) Seneca Falls, farmer 106½.
 Beck, Wm., (Fayette,) Fayette, wagon maker and farmer 1.
 Becker, Chauncey L., (Fayette,) Waterloo, school teacher.
 Becker, John, (Fayette,) Waterloo, commissioner of highways.
 BECKER, NORMAN H., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, cashier National Exchange Bank.
 Beckwith, Albert H., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, proprietor Lake House.
 Bedell, Jacob, (Junius,) Marengo, Wayne Co., farmer 41.
 Beers, Abraham H., (Fayette,) Waterloo, blacksmith.
 Beers, Eli, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, teamster.
 Beine, Moses, (Covert,) Covert, farmer 10.
 BELL, HENRY, (Fayette,) West Fayette, school teacher and post master.
 Bell, John, (Lodi,) Townsendville, farmer 16.
 Bell, John, (Covert,) Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co., farmer 3.
 Belles, Isaac, (Fayette,) Waterloo, town assessor and farmer 73.
 BELLES, ISAAC NEWTON, (Fayette,) Waterloo, (son of Isaac Belles.)
 BELLES, URIEL D., (Fayette,) Waterloo, inspector of election and farmer 144.
 BELLOWS, CARLOS R., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, portrait and landscape painter, rooms and residence State.
 Benedict, Lewis, (Varick,) Kendaia, farmer leases 132.
 Benham, B., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*Benham & Vreeland*).
 Benham & Vreeland, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*B. Benham and Warren Vreeland*), carpenters and builders.
 BENJAMIN, DAVID S., (Romulus,) Kendaia, post master and grocer.
 BENNETT, CHAS. E., (Fayette,) Waterloo, laborer.
 Bennett, Chas. G., (Covert,) Farmer Village, mechanic.
 BENNETT, HIRAM A., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 12.
 Bennett, Jas., (Ovid,) Ovid, carpenter.
 Bennett, Peter, (Lodi,) Lodi, works farm for John Badd 156.
 BENNETT, WALTER D., (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 45.
 Benninghoff, John, (Fayette,) Fayette, farmer 170.
 Benson, Harry, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, blacksmith, Bayard.
 Bently, Fitch, (Fayette,) West Fayette, farmer leases 101.
 Bentley, Stephen, (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer 28.
 Berg, Conrad, (Fayette,) West Fayette, farmer 20.
 BERGEN, CHRISTOPHER Q., (Covert,) Farmer Village, (*P. P. and C. Bergen*).

WATCHES, JEWELRY, AND PLATED WARE.



GEORGE E. SHERWOOD,

Successor to C. M. Knight,

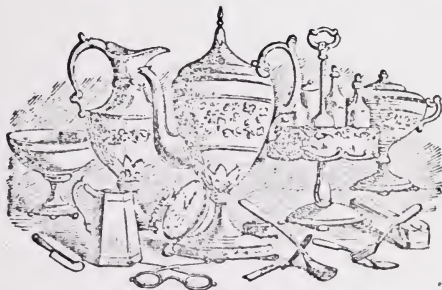
DEALER IN

GOLD AND SILVER WATCHES,

AMERICAN AND SWISS MANUFACTURE,

Fine Gold Jewelry,

*Silver & Silver-Plated Ware, Clocks, Spectacles,
Violin Strings, Pocket & Table Cutlery, &c.*



WATCHES & JEWELRY CAREFULLY REPAIRED.

Engraving Neatly Done.

No. 170 Main St., - - Waterloo, N. Y.

- BERGEN, JACOB, (Covert,) Farmer Village, publisher Seneca Evening Journal, and furniture dealer.
- BERGEN, PETER P., (Covert,) Farmer Village, (*P. P. and C. Bergen.*)
- BERGEN, P. P. & C., (*Peter P. and Christopher Q.,*) (Covert,) Farmer Village, stove and heading factory.
- Berger, Baxter G., (Fayette,) Fayette, blacksmith and canvassing agent for Smith's Bible Dictionary.
- Berger, David, (Fayette,) Fayette, mail carrier and gate keeper Seneca Falls road.
- Berkstreer, John, (Varick,) Fayette, farmer 105.
- BERNETT, LAFAYETTE, (Junius,) West Junius, farmer 90.
- BERRY, JOHN, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, manufacturer of the Magic Pilo Ointment, office Main.
- Berry, Peter N., (Tyre,) Tyre, farmer 14.
- Best, Andrew E., (Covert,) Covert, farmer 200.
- Best, Ichabod A., (Covert,) Covert, farmer.
- BEST, JOSEPH F., (Covert,) Covert, farmer.
- Betts, John F., (Waterloo, Waterloo, farmer 88.
- Biery, Stephen, (Fayette,) Waterloo, blacksmith and farmer 59.
- Bizelow, Samuel W., (Fayette,) Waterloo, tanner and currier.
- Biggs, Claudius, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 75.
- BILLINGS, ASA C., (Waterloo,) Geneva, Ontario, Co., agent for Sidney S. Malory, and farmer 133.
- Billings, Silas P., (Fayette,) Geneva, Ontario Co., (*Maxwell & Billings.*)
- BIRCH & CORY, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*John A. Birch and Leander Cory,*) tobacconists, 101 Fall.
- BIRCH, JOHN A., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*Birch & Cory.*)
- Bird, Marsh, (Varick,) Romulus, carpenter and farmer 15.
- BIRDSELL, LAFAYETTE, (Varick,) Varick, laborer.
- Birdsall, Samuel, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, lawyer, (not practising.)
- Birdsey, Byron, (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer 55.
- BIRDSEY, E., (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer 95.
- Bisdec, John, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, Waterloo Meat Market, Main.
- Bishop, Aaron, (Varick,) East Varick, farmer 67.
- BISHOP, ANDREW J., (Tyre,) Magee's Corners, farmer 18½.
- Bishop, Catherine Mrs., (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 37.
- Bishop, Claudius C., (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 75.
- Bishop, David, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 4.
- Bishop, Ferniatus, (Junius,) Junius, farmer 140.
- BISHOP, HENRY, (Junius,) Junius, farmer 150.
- Bishop, James, (Tyre,) Seneca Falls, farmer 11½.
- Bishop, Joseph Mrs., (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer 88.
- Bishop, Nehemiah, (Tyre,) Magee's Corners, farmer 27.
- BISHOP, OSCAR E., (Junius,) Junius, son of Ferniatus, farmer.
- Bishop, Polly Mrs., (Waterloo,) West Junius, farmer 1½.
- Bishop, Sarah Mrs., (Junius,) Junius, farmer 97.
- Bishop, Solomon, (Tyre,) Magee's Corners, farmer 13.
- BLAIM, JOHN G., (Varick,) Romulus, farmer 131.
- BLAIN, DAVID E. REV., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, M. E. clergyman, and (*with Aaron R. Learyclere,*) farmer 100.
- BLAIN, JAMES, (Romulus,) Romulus, farmer 190.
- Blain, Jeremiah, (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 200.
- BLAIN, JOHN, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, hop grower and farmer 100.
- Blake, John, (Fayette,) Waterloo, blacksmith and carriage maker.
- Blakney, Wm. S., (Fayette,) Canoga, farmer 100.
- Blauvelt, Horace, (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 40.
- Blauvelt, John, (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 132.
- Blauvelt, Mathew, (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 50.
- Blauvelt, Walter, (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 80.
- Blew, Ann Mrs., (Ovid,) Sheldrake, farmer 200.
- Blew, Bradner S., (Ovid,) Sheldrake, farmer 108.
- Blew, Jonathan M., (Ovid,) Sheldrake, farmer 5.
- BLISS, JOHN B., (Ovid,) Ovid, saddler and harness maker.
- *BLODGETT, HENRY C., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, dry goods dealer, 73 Fall.
- BLOOMER, ABRAHAM, (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 118.
- Bloomer, Cynthia M., (Covert,) Farmer Village, milliner.
- BLOOMER, EDWARD H., (Ovid,) Sheldrake, farmer 118.
- Bloomer, Elijah K., (Ovid,) Sheldrake, farmer 50.
- Bloomer, Isaac L., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 197.
- BLOOMER, JOHN L., (Ovid,) Sheldrake, farmer 50.
- BLOOMER, JOHN S., (Ovid,) Farmer Village, farmer 125.
- BLOOMER, LYDIA, (Covert,) Farmer Village, (*with Cynthia M.,*) milliner.
- Bloomer, Zillah H. Mrs., (Covert,) Farmer Village, milliner.
- Boak, J. S., (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer 50.
- Boardman, Burnett B., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 160.

P. HUNT & SON,

BRIDGE ST., - - Seneca Falls, N. Y.

MANUFACTURERS OF

OPEN AND TOP BUGGIES,

CARRIAGES, SLEIGHS, CUTTERS, &c.

MY WORK IS ALL MADE FROM

EASTERN TIMBER OF THE BEST QUALITY,

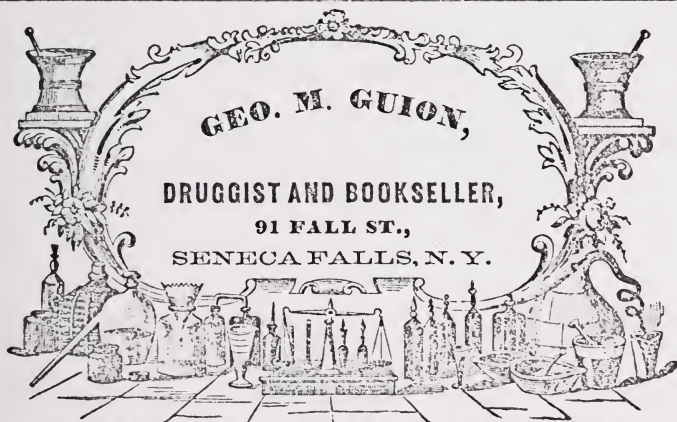
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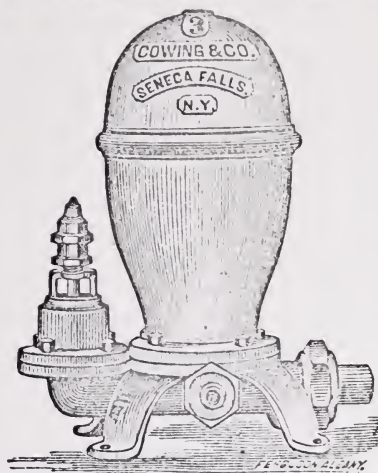
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- Boardman, Harry, (Covert,) Covert, farmer 55.
 Boardman, Levi C., (Fayette,) Canoga, carriage maker, carpenter and builder.
 Boch, John, (Junius,) Junius, farmer leases 60.
 Bocher, Jacob, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 83 and leases from Orren Tyler 124.
 BOCHMAN, ANN MRS., (Fayette,) Waterloo, tailoress.
 BOCKER, JOHN, (Seneca Falls,) Cayuga, Cayuga Co., carpenter and farmer 40.
 Bockman, Mortimer, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, carpenter.
 BOCKOVEN, GEO. W., (Seneca Falls,) Canoga, farmer 277.
 BODINE, CORNELIUS, (Ovid,) Ovid, grocer and crockery dealer.
 BODINE, GEO., (Ovid,) Lodi, farmer 180.
 Bodine, John, (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer 29.
 Bodine, Joseph S., (Ovid,) Ovid, (with Peter F. N.,) farmer 100.
 BODINE, PETER V. N., (Ovid,) Ovid, (with Joseph S.,) farmer 100.
 Bodine, Thaddens, (Ovid,) Ovid, lawyer.
 Boelio, Albert, (Waterloo,) Geneva, Ontario Co., farmer leases 60.
 Bogades, Alvey, (Varick,) East Varick, farmer 5.
 Bogart, Geo. Y., (Covert,) Covert, farmer 230.
 Bogart, Jno. N., (Lodi,) Lodi Center, farmer 75.
 Bolander, Catharine Mrs., (Varick,) Varick, farmer 50.
 Bolander, Henry, (Fayette,) Fayette, farmer 61.
 Bolter, Alfred, (Ovid,) Ovid, physician.
 BONNEL, CHARLES, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 146.
 BONNELL, HENRY, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 333.
 Bonnell, Henry S., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 146.
 BONNELL, WILLIAM R., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 127.
 BONNER, JOHN M., (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 170.
 Bonner, Margaret, Mrs., (Ovid,) Ovid, (with Samuel,) farmer 200.
 BONNER, SAMUEL, (Ovid,) Ovid, (with Mrs. Margaret,) farmer 200.
 Bookman, Edward, (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer.
 Bookman, Levi, (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 86.
 Bookman, Peter, (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 83.
 Bookman, Peter, (Fayette,) Seneca Falls, farmer 125.
 BOOKMAN, WILLIAM, (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 79½.
 Book-taver, Wm., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 123.
 Boorum, Addison, (Covert,) Covert, farmer.
 Boorum, Jacob, (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 140.
 Boorum, John, (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 140.
 Booth, Geo. W., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, carpenter and joiner and farmer 2.
 Booth, Isaac L., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 27.
 Booth, John W., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 21.
 Booth, William, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 14.
 Bordell, Silas, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 5.
 Borden, Geo., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, blacksmith, Bayard.
 Border, J. W., (Junius,) Junius, carpenter and farmer 2.
 Bordner, Benjamin, (Fayette,) Seneca Falls, farmer.
 Bordner, Elv., (Fayette,) Seneca Falls, carpenter and builder.
 Bordner, William, (Fayette,) Seneca Falls, thresher.
 BOSTWICK, BENJAMIN L., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, cooper, Water.
 Bowdish, Mary B. Miss, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 120.
 Bowe, Wm., (Covert,) Covert, farmer 3.
 BOWEN, AUGUSTUS S., (Tyre,) Tyre, farmer 56.
 Bowen, George, (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer 100.
 Bowers, Elvira Mrs., (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 21.
 Boyce, John C., (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 147.
 BOYCE, NELSON, (Ovid,) Lodi, farmer leases 77.
 Boyer, Hiram, (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 400.
 BOYES, JOHN, (Waterloo,) West Junius, farmer 57.
 BOYES, WM. H., (Waterloo,) West Junius, gardener and farmer 16½.
 Boyle, Ann Mrs., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, groceries, Main.
 Brace, Chancey, (Tyre,) Tyre, farmer 10.
 BRADEN, ALBERT L., (Junius,) Junius, son of Lewis, farmer.
 Braden, Eliza Mrs., (Junius,) Junius, farmer 94.
 BRADEN, LEWIS, (Junius,) Junius, farmer 202.
 Braden, Wm., (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer 57½.
 Bradley, Alvin, (Covert,) Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co., (with Joseph,) farmer 250.
 BRADLEY, BURR, (Ovid,) Farmer Village, farmer 120.
 Bradley, Burr, (Ovid,) Sheldrake, farmer 11.
 Bradley, Burr, (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 120.
 BRADLEY, DAVID, (Varick,) Kendaia, farmer 49.
 Bradley, Hemingway H., (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 102.
 Bradley, Joseph, (Covert,) Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co., (with Alvin,) farmer 250.
 Bradley, Joseph Y., (Covert,) Covert, farmer 86.
 Braman, William, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (Wm. Braman & Son.)

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 BRAMBLE, DANIEL C., (Lodi,) North Hector, Schuyler Co., farmer 197.
 Bramble, Geo. E., (Lodi,) North Hector, Schuyler Co., farmer.
 Bramble, James, (Lodi,) North Hector, Schuyler Co., farmer 40.
 Bramble, Martha M. Mrs., (Lodi,) North Hector, Schuyler Co., farmer 87½.
 Bramble, Oren, (Lodi,) North Hector, Schuyler Co., farmer 75.
 Bramble, Riley, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 157.
 Bramble, Sanford, (Lodi,) North Hector, Schuyler Co., farmer, works 157 acres for Riley Bramble.
 Bramble, Seyrus, (Lodi,) North Hector, Schuyler Co., farmer.
 BRAMBLE, VANRANSSELAER, (Lodi,) North Hector, Schuyler Co., farmer 50.
 Bramble, Willard, (Lodi,) North Hector, Schuyler Co., farmer.
 BRANCH, W. BEEBE, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, (*Wells & Branch.*)
 Braud, Bradock G., (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 70.
 Brasington, Isaac, (Varick,) Romulus, farmer 6.
 BROTT, AARON J., (Lodi,) Lodi, carpenter.
 Braynard, Albert, C., (Tyre,) Tyre, farmer 1.
 BRÉHM, FREDERICK C., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, (*with Hemmon Brehm.*) soap and candle maker.
 BREHM, HEMMON, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, grape grower and farmer 15, and (*with Frederick C. Brehm.*) soap and candle maker.
 Brehm & Son, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, soap makers.
 Brett, Mrs. Harriett, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, dress and cloak making, Main.
 Brewer, Benjamin W., (Covert,) Farmer Village, shoemaker.
 Brewer, John, (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 100.
 Brewer, Samuel, (Waterloo,) Geneva, Ontario Co., farmer leases 48.
 BRICKLEY, JACOB, (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 52.
 Brickly, John, (Fayette,) Fayette, town assessor and farmer 175.
 BRIGNALL, WM., (Junius,) Junius, brick and stone mason, and farmer 23.
 Briggs, G. H., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*Roberts & Briggs.*)
 Brink, George, (Junius,) Junius, farmer leases 24.
 Brink, Joel N., (Fayette,) West Fayette, farmer 70.
 Brinkerhoff, Benjamin, (Covert,) Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co., farmer 73.
 Bristol, Peter, (Varick,) East Varick, farmer 40.
 BRITTON, ROBERT, (Ovid,) Ovid, tailor.
 Brock, Lyman, (Romulus,) Kendaia, carpenter.
 Brodhead, Jacob N., (Varick,) Fayette, retired carpenter.
 Brodhead, John A., (Varick,) Fayette, homeo. physician.
 BROKAW, AARON B., (Romulus,) Romulus, farmer 68.
 Brokaw, Abram C., (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 122.
 Brokaw, Bun, (Varick,) Romulus, auctioneer.
 Brokaw, Chas. J., (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer.
 Brokaw, Geo., (Covert,) Farmer Village, carpenter.
 Brokaw, George W., (Lodi,) Farmer Village, carriage dealer and farmer 90.
 BROKAW, GEO. R., (Ovid,) Ovid, druggist, &c.
 Brokaw, Isaac, (Lodi,) Farmer Village, mechanic.
 Brokaw, Jane Mrs., (Ovid,) Kidder's Ferry, farmer 60.
 Brokaw, John A., (Varick,) Romulus, farmer leases 16.
 Brokaw, John C., (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 20.
 Brokaw, Peter V., (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 90.
 Brokaw, Suydam, (Lodi,) North Hector, Schuyler Co., farmer 9.
 BROOKS, DAVID E., (Varick,) Varick, farmer 50.
 BROOKS, ELLIS, (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 65.
 Brooks, James M., (*with Wm.*) (Tyre,) Tyre, farmer 5.
 Brooks, Jane Mrs., (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 30.
 Brooks, John, (Ovid,) Ovid, blacksmith and farmer 57.
 BROOKS, JOSEPH, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, hats, caps and clothing, Main.
 Brooks, John S., (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 58.
 Brooks, Mary E. A. Mrs., (Romulus,) Kendaia, farmer 19.
 Brooks, Wm., (*with James M.*) (Tyre,) Tyre, farmer 5.
 Broomly, Wm., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, leader Waterloo Brass Band.
 Brophy, Philip, (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 102.
 Brown, Aaron, (Romulus,) Kendaia, farmer 120.
 BROWN, ALFRED P., (Junius,) Junius, farmer leases 75.
 Brown, Chester, (Ovid,) Ovid, auctioneer.
 Brown, George, (Romulus,) Ovid, (*with John R.*) farmer 150.
 Brown, George, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer.
 Brown, Horace, (Lodi,) Lodi, carpenter and joiner.
 Brown, Hezekiah, (Romulus,) Romulus Center, farmer 68.
 Brown, Ira, (Romulus,) Romulus Center, farmer 77.
 Brown, Isaac, (Romulus,) Romulus, farmer 145.
 Brown, Israel, (Romulus,) Romulus, farmer 100.

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ATTORNEY & COUNSELOR**

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MAIN ST., WATERLOO, N. Y.

- Brown, Jacob, (Fayette,) Fayette, farmer 105.
 Brown, James B., (Fayette,) Fayette, farmer 91½.
 Brown, John, (Varick,) Fayette, farmer leases 97.
 Brown, John R., (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 11½.
 Brown, John R., (Romulus,) Ovid, (*with Geo.*) farmer 150.
 BROWN, JOHN W., (Junius,) Waterloo, carriage maker and farmer 10.
 Brown, Marvin R., (Covert,) Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co., farmer 55.
 Brown, Ruger, (Covert,) Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co., farmer 150.
 Brown, Stephen, (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 135.
 Brown, Wm., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, groceries and liquors, Bridge.
 Brown, Wm., (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer 110.
 Brown, Wm. I., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, prop. Brown's Hotel, near N. Y. C. Depot.
 Brownell, Mrs. (Junius,) Junius, farmer 25.
 Brownell, Cordelia Mrs., (Junius,) Junius, farmer 33.
 BROWNELL, LORENZO, (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer leases 100.
 BROWNELL, PHILIP S., (Junius,) Waterloo, wagon maker and farmer 20.
 Brownlow, Francis, (Junius,) Junius, farmer 108½.
 Brown's Hotel, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, Wm. I. Brown, proprietor, near N. Y. C. R. R. depot.
 Brundage, Horace, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 156.
 BRUYN, WM. V., (Covert,) Farmer Village, attorney at law.
 Bryant, Andrew, (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 240.
 BRYANT, EDWARD L., (Fayette,) Fayette, farmer 52.
 Bryant, Hiram, (Romulus,) East Varick, farmer 100.
 Bryant, Lewis, (Varick,) East Varick, farmer.
 Buck, James, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 50.
 BUCK, SCHUYLER S., (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer 52.
 Buck, Thomas, (Waterloo,) Geneva, Ontario Co., farmer leases 50.
 Buck, William, (Junius,) Waterloo, proprietor East Junius Hotel.
 Budd, Daniel P., (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer leases 100.
 Budd, Jerusha Mrs., (Tyre,) Seneca Falls, farmer 12.
 Budd, John, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 414.
 BUGNAR, J. T., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, saloon, Main.
 BULL, CHESTER T., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*G. T. Taft & Co.*)
 BULL, EDWIN W., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 175.
 Bull, Henry A., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 100.
 BULL, JULIUS, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 246.
 BUMPUS, AUGUSTUS, (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 78.
 Bampus, Harry, (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 93.
 BUMPUS, WM., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer.
 Burch, Mrs., (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer 50.
 BURCH, LEONARD W., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 195.
 Burden, Mahala Mrs., (Tyre,) Tyre, farmer 20.
 Burdin, Joseph, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer works 219 acres for Jacob Meeker.
 Burke, John, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 10.
 Burk, Michael, (Junius,) Junius, farmer 23.
 Burk, Wm. H., (Romulus,) Romulus, blacksmith.
 Barlew, Cornelius, (Varick,) Fayette, farmer 121½.
 BURLEW, JAMES, (Ovid,) Sheldrake, farmer 138.
 BURLEW, NOYES S., (Ovid,) Ovid, dentist.
 BURLEW, STEPHEN, (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 65.
 Burnett, Edwin, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*Fuller & Co.*)
 BURNETT, JOSIAH, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 41.
 Burney, Larry, (Covert,) Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co., farmer 50.
 Burns, Hugh, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 8.
 Burns, John, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer leases 40.
 Burns, John, (Tyre,) Tyre, farmer 77.
 Burns, Patrick, (Covert,) Covert, farmer 8.
 BURK, HORACE, (Tyre,) Tyre, farmer 41.
 Burr, Louisa Mrs., (Lodi,) Lodi Center, farmer 50.
 Burr, Nathan, (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 106.
 BURK, SAMUEL C., (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 99½.
 Burrall, W. D., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, manufacturer of corn shellers, Virginia.
 Burrin, Eliza Mrs., (Tyre,) Cruso, farmer 100.
 Burritt, Sidney L., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, constable.
 Barrroughs, Carleton, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 110.
 Barrroughs, Ephraim, (Fayette,) Fayette, retired.
 BURROUGHS, GEO., (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer leases from Nancy A. Allerman 100.
 Barrroughs, James P., (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 175½.
 Barrroughs, Jonathan E., (Fayette,) Waterloo.
 Barrroughs, Oliver, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer leases 100.
 BURROUGHS, THOMAS, (Varick,) East Varick, farmer 182.
 Barrroughs, William, (Varick,) East Varick, farmer 50.
 Burt, Hiram, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*Langworthy & Burt.*)

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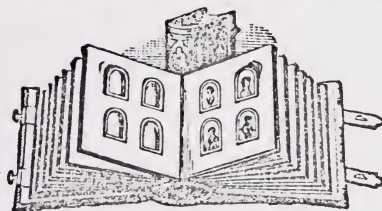
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Nuts,	School Books,	Parian Marble,	Sets of Jewelry,
Brooms,	Lead Pencils,	Bohemian Glass,	Sleeve Buttons,
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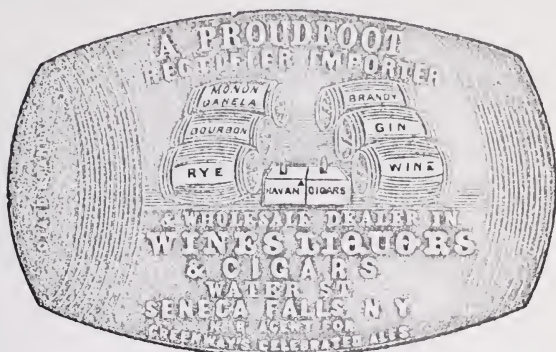
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Bartless, Henry, (Fayette,) Canoga, farmer 130.
 Bartless, Jacob S., (Fayette,) Canoga, farmer leases from Jacob Larzelere 114.
 Bartless, James, (Fayette,) Canoga, farmer 100.
 BURLLESS, W.M., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 113.
 Bartless, Dodson P., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 69.
 BURLLESS, MARTIN E., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 300.
 BURNETT, W.M., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, millwright and farmer 1.
 Burton, Henry E., (Romulus,) Romulus, farmer 82.
 Burton, Henry E., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 81.
 BURTON & TEN EYCK, (Wm. H. Burton and S. R. Ten Eyck,) (Waterloo,) Waterloo, lawyers, Main.
 Burton, Thompson B., (Romulus,) Ovid, carpenter.
 BURTON, WM. H., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, (Burton & Ten Eyck,) (Waterloo Yeast Co.,) surveyor.
 Bush, Charles, (Lodi,) Lodi Center, painter.
 Bush, Peter, (Varick,) West Fayette, farmer 120.
 BUSH, WM. W. REV., (Covert,) Farmer Village, Dutch Reformed clergyman.
 Butts, Daniel, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 7.
 Butts, Ruby Mrs., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 1½.
 BYRNES, JOHN, (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer 94.

C.

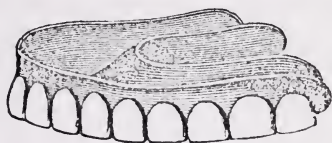
CADMUS, PETER H., (Fayette,) Geneva, Ontario Co., carriage maker.
 CADMUS, STEPHEN V., (Fayette,) Geneva, Ontario Co., farmer 100.
 Cadwell, David H., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, saloon and liquor store, Ovid.
 CALDWELL, JOSEPH M., (Seneca Falls,) Waterloo, farmer 100.
 CALVIN, JONATHAN B., (Fayette,) West Fayette, inspector of elections and farmer 50.
 Calvin, Josephine, (Fayette,) Fayette, school teacher.
 CAMPBELL, ABRAM, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 120.
 Campbell, Archibald, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, constable.
 Candler, Edward, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, yankee notion pedler, and farmer 1.
 •CANOGA HOTEL, (Fayette,) Canoga, Geo. Kidd, Jr., proprietor.
 CARD, HENRY S. REV., (Lodi,) Lodi, Baptist Clergyman.
 Card, Milton H., (Lodi,) Lodi, school teacher.
 CARDEN, ELIZABETH MRS., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 13.
 Carman, John, (Junius,) Junius, post master and farmer 193.
 Carman, Solomon, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, (Fancher & Carman.)
 Carnrick, David, (Junius,) Clyde, Wayne Co., farmer 63.
 Carnwell, John M., (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 45.
 CARPENTER, D. C., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, prop. Excelsior Saloon, Fall.
 •CARPENTER, EDMUND, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, dentist, Main.
 CARPENTER, LAVINIA MRS., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, dress and cloak maker, over Gay's dry goods store.
 Carr, Francis, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, restaurant, Ovid.
 CARR, LUMAN D., (Fayette,) Canoga, (Carr & Wilson.)
 CARR & WILSON, (Luman D. Carr and Jacob Wilson,) (Fayette,) Canoga, general merchants.
 CARRELL, JOHN, (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 140.
 Carrell, Martha Miss, (Romulus,) Ovid, (with Mrs. Jane Salyee,) farmer 60.
 Carrigan, Thos., (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 35.
 Carris, James, (Tyre,) Cruso, farmer 154½.
 CARROLL, JOHN, (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 133.
 CARROLL, PATRICK, (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer.
 Carson, Chas. C., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 40.
 •CARSON, JOHN, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, photograph gallery, Phoenix Block, up stairs, Main.
 Carter, Cornelius B., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer leases from Benj. S. Carter 107.
 CARTER, ELEAZER, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, grape grower and farmer 64.
 Carver, Philander, (Tyre,) Savannah, Wayne Co., farmer 110.
 Cary, Nelson, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 1½.
 Carey, Pet, (Tyre,) Cruso, farmer 12.
 Cas, Mrs., (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 100.
 Casad, Chas. W., (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer 100.
 Casad, David, (Junius,) Junius, saw mill and farmer 106.
 Casad, Sanniel, (Junius,) Waterloo, supervisor and farmer 66.
 Casad, Van Buren, (Junius,) Junius, farmer 24.
 Casterlin, Chalon, (Romulus,) Ovid, painter.
 Casterlin, Charles, (Romulus,) Ovid.
 Casterlin, John, A. (Waterloo,) Waterloo, telegraph operator, Western Union office at N. Y. C. R. R. depot.
 Caywood, Ann Mrs., (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 1.
 CHADWICK, JOHN M., (Ovid,) Ovid, prof. of music.
 CHALKER, DANIEL, (Tyre,) Tyre, farmer 15.

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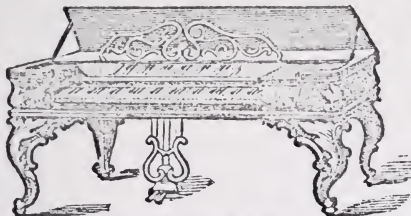
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- Baker, Lewis, (Tyre,) Tyre, farmer 16.
 HAMBERLAIN BROS., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (Harrison and John W.,) mil-
 lers, grain dealers and malsters, 21 and 23 Fall.
 HAMBERLAN, CHAS. D., (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 76.
 HAMBERLAIN, HARRISON, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (Chamberlain Bros.)
 Chamberlain, Jacob P., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, owns farm 750.
 HAMBERLAIN, JOHN W., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (Chamberlain Bros.)
 Chamberlain, Lorenzo H., (Seneca Falls,) Waterloo, farmer 65.
 Chamberlain, Melancton B., (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 75.
 Chambers, Harriett Mrs., (Ovid,) Sheldrake, farmer 5½.
 Chandler, Cornelius S., (Covert,) Farmer Village, harness maker.
 Chandler, Garret, (Junius,) Junius, (with Jonathan Chandler,) farmer 100.
 Chandler, Jonathan, (Junius,) Junius, (with Garret Chandler,) farmer 100.
 Chapin, Ephraim Rev., (Fayette,) Waterloo, retired Presbyterian clergyman.
 Chapin, Ephraim Jr., (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 85.
 Chapman, Abram B., (Lodi,) Lodi, (John J. Chapman & Son.)
 CHAPMAN, AMOS, (Junius,) Junius, farmer 16.
 CHAPMAN, HUGH, (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 177.
 Chapman, John J. & Son, (Abram B.,) (Lodi,) Lodi, general merchant.
 Chapman, Josiah B., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 400.
 Chase, Geo. Mrs., (Tyre,) Seneca Falls, farmer 75.
 Chatham, Amandy L. Miss, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (Vreeland & Chatham.)
 Chatham, Baxter M., (Fayette,) Canoga, teacher of music and farmer leases of G. W.
 Bockoven, 135.
 Chatham, Eliza Mrs., (Seneca Falls,) Waterloo, farmer 49.
 Chatham, Luther C., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer leases 100.
 Chatham, Sebastian, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, cooper and farmer 100.
 Chatham, W. J., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (Rumsey & Co.)
 Cheesman, Wm. H., (Covert,) Covert, farmer leases 5.
 CHESLEY, MARY A. MRS., (Waterloo,) Geneva, Ontario Co., farmer 100.
 Chestnut, John, (Fayette,) Canoga, farmer 100.
 Chestnut, Patrick, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 5.
 Childs, Albert L., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, lawyer and real estate agent, Main.
 CHOATE, JOSEPH, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 115.
 Christopher, Daniel, (Varick,) Romulus, farmer 20.
 Christopher, James A., (Varick,) East Varick, farmer 150.
 Church, Abijah B., (Romulus,) Romulus, blacksmith.
 Church, Daniel, (Romulus,) Romulus, farmer leases 84.
 CHURCH, JULIA H. MRS., (Waterloo,) Geneva, Ontario Co.
 CLAPP, JAMES A., (Covert,) Farmer Village, music teacher and farmer 77.
 Clarinda, Edward, (Fayette,) Waterloo, gardener.
 Clark, Albert, (Tyre,) Tyre, dealer in grape vines and farmer 33.
 Clark, Augustus, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, manufacturer of turned chair stuff, Water.
 CLARK, CHESTER, (Ovid,) Ovid, boots and shoes.
 *CLARK & DRAPER, (William B. Clark and Roderick M. Draper,) (Waterloo,) Wa-
 terloo, dry goods, 200 Main.
 Clark, Ebenezer, (Tyre,) Tyre, farmer 9.
 CLARK, EDWARD, (Ovid,) Sheldrake, farmer 125.
 Clark, Herman C., (Ovid,) Farmer Village, miller.
 CLARK, JOHN, (Varick,) Kendaia, farmer 49.
 *CLARK, JOHN L., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, dentist and life insurance agent, Main cor.
 Virginia.
 Clark, Patrick, (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 18.
 Clark, Veranus B., (Ovid,) Sheldrake, farmer 1.
 Clark, Wm., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, lawyer and justice of the peace, over 61 Fall.
 CLARK, WM. B., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, (Clark & Draper,) manufacturer of spicks.
 Clarkse, Andrew B., (Varick,) Varick, mason and farmer 20.
 Cary, John, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 6.
 Cases, Joseph, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, saloon, Main.
 *CLAUSON, CHAS. D., (Fayette,) Canoga, physician and surgeon.
 Clawson, Garret, (Lodi,) North Hector, Schuyler Co., farmer 69.
 Clawson, George V., (Lodi,) Lodi Center, farmer 59.
 Clawson, Hibbard S., (Lodi,) North Hector, Schuyler Co., farmer leases 66¼.
 Clawson, Isaac, (Lodi,) North Hector, Schuyler Co., farmer 66¼.
 Clawson, Lyman S., (Lodi,) Lodi Center, farmer.
 Clawson, Peter M., (Lodi,) North Hector, Schuyler Co., farmer.
 Clement, David C., (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 22.
 CLEMENTS, ELIZABETH MRS., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 152.
 CLEVELAND, ER., (Ovid,) Sheldrake, farmer 140.
 CLIMENSON, JOHN O., (Seneca Falls,) Waterloo, farmer 46.
 Cloak, Geo., (Romulus,) Ovid, wagon maker.
 Close, James E., (Fayette,) Waterloo, tanner.
 CLOSE, WILLIAM J., (Fayette,) Waterloo, (William Close and Son.)
 CLOSE, WILLIAM & SON, (William and William J.,) (Fayette,) Waterloo, tanners.

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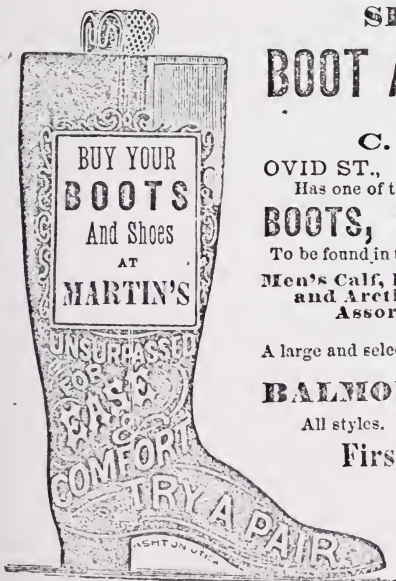
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- Cloagh, Daniel C., (Ovid,) Ovid, hotel proprietor.
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- CLUTE, WM. H., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, (*Clute & Cole*).
- Clute, William Henry, (Fayette,) Waterloo, lumber dealer.
- COAN, CLAUDIUS C., (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 130.
- Coburn, Minor T., (Covert,) Covert, justice of peace and farmer 74.
- COE, JOHN D., (Romulus,) Romulus, farmer 160.
- Coe, Schuyler P., (Romulus,) Romulus, farmer 75.
- Coffey, Morris, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, groceries, liquors, &c., Bridge.
- Cofue, Francis, (Tyre,) Savannah, Wayne Co., farmer 73.
- Coggins, Thomas, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 30.
- Cole, Albert, (Fayette,) Fayette, farmer 91.
- COLE, CHESTER H., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, (*Clute & Cole*).
- Cole, David, (Lodi,) Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co., farmer 153.
- Cole, Dwight B., (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 122.
- COLE, DEWITT C., (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 85.
- Cole, Eli, (Covert,) Covert, (*with Henry F. King*), props. warehouse and farmers 50.
- Cole, Geo. W., (Covert,) Covert, carpenter.
- Cole, Harvey, (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 103.
- Cole, Ira H., (Covert,) Covert, farmer 91.
- Cole, Nathan, (Covert,) Covert, farmer 170.
- Cole, Rufus B., (Fayette,) Waterloo, lawyer.
- Cole, Ruth Mrs., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 51.
- Cole, Washman, (Covert,) Townsendville, farmer.
- Cole, Wm. H., (Covert,) Covert, (*J. R. Pratt & Co.*)
- Coleman, C. C., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, groceries, gent's furnishing goods, laundry, sewing machine agent, and agent for the great American Tea Co., 65 Fall.
- Coleman, Chas. E., (Lodi,) North Hector, Schuyler Co., farmer 123.
- Coleman, Elijah, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer, works 200 acres for John Townsend.
- *COLEMAN, IRA H., (Ovid,) Sheldrake, prop. Lake View Stock Farms 400.
- COLEMAN, JOHN G., (*with Myron H. Coleman*), (Junius,) Junius, farmer 183.
- Coleman, Mahlon B., (Lodi,) Townsendville, farmer 245.
- Coleman, Mahlon B., (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 145.
- COLEMAN, MYRON H., (*with John G.*) (Junius,) Junius, farmer 188.
- COLEMAN, THADDEUS M., (Ovid,) Kidder's Ferry, prop. Tracy Hotel.
- COLEMAN, THEODORE, (Ovid,) Sheldrake, (*with Ira H.*) farmer 400.
- COLLAMER, DAVID N., (Junius,) Junius, (*with Stephen Collamer*), farmer 100.
- COLLAMER, STEPHEN, (Junius,) Junius, (*with David N. Collamer*), farmer 100.
- Collamer, Wm. A., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 220.
- COLLVER, RALPH P., (Covert,) Farmer Village, shoemaker.
- Combs, David C., (Romulus,) Romulus, farmer 45.
- Combs, Lewis, (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 125.
- Combs, Peter M., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 10.
- Combs, Wm. B., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, life and stock insurance agent.
- Comer, Peter, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 30.
- Compton, James W., (Tyre,) Seneca Falls, farmer 104.
- Compton, Stephen, (Tyre,) Seneca Falls, farmer 78.
- COMPSON, THOS. W., (Tyre,) Seneca Falls, supervisor of town and farmer 193.
- Compton, Cornelius, (Covert,) Townsendville, farmer 150.
- Compton, Jacob V., (Ovid,) Farmer Village, farmer 73.
- Compton, Thaddeus, (Ovid,) Farmer Village, thresher.
- COMPTON, WM. E., (Ovid,) Farmer Village, painter.
- Comson, Edward J., (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer leases 50.
- Comstock, Joseph, (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer 15.
- CONCERT HALL, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, J. Sanderson, Jr., proprietor.
- Condit, Charles, (*with David*), (Junius,) Marengo, Wayne Co., farmer 100.
- Condit, David, (*with Charles*), (Junius,) Marengo, Wayne Co., farmer 100.
- CONE, WM. R., (Fayette,) Waterloo, miller.
- Conzdon, Sylvester L. Rev., (Romulus,) Ovid, Presiding Elder, (Elmira District.)
- Conkey, Isaac, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 1.
- Conklin, J. K., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, ice dealer.
- Conley, Ira, (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 50.
- Conley, Isaac, (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 80.
- Conley, Thos., (Romulus,) Romulus, farmer 21.
- Conley, Michael, (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 6½.
- Conley, Salathiel, (Varick,) Romulus, farmer leases 40.
- CONLON, THOMAS, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer leases 25.
- CONOVER, GEO. S., (Varick,) West Fayette, farmer 50.
- Conrad, Ulrich, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 14.
- Converse, Edward M., (Lodi,) Townsendville, farmer 120.
- COOKE, CALVIN W., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, superintendent of the Waterloo Woolen Manufacturing Co.

THE
SENECA FALLS REVEILLE

HENRY STOWELL, Editor & Proprietor.



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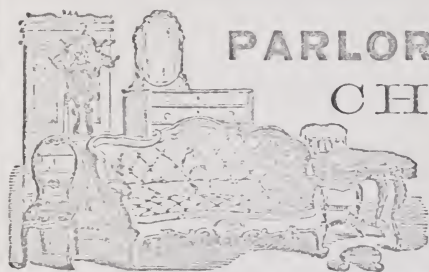
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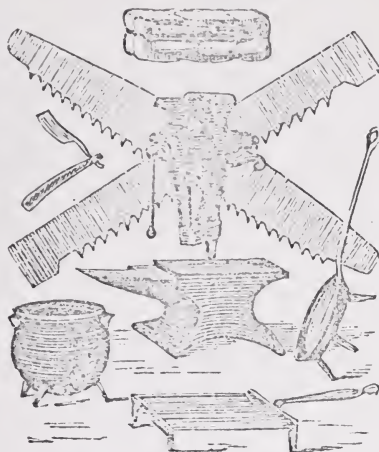
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 Cook, Geo., (*Sweet & Cook*.) (Waterloo,) Waterloo.
 Cook, Geo., (Fayette,) Waterloo, produce dealer.
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 *COOK, LOTT, (Fayette,) Waterloo, marble works, lime and stone dealer.
 COOK, MARY M. MRS., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, millinery, over Tuft's drug store.
 Cook, Silas A., (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer leases from Catharine Cook, 94.
 Cooley, Andrew, (Fayette,) Rose Hill, farmer 150.
 COOLEY, ANTHONY, (Fayette,) Rose Hill, farmer 35.
 Cooley & Bachman, (*Lewis Cooley and John B. F. Bachman*.) (Fayette,) Fayette, tile manufacturers.
 COOLEY, BARTLETT, (Romulus,) Ovid, grain dealer.
 Cooley, Lewis, (Fayette,) Fayette, (*Cooley & Bachman*.)
 Cooley, Mary Mrs., (Fayette,) Rose Hill, farmer 4.
 Cooley, Preserved, (Fayette,) Fayette, farmer 115.
 Cooper, Chas. C., (Tyre,) Tyre, farmer 6.
 Cooper, George, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer leases 5.
 *COOPER, O. C., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, editor of the Seneca Observer.
 Corkill, Thos., (Tyre,) Seneca Falls, farmer 15.
 CORNELL, CORNELIUS V. D., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, (*Mr. & Mrs. Cornell*.)
 Cornell, Joseph Q., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 8.
 *CORNELL, MR. & MRS., (*Cornelius V. D. Cornell and Mrs. M. Cornell*.) (Waterloo,) Waterloo, photograph artists, and agents for Estey & Green's Cottage Organ, Main.
 CORNELL, MRS. M., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, (*Mr. & Mrs. Cornell*.)
 Corwin, Chas. G., (Tyre,) Magee's Corners, farmer 75.
 Cory, Amelia Mrs., (Fayette,) West Fayette, farmer 18.
 CORY, LEANDER, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*Birch & Cory*.)
 CORYELL, CHAS., (Lodi,) North Hector, Schuyler Co., laborer.
 CORYELL, HATTIE, MISS, (Ovid,) Ovid, teacher East Genesee Conference Seminary.
 Coryell, Joel, (Romulus,) Romulus, farmer leases 200.
 Coryell, John M., (Lodi,) Lodi, prop. Lodi Landing Hotel.
 Coryell, Wm. B., (Fayette,) Fayette, farmer 100.
 Cosad, Myron H., (Seneca Falls,) Junius, farmer 141.
 Coshun, Catharine Mrs., (Ovid,) Farmer Village, farmer 75.
 Coshun, Peter, (Romulus,) Romulus Center, farmer 17.
 Cottler, Isaac H. Rev., (Lodi,) Lodi, Clergyman, Dutch Reform.
 COUNTRYMAN, GEO. W., (Varick,) Varick, stone and brick mason.
 COVERT, ABRAHAM A., (Ovid,) Lodi, farmer 240.
 Covert Abraham B., (Ovid,) Farmer Village, farmer 100.
 COVERT, ABRAHAM T., (Varick,) Romulus, farmer 53.
 Covert, Abram B., (Lodi,) Lodi, shoemaker.
 Covert, Abram C., (Covert,) Farmer Village, mechanic.
 Covert, Alpheus, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 82.
 Covert, Archibald N., (Ovid,) Ovid, (*Covert & Searthout*.)
 Covert, Burgun, (Lodi,) Townsendsville, farmer 100.
 Covert, C. B., (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 117.
 Covert, Claudius, (Lodi,) Lodi, merchant in Albion, Orleans Co., and farmer 99.
 COVERT, CLAUDIUS C., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 100.
 Covert, Cornelius P., (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 32.
 Covert, Enoch, (Covert,) Farmer Village, harness maker.
 Covert, Frank, (Lodi,) Lodi, carpenter.
 COVERT, GEO. T., (Romulus,) Ovid, (*with Jas. Seymour Covert*.) farmer 88.
 Covert, Henry, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 152.
 Covert, Hiram R., (Lodi,) Farmer Village, saw mill, farmer 14.
 Covert, Isaac, (Ovid,) Farmer Village, farmer 116.
 Covert, Isaac I., (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 200.
 COVERT, ISAAC N., (Ovid,) Sheldrake, farmer 10.
 COVERT, JACOB, (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 43.
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 Covert, James C., (Lodi,) Townsendsville, harness maker.
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 Covert, John, (Covert,) Farmer Village, mechanic.
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 Covert, Lewis, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 80.
 Covert, Lewis, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 87.
 Covert, Lewis V., (Fayette,) Fayette, farmer 100.
 Covert, Nelson, (Romulus,) Romulus, farmer.
 Covert, Peter, (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 8½.
 Covert, Peter, (Ovid,) Ovid, physician.
 Covert, Peter H., (Ovid,) Ovid, grocer.
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 Covert, Stewart, (Lodi.) Lodi, farmer 106.
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 Covert, Theodore T., (Romulus.) Ovid, farmer 150.
 Covert, William R., (Lodi.) Townsendville, farmer leases 100.
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 Cowing, Marshall, (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, (*Cowing & Co.*)
 Cowing, Philo, (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, (*Cowing & Co.*)
 Cox, William, (Ovid.) Ovid, blacksmith.
 Crandall, James Nelson, (Fayette.) Waterloo, sawyer.
 Crane, Abner W., (Covert.) Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co., farmer 200.
 CRANE, AMOS, (Romulus.) Kendaia, blacksmith.
 Crane, Anza L., (Junius.) Junius, farmer 103.
 Crane, Chas., (Covert.) Covert, farmer 69.
 CRANE, CHARLES F., (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, farmer 100.
 Crane, Daniel, (Varick.) Romulus, justice of the peace and farmer leases 90.
 Crane, John, (Tyre.) Seneca Falls, farmer 75.
 Crane, John G., (Varick.) Varick, post master and farmer.
 CRANE, JOHN V., (Varick.) Romulus, town assessor and farmer 90.
 CRANE, ROSWELL, (Waterloo.) Waterloo, farmer 65.
 Crane, Thomas M., (Romulus.) Romulus, thresher.
 Crawley, Edward, (Fayette.) Waterloo, farmer 8.
 Craig, Stephen H., (Covert.) Covert, farmer 35.
 Crise, Jerome B., (Lodi.) Farmer Village, farmer 78.
 Crisfield, Chas. M., (Lodi.) Lodi Center, farmer.
 Crisfield, Elijah, (Lodi.) Townsendville, farmer 90.
 Crisfield, Elijah S., (*with Van R. Miller.*) farmer 154.
 Crisfield, Mrs. Filetta, (Lodi.) Lodi Center, farmer 156.
 CRISFELD, GEO. N., (Ovid.) Lodi, farmer 127.
 Crisfield, Gilbert M., (Lodi.) Townsendville, farmer 30.
 Crisfield, Gilbert T., (Lodi.) Lodi, farmer 122.
 Crisfield, John, (Lodi.) Lodi, farmer 231.
 Crisfield, Philip, (Lodi.) Townsendville, farmer.
 Crissy, Hiram, (Covert.) Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co., farmer 150.
 Crissy, John C., (Covert.) Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co., farmer 105.
 Crissy, Pratt, (Covert.) Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co., farmer.
 Crobaugh, Geo., (Waterloo.) Waterloo, (*Crobaugh & Murphy.*)
 Crobaugh, John F., (Fayette.) Waterloo, canvassing agent and farmer 7.
 Crobaugh & Murphy, (*Geo. Crobaugh and John Murphy.*) (Waterloo.) Waterloo, boots and shoes, Main.
 Cromwell, Edwin, (Waterloo.) Geneva, Ontario Co., farmer 40.
 CROXIN, A. MRS., (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, groceries, liquors, crockery, &c., 61 Fall cor. Ovid.
 CRONK & FRANTZ, (*Thomas B. Cronk and Henry Frantz.*) (Waterloo.) Waterloo, blacksmiths, Main.
 CRONK, THOMAS B., (Waterloo.) Waterloo, (*Cronk & Frantz.*)
 CROSS, SAMUEL S., (Junius.) Waterloo, farmer 110.
 Cross, Wm. H., (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, farmer 260.
 Crotty, Patrick, (Waterloo.) Waterloo, farmer 4.
 Crowell, David, (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, farmer 160.
 CROWELL, E. L., (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, town clerk and dealer in groceries, provisions, crockery, &c., 128 Fall.
 Crowell, John H., (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, teamster.
 CROWELL, LYMAN F., (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, farmer 135.
 Crowell, Wm. P., (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, farmer leases 160.
 CRUNDALL, GEORGE, (Junius.) Junius, proprietor of Junius Hotel.
 Cuddeback, J. & Co., (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, (*John Cuddeback and Wm. E. Walter.*) groceries and provisions, cor. Ovid and Canal.
 Cuddeback, J. M., (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, groceries and provisions, Ovid.
 Cuddeback, John, (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, (*J. Cuddeback & Co.*)
 Cuddeback, Simon, (Tyre.) Tyre, farmer 43.
 CULVER, H. W., (Waterloo.) Waterloo, millright and carpenter.
 Cunningham, Nicholas, (Ovid.) Ovid, farmer 11.
 Curry, Caroline Mrs., (Covert.) Farmer Village.
 Curry, Charles, (Lodi.) Lodi, carpenter.
 Curry, Charles, (Lodi.) Lodi Center, carpenter.
 CURRY, EDWIN B., (Lodi.) Lodi, farmer.

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Are your children restless, irritable, wakeful, feverish? Are they cutting teeth? Are the gums red and painful? Have they diarrhoea? Have they fits or spasms? If so,

USE THE ORIENTAL SYRUP.

It is the only Syrup or Cordial, or CHILD MEDICINE in market free from Opium, Morphine, or Paragoric. These you can't give; or, at least, you ought not to. They destroy the functions of the BRAIN; the child grows pale; its eyes grow wild; its flesh becomes soft; it loses its mind; it becomes an Idiot. Mothers, these are facts! To be convinced, try it. The **Oriental Syrup** contains NONE of those poisons. It is perfectly harmless. It is soothing—quieting. The child sleeps sweetly, and awakes refreshed and lively. The teeth penetrate the gums without pain. It is good for aged and nervous people. TRY IT.

DR. G. T. TAFT & CO., Proprietors,
Seneca Falls, N. Y.

THE BALM OF GILEAD!

SIR ASHLEY COOPER, in one of his lectures to his class, says:—I have used the Balm of Gilead in my practice, in one form or other, for more than forty years; and for **Old Sores or Ulcers, Eruptions, Rheumatism, Burns, Chilblains, Scalds, Piles, Chafes, &c.**, it surpasses every other known remedy.

Rosenberger's Balm of Gilead Ointment

Is composed of Oils and Balsams from trees and shrubs, and for all the diseases referred to by Dr. Cooper, we warrant it almost a specific. For **Gall, Grease and Wounds of Horses**, it has no equal. We warrant it; therefore do not hesitate to try it for every kind of **Wound, Bruise or Sore.**

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B I T T E R S ,

Warranted to cure, permanently, Chills, Ague & Fever, and all Periodic Diseases. It cures Sciatic Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Paralysis, and all Weaknesses, &c., being wonderfully adapted to CURING Disease, restoring health and strength.

This Preparation is purely Vegetable, and entirely free from Quinine or Mineral Poison. N. B. Persons using this Medicine can commence working immediately, and without fear of the disease returning.

Howe's Concentrated Syrup.



FOR THE BLOOD, LIVER, SKIN, DIGESTIVE & UTERINE ORGANS, AND THE SYSTEM GENERALLY.

It Restores Health by Purifying

the Blood, Correcting the Liver, Cleansing the Skin, Strengthening and Restoring the Digestive and Uterine Organs, Regulating and Renovating the System.

It cures Scrofula or Kings Evil, Cancers, Tumors, Goiter, all Swellings of the Throat or Glands, Salt Rheum, Scald Head, Camp Itch, Erysipelas, Carbuncles, Bolls, Blotches, Pimples, Sores, Mercurial and Syphilitic diseases, Ulceration of the Mouth and Throat, Liver, Kidneys; also Catarrh, Rheumatism, Piles, Gravel, Jaundice, Uterine and Female difficulties.

C. B. HOWE, M. D., Prop'r, Seneca Falls, N. Y.
Office on Fall St. Rooms over the P.O. Residence, Cayuga St. above R. R.

D.

- Daly, Jeremiah, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, groceries, crockery and liquors, cor. Bridge and Bayard.
- Dane, Sweasy, (Varick,) East Varick, farmer 150.
- Darling, Abram, (Lodi,) Townsendsville, farmer.
- Darling, Ezra, (Lodi,) Lodi, shoemaker.
- Darling, John, (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 10.
- Darling, Lewis L., (Waterloo,) Geneva, Ontario Co., boatman and farmer 13.
- Darling, Willmer S., (Ovid,) Lodi, farmer 48.
- Darrow, James B., (*with James P.*) (Varick,) Varick, farmer 50.
- Darrow, James P., (*with James B.*) (Varick,) Varick, farmer 50.
- DARROW, JOSEPH B., (Varick,) Romulus, journeyman blacksmith.
- Dart, James F., (Varick,) Romulus, farmer 77.
- Daughty, Benjamin, (Varick,) Romulus, farmer 120.
- Daughty, Samuel H., (Varick,) Romulus, farmer 93.
- DAUGHTY, SKILLMAN, (Varick,) Romulus, farmer leases 120.
- Davenport, David, (Covert,) Trumansburgh Landing, boat builder and shipper.
- Davenport, Warren, (Covert,) Trumansburgh Landing, boat builder.
- Davey, John, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, prop. Empire Saloon, Fall.
- Davis, Elisha J., (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer 140.
- Davis, Geo. B., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*Dr. G. W. Davis & Son.*)
- Davis, Geo. W. Dr., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*Dr. G. W. Davis & Son.*) allo. physician.
- DAVIS, DR. G. W. & SON, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*Dr. Geo. W. and Geo. B.*) druggists and booksellers, 67 Fall.
- Davis, John, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, carpenter.
- Davis, Morgan H. Rev., (Lodi,) Townsendsville, Methodist Clergyman.
- Davis, Samuel, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, carpenter.
- Davis, Wm. (Tyre,) Seneca Falls, farmer 7½.
- DAVISON, ROBERT, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, carpenter and joiner and farmer 33.
- Dawson, Robert, (Covert,) Covert, farmer 8.
- Day, James, (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 107.
- Day, Lyman H., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, meat market, Virginia.
- Day, Wm. C., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, dealer in chairs.
- Deal, Abram, (Fayette,) Fayette, farmer 65.
- Deal, Daniel, (Fayette,) Fayette, farmer 87½.
- Deal, Geo. P., (Varick,) Fayette, farmer 10.
- Deal, John, (Fayette,) Fayette, farmer 125.
- Deal, John L., (*with Solomon.*) (Varick,) Fayette, farmer 125.
- Deal, John P., (Fayette,) Canoga, carpenter and builder and farmer 106.
- Deal, John W., (Varick,) Fayette, farmer leases 35.
- Deal, Michael, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer leases from Jacob Chamberlain 101.
- DEAL, SOLOMON JR., (*with John L.*) (Varick,) Fayette, farmer 125.
- *DEAN, ALEX. M., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, lawyer, justice of the peace and insurance agent, over 108 Fall.
- DEAN, DEWITT C., (Covert,) Trumansburgh Landing, shipping warehouse.
- Dean, Edward, (Romulus,) East Varick, farmer 40.
- Dean, Ira M., (Covert,) Farmer Village, blacksmith.
- DEAN, JAMES W., (Lodi,) Lodi Center, carpenter and builder, saw mill and farmer 16½.
- Dean, Marvin, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 12.
- Dean, Phebe, Mrs., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 50.
- DEAR, ELISHA H., (Ovid,) Sheldrake, (*with John G. Lewis.*) farmer leases 100.
- Deary, Patrick, (Ovid,) Sheldrake, farmer 10.
- DECKER, GEO., (Tyre,) Magee's Corners, farmer 80.
- Decker, Peter, (Junius,) Junius, farmer 82.
- DECKER, TRUMAN, (Tyre,) Magee's Corners, farmer 72½.
- DeCory, Joseph Jr., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, boots and shoes, Bayard.
- Deegan, Malveh, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer leases 10.
- *DEGRAFF BROTHERS, (*Groat A. and Jeremiah.*) (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, grocers, 97 Fall.
- DEGRAFF, GROAT A., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*De Graff Brothers.*)
- DEGRAFF, JEREMIAH, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*De Graff Brothers.*)
- Delamarter, George, (Varick,) Varick, farmer leases 75.
- Delamarter, Henry C., (Varick,) Romulus, farmer 72.
- Delong, Monroe, (Covert,) Covert, saw mill.
- Demond, Amelia Mrs., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, dress and cloak maker, Ovid.
- Demont, Wm., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 89.
- Demorest, John T., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 65.
- Demott, Abraham, (Lodi,) Lodi.
- Demott, Jas., (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 140.
- Demott, John, (Lodi,) Lodi.
- Dempsey, Daniel, (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 50.
- DeMund, John P., (Lodi,) Lodi, carriage shop.
- DENNING, JAMES C., (Waterloo,) Geneva, Ontario Co., farmer 7.



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This Jar has been thoroughly tested in the market for the last four years, and has proved to be unsurpassed by anything of the kind in the market. There is no danger of breaking this Jar while applying the self-sealing cover—thus effecting a great saving over all screw and lever covered Jars.

—The easiest to open and close. Will produce the greatest and most perfect vacuum, without which fruit will not keep.

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The Ladies of Canoga and vicinity are respectfully invited to call at the
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Two doors north of Pierson's Carriage Factory, and examine her

New and Fashionable Stock of Millinery Goods,

Before purchasing elsewhere. Everything in the line of Millinery constantly on hand.

Dress Making, Pinking & Stamping Done on Short Notice.

- DENNIS, HENRY S., A. M., (Ovid,) Ovid, vice principal East Genesee Conference Seminary.
- Dennis, James, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 1.
- Dennis, James, (Fayette,) Canoga, retired farmer.
- DENNIS, JAMES H., (Junius,) Junius, farmer 115.
- Dennis, Stephen, (Ovid,) Sheldrake, blacksmith.
- Dennison, Geo. W., (Romulus,) Kendais, farmer 10.
- DENTON, ELIJAH, (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 151.
- Denton, Noah H., (Varick,) West Fayette, farmer 24.
- DePew, Morrison, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, hair dresser, Main.
- DEPEW, NELSON A. REV., (Fayette,) Canoga, pastor M. E. church.
- DEPUE, ELIZA MRS., (Romulus,) Romulus, farmer 7.
- DEPUE, PETER, (Romulus,) Romulus, farmer 200.
- DeReamer, Libby Miss, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, dress maker.
- DESHLER, JOHN, (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 100.
- Desky, & Bro., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*Isaac and Jacob*), merchant tailors, Fall.
- Desky, Isaac, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*Desky & Bro.*)
- Desky, Jacob, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*Desky & Bro.*)
- DEVOLL, DAVID T., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 152.
- Derr, Geo., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, mason.
- DEWERS, THEODORE, (Covert,) Farmer Village, (*Dewers & Stone*.)
- DEWERS & STONE, (*Theodore Dewers and Samuel P. Stone*), (Covert,) Farmer Village, butchers.
- Dewitt, Wm., (Waterloo,) West Junius, butcher.
- DEY, GILBERT, (*with Peter N.*), (Fayette,) West Fayette, farmer 206.
- DEY, HENRY, (Varick,) Varick, wagon maker and blacksmith.
- Dey, Henry K., (Fayette,) Geneva, Ontario Co., farmer 147.
- DEY, PETER N., (*with Gilbert*), (Fayette,) West Fayette, farmer 206.
- Dey, Peter V., (Fayette,) Geneva, Ontario Co., farmer 75.
- Dey, Richard, (Varick,) Romulus, allo. physician and surgeon.
- Dey, Richard, (Fayette,) West Fayette, carpenter and builder.
- DEY, RICHARD V., (Varick,) Geneva, Ontario Co., farmer 140.
- Dey, Solomon V., (Varick,) Geneva, Ontario Co., farmer 174.
- Deroc, Gradus C., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, house and sign painter, Virginia.
- DEYO, SIMEON, (Covert,) Farmer Village, prop. Exchange Hotel.
- Dickerman, Chas. S., (Covert,) Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co., farmer 44.
- Dickerson, Ann Mrs., (Covert,) Covert, farmer 20.
- Dickerson, Anna Mrs., (Covert,) Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co., farmer 7.
- Dickerson, Chas. Jr., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 123.
- Dickerson, Chas. Sr., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 65.
- DICKERSON, JOHN, (Covert,) Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co., painter.
- Dickerson, Lemuel F., (Fayette,) Waterloo, grocer.
- Dickson, Geo. W., (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 130.
- DILDINE, DANIEL, (Varick,) Varick, farmer 100.
- Dill, Mathew, (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 50.
- Dillon, Wm. J., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, tin shop, Bayard cor. Ovid.
- Dimick, Andrew J., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer leases 110.
- Dimmick, Ira, (Covert,) Covert, farmer 1.
- Dimick, Jefferson, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer. 1
- Dimick, Samuel, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 95.
- *DISBRO, ELIAS, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, gas and steam fitter, wood dealer, lays the patent cement walks, and is superintendent of gas works for Waterloo Division of Seneca Falls Gas Light Co., Main.
- Disinger, Daniel, (Fayette,) Canoga, farmer 261.
- Disinger, Jacob, (Fayette,) Canoga, farmer 142.
- DISINGER, JAMES, (Fayette,) Canoga, inspector of elections and farmer leases from Jacob Disinger 131.
- Disinger, John, (Fayette,) Canoga, farmer 116.
- Disinger, Samuel, (Fayette,) Seneca Falls, farmer 125.
- Disinger, William, (Fayette,) Fayette, farmer leases from Daniel Disinger 147.
- DITMARS, ABRAM C., (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 22.
- Ditmars, Wm., (Ovid,) Farmer Village, farmer 103.
- Ditmars, Wm., (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 103.
- Ditsel, John, (Varick,) Romulus, farmer 50.
- Dobbin, Daniel G., (Waterloo,) Geneva, Ontario Co., farmer 50.
- DOBBIN, EDWIN R., (Waterloo,) Geneva, Ontario Co., farmer 200.
- Dobson, R. J., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, gas fitter.
- Dodge, Harvey, (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 62½.
- Dodson, Alfred, (Junius,) Junius, farmer leases 94.
- Dodolly, Patrick, (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 50.
- Douley, James, (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 8.
- DOOLITTLE, HENRY H., (P. O. address Oaks Corners, Ontario Co.) (*Doolittle & Wight*, of Waterloo.)

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Takes pleasure in announcing to the

CITIZENS OF SENECA CO.,

That he has erected upon his premises,

ONE-HALF MILE SOUTH OF WATERLOO,

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LIME KILNS,

By which he is enabled to furnish lime to purchasers

AT ALL TIMES, WITHOUT DELAY,

As the fires are kept continually burning.

RATES LOW,

And Prompt Attention Paid to Customers.

The Patronage of the Public is Respect-
fully Solicited.

- ***DOOLITTLE & WIGHT**, (*Henry H. Doolittle and Warren Wight*.) (Waterloo,) Waterloo, small fruit growers.
- Doonen**, Charles, (Ovid,) Lodi, farmer 12.
- DOREMUS, ALBERT**, (Varick,) Romulus, agent for Singer's sewing machine.
- Doremus**, Garrett, (Romulus,) Romulus, farmer 93.
- Doremus**, John, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, hackman between village and depot.
- Dougharty**, Patrick, (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 7.
- Dowel**, Patrick, (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 12.
- Dowers**, Edward, (Varick,) Romulus, stove manufacturer.
- POWERS, THEODORE**, (Ovid,) Sheldrake, farmer 170.
- DOWNS & CO. MANUFACTURING CO.**, T. E. Smith, president; J. H. Gould, secretary; S. S. Gould, superintendent; (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, manufacturers of suction force pumps, Burrall's Patent Corn Sheller, &c.
- Doyle**, Thos., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 7.
- Drake**, A. D., (Tyre,) Tyre, farmer 73.
- Drake**, Adelbert, (Covert,) Farmer Village, carpenter and joiner.
- Drake**, Elisha P., (Fayette,) Seneca Falls, farmer 100, and leases from Martin Allen 115.
- Drake**, Lewis B., (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 71.
- ***DRAKE, M. S.**, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, homeo. physician, office and residence 157 Main.
- Drake**, Sparling, (*Selmsier & Drake*.) (Waterloo,) Waterloo, owns farm 159.
- DRAPER, RODERICK M.**, (*Clark & Draper*.) (Waterloo,) Waterloo.
- DRES, FRANZ PETER**, (Fayette,) Seneca Falls, marble cutter and tobaccoconist.
- DRUMGOOL, JAMES**, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, boots and shoes, Bridge.
- DuBois**, John, (Tyre,) Tyre, farmer 22.
- Duffee**, John, (Varick,) East Varick, constable.
- Duffy**, James F., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, boots and shoes, 102 Fall.
- Dumont**, Benj., (Ovid,) Farmer Village, farmer 135.
- DUMONT, LORING**, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer leases 8.
- Dumont**, Ward, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 1.
- Dunham**, Eli, (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer leases 10.
- Dunham**, Royal W., (Tyre,) Tyre, farmer 470.
- DUNHAM, RUFUS C.**, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, homeo. physician and surgeon, and pension examiner, 5 State.
- DUNHAM, WM. H.**, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 179.
- Dunlap**, Andrew, (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 200.
- DUNLAP, ARTHUR**, (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 50.
- Dunlap**, E. Kinne, (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 50.
- Dunlap**, Elizabeth Mrs., (Ovid,) Ovid, milliner.
- Dunlap**, Geo., (Ovid,) Sheldrake, farmer 87.
- Dunlap**, Geo. G., (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 50.
- Dunlap**, Gordon, (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer leases 97.
- Dunlap**, Isaac V., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 60.
- DUNLAP, JOHN**, (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 100.
- DUNLAP, JOSEPH**, (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 70.
- DUNLAP, JOSEPH**, 2d, (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 100.
- Dunlap**, Molly Mrs., (Ovid,) Ovid, milliner.
- DUNLAP, WM.**, (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 300.
- Dunn**, Jeremiah, (Lodi,) Lodi, (*Dunn & Lott*), physician.
- DUNN, JOHN**, (Fayette,) Waterloo, laborer.
- Dunn & Lott**, (*Jeremiah Dunn and Schuyler Lott*.) (Lodi,) Lodi, druggists.
- Dunnet**, David, (Ovid,) Ovid, general merchant.
- Dutcher**, Erastus, (Tyre,) Seneca Falls, hotel proprietor and farmer 200.
- Dutcher**, John, (Tyre,) Seneca Falls, farmer 100.
- Dutton**, William C., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 155.

E.

- EAGLE HOTEL**, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, W. P. Ryan, proprietor, cor. Main and Virginia.
- Earles**, John, (with *Mrs. John Earles*.) (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer 73.
- Earles**, John Mrs., (*with John*.) (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer 73.
- Earley**, James, (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 74.
- ***EAST GENESSEE CONFERENCE SEMINARY**, (Ovid,) Ovid, Rev. J. Easter, A. M., Principal, teacher of Greek and Latin; Henry S. Dennis, A. M., Vice-Principal, teacher of mathematics and natural science; Mrs. J. E. D. Easter, Preceptress, teacher of modern languages and English literature; Miss Cynthia McKinstry, teacher of music and drawing; Miss Hattie Coryell, teacher primary department.
- EASTER, J. REV.**, A. M., (Ovid,) Ovid, principal East Genessee Conference Seminary.
- EASTER, J. E. D., MRS.**, (Ovid,) Ovid, preceptress East Genessee Conference Seminary.
- EASTMAN, BENJ. N.**, (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer leases 100.
- Eastman**, Chas., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, carpenter.
- Eastman**, Chester, (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 130.
- Eastman**, Herman L., (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 230.

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VIGOROUS GROWTH.



My Roots are grown in a Sandy Loamy soil, and out of doors, and are hardy enough for any locality.

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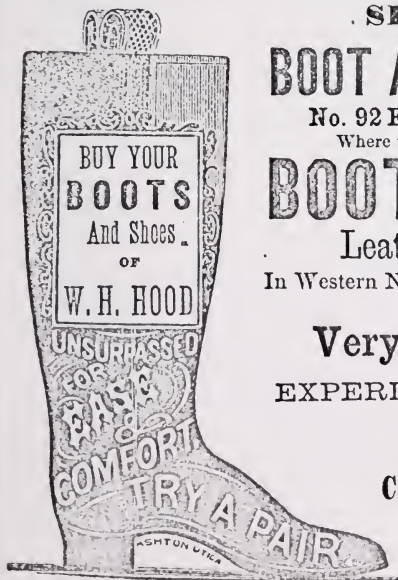
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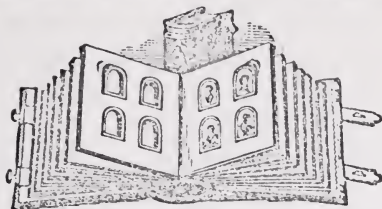


EASTON, AARON, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 100.
 Easton, Aaron, (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer leases 114.
 EASTON, AMBROSE, (Tyre,) Seneca Falls, farmer 114.
 Easton, James A., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 170.
 Easton, Stephen, (Tyre,) Seneca Falls, farmer 65.
 EASTON, WM. L., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, milk dealer, farmer leases 85.
 Ebson, Anthony, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, tobacco dealer, Main.
 Eckerton, A. L., (Tyre,) Seneca Falls, farmer 75.
 Edington, Chas., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, carriage maker, Main.
 Edvin, Mrs., (Junius,) Junius, farmer 100.
 Edwards, David, (Covert,) Covert, carpenter.
 Edwards, John S., (Fayette,) Seneca Falls, farmer 100.
 EDWARDS, JOHN S., (Fayette,) Seneca Falls, farmer 100.
 Edwards, Lering W., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 101.
 Edwards, Thomas L., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 114.
 Eeles, J., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, boots and shoes, Main.
 Eggleston, Oliver W., (Ovid,) Kidder's Ferry, wagon maker.
 Ellis, Alouzo J., (Lodi,) Farmer Village, homeo. physician.
 Ellis, Ann Mrs., (Covert,) Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co., farmer 32.
 Ellison, Benj. F., (Lodi,) Lodi, (*Michael B. Ellison & Son*.)
 Ellison, Benj. F., (Lodi,) Lodi, telegraph manager.
 Ellison, James, (Covert,) Covert, farmer 70.
 ELLISON, MELVIN P., (Covert,) Farmer Village, carpenter and joiner.
 Ellison, Michael B. & Son, (*Benjamin F.*) (Lodi,) Lodi, general merchants.
 ELY, RICHARD H., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, carriage maker, Ovid.
 Emens, Alford, (Fayette,) Fayette, allo. physician.
 EMENS, ENOCH, (Varick,) Fayette, farmer 110.
 Emmons, Gerrit, (Ovid,) Sheldrake, farmer 100.
 Emens, Joseph, (Fayette,) Canoga, retired farmer.
 Emens, Joseph W., (Varick,) Fayette, farmer 62.
 Emons, Lewis, (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer.
 Emons, Oliver, (Covert,) Farmer Village, mechanic.
 Emmens, Oscar, (Covert,) Covert, painter.
 Emmett, John, (Fayette,) Fayette, farmer 100.
 Emrick, John, (Fayette,) Fayette, farmer 73.
 Emrick, Norman H., (Fayette,) Fayette, farmer leases 154.
 Emorick, Wm., (Fayette,) Rose Hill, farmer 34.
 Emsign, Christine Mrs., (Fayette,) Waterloo.
 Ernsberger, Ablana, (Varick,) Fayette, farmer 10.
 Ernsberger, Daniel W., (Varick,) East Varick, farmer 96.
 Ernsberger, John A., (Romulus,) Ovid, carpenter.
 Eshenour, John, (Fayette,) Rose Hill, farmer 175.
 ESHENOUR, WM., (Fayette,) Rose Hill, farmer leases 175.
 ESTES, THOMAS, (Fayette,) Waterloo, machinist.
 Evans, John G., (Tyre,) Cruso, postmaster and farmer 120.
 Everett, Calvin, (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 65.
 Everett, Martin L., (Romulus,) Ovid, painter and farmer 19.
 EVERETT, THOMAS H., (Romulus,) Kendall, farmer 152.
 Everett, Wilmot, (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer.
 Ezlenberg, Geo. W., (Covert,) Farmer Village.

F.

Facer, William, (Varick,) Fayette, farmer 64.
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 Failing, Joseph H., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*A. Failing & Sons*.)
 Failing, Wm. H., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*A. Failing & Sons*.) painter.
 Fairchild, Caleb, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, watches and jewelry, Main.
 *FAIRCHILD, CORYDON, (Ovid,) Ovid, publisher Ovid Bee.
 FALKINBURG, CHAS. H., (Fayette,) Canoga, (*Falkinburg & Yakley*.)
 Falkinburg, Joseph, (Varick,) East Varick, farmer 103 1/2.
 Falkinburg, Richard, (Varick,) East Varick, farmer 103.
 FALKINBURG & YAKLEY, (*Chas. H. Falkinburg and Chas. Yakley*.) (Fayette,) Canoga, blacksmiths.
 Fancher & Carman, (*Wm. S. Fancher and Solomon Carman*.) (Waterloo,) Waterloo, dry goods, 172 Main.
 FANCHER, S. J., (*S. P. Babcock & Co.*) (Waterloo,) Waterloo.
 Fancher, Wm. S., (*Fancher & Carman*.) (Waterloo,) Waterloo.
 Fantz, Mrs. Jane, (Fayette,) Waterloo.
 Farley, James, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 49.
 Farr, Benson C., (Lodi,) Townsendville, farmer 25.

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 Farr, John G., (Lodi,) Lodi Center, farmer 20.
 Farr, Lincoln T., (Fayette,) Canoga, teacher of languages.
 Farr, Mary Mrs., (Lodi,) Lodi Center, farmer 6.
 Farr, Thomas, (Varick,) Fayette, farmer 176.
 Farrar, E. H., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, earthenware manuf.
 Farrell, Geo., (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 1.
 Farrell, Hannah Mrs., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, dressmaker, Bayard.
 Fatzinger, Edward, (*Pierson & Fatzinger*), (Waterloo,) Waterloo.
 FATZINGER, THOMAS, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, President First National Bank of Waterloo, and President of Waterloo Woolen Manufacturing Co.
 FAUSSETT, GEO., (Lodi,) North Hector, Schuyler Co., farmer 150.
 Faussett, Robert, (Lodi,) North Hector, Schuyler Co., farmer.
 Fay, Thos., (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 10.
 Feagles, James M., (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer.
 Feagles, Olive Mrs., (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 110.
 Feck, Geo., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, carpenter.
 FEECK, PETER, JR., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, carriage-maker, Fall.
 Feeder, David, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer, leases from Wm. Van Rensselaer 144.
 Feezler, J. Geo., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, saw mill.
 FELCH, JOHN H., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, engraver and (*with Edward Sayre*), farmer 9½.
 Fenn, Peter, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, hair-dresser, Virginia.
 Fenn, Philip, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, hair-dresser.
 FENNER, FRANCIS D. REV., (Ovid,) Sheldrake, pastor First Baptist Church.
 Fenner, Phillip, (Lodi,) Townsenville, blacksmith.
 Fenton, Jonas S., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 54.
 FERGERTSON, LEMAN H., (Waterloo,) Geneva, Ontario Co., carpenter and joiner.
 *FERGUSON, JAMES, (Ovid,) Ovid, general merchant.
 Ferguson, Patrick, (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 75.
 Fermer, Jacob, (Covert,) Covert, (*J. R. Pratt & Co.*)
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 Ferris, Munson, (Ovid,) Kidder's Ferry, farmer 112.
 Ferris, Orrin, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, bill poster.
 Ferron, Daniel, (Varick,) Romulus, farmer 75.
 Filkins, Isaac, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 11.
 Fillingham, Tom., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, groceries, Main.
 Finch, Isaac, (Tyre,) Tyre, farmer 63.
 Finn, Albert H., (Ovid,) Sheldrake, farmer 82.
 Finn, Patrick, (Waterloo,) Geneva, Ontario Co., farmer 2.
 Finnegan, Owen, (Ovid,) Ovid, boots and shoes.
 Finnegan, Patrick, (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 10.
 Finton, Edward S., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 117.
 Finton, Jas. D., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer.
 First National Bank, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls; Erastus Partridge, president; DeLancy E. Partridge, cashier, Fall.
 FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF WATERLOO, Thomas Fatzinger, president; M. D. Mercer, cashier; (Waterloo,) Waterloo, Main cor. Virginia.
 Fish, Robert, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, carpenter.
 FISHER, ISAAC, (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 114.
 FISK, SUMNER, (Junius,) Junius, farmer 184.
 Fitch, Nathan, (Tyre,) Cruso, farmer 147.
 Fitzsimons, John, (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 71.
 Flagg, Wm. N., (Ovid,) Farmer Village, farmer 100.
 Flickinger, Jacob B., (Fayette,) Waterloo, gate keeper Waterloo and Fayette Plank Road.
 Flickinger, John, (Fayette,) Fayette, allopp. physician.
 Flickinger, Wm., (Fayette,) West Fayette, farmer 107.
 FLOOD, JAMES, (Lodi,) Lodi Center, physician.
 FLOOD & KENNEDY, (*James Flood and James Kennedy*), (Lodi,) Lodi Center, physicians.
 Flynn, Nicholas, (Lodi,) Townsenville, blacksmith.
 Follet, Gilbert B., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer leases 51.
 Folwell, Nathan W., (Romulus,) Kendaia, farmer 307.
 Folwell, Thos. J., (Romulus,) Kendaia, farmer 148.
 Foote, Hannah B., Mrs., (Covert,) Farmer Village, tailoress.
 FOOTE, HENRY J., (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer.
 Foot, Henry J., (Ovid,) Farmer Village, cooper.
 FOOTE, JOHNSON R., (Fayette,) Waterloo, tanner and currier.
 Foote, Joseph W., (Ovid,) Farmer Village, cooper.
 Foote, Wm. J. P., (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 6.
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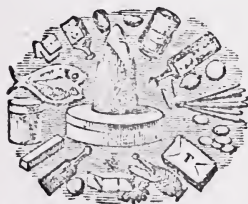
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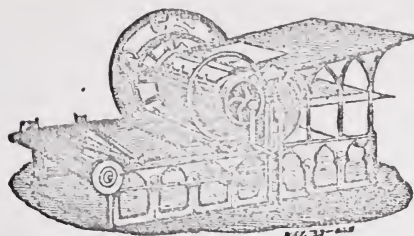
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 FORRIS, THOMAS, (Junius,) Junius, farmer 149.
 Foster, Absalom, (Ovid,) Lodi, farmer 200.
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 Foster, Jas., (Ovid,) Ovid, lawyer.
 Foster, H. T. E., (Fayette,) Geneva, Ontario Co., farmer 239.
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 Foster, Joseph M., (Ovid,) Ovid, watch and clock repairer.
 Foster, William, (Lodi,) Lodi, blacksmith.
 Foster, Wm. L., (Ovid,) Ovid, carpenter.
 FOSTER, WM. L., (Ovid,) Ovid, (Foster Brothers.)
 Fountain, Chas. K., (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 116.
 Fowler, Wm., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, boots and shoes.
 Fox, Henry, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, prop. Washington Saloon, Main.
 Fox, James, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 60.
 FRANKENFIELD, GEO., (Fayette,) West Fayette, farmer, leases 122.
 Franklin, Geo., (Ovid,) Ovid, lawyer.
 *FRANKLIN HOUSE, (Ovid,) Ovid, N. N. Hayt, proprietor.
 *FRANKLIN HOUSE, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, A. S. Hohenbeck, proprietor.
 Frantz, David, (Fayette,) Canoga, farmer 39.
 FRANTZ, HENRY, (Cronk & Frantz,) (Waterloo,) Waterloo.
 Frantz, Jacob S., (Fayette,) Canoga, farmer 300.
 Frantz, John, (Romulus,) Romulus Center, farmer 30.
 Frantz, Lewis S., (Fayette,) Seneca Falls, farmer 300.
 Fraser, Horace, (Varick,) Varick, farmer 70.
 Frederick, John, (Seneca Falls,) Waterloo, farmer 39.
 FREELAND, EZEKIEL A., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 200.
 Freeland, Israel W., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer leases 100.
 Frelich, Garret W., (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 5.
 Frelich, Garret W., (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 200.
 French, Betsey Miss, (Junius,) Junius, farmer 39.
 FRENCH, NATHANIEL H., (Junius,) Junius, farmer 94.
 Friedly, Philip, (Fayette,) Fayette, prop. steam saw mill, and dealer in lumber, staves and heading.
 FROST, JOHN, (Covert,) Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co., (with William,) farmer 218.
 Frost, Lydia P. Miss, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, dress and cloak maker, over M. U. Express office, Fall.
 Frost, Wm., (Covert,) Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co., (with John,) farmer 218.
 FRY, HENRY M., (Tyre,) Magee's Corners, blacksmith and farmer 3.
 Fry, Orin C., (Fayette,) Canoga, pedlar.
 FULKERSON, ABRAM, (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer leases 46.
 Fulkerson, Freeman, (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 73.
 FULKERSON, TUNIS S., (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer.
 FULLER & CO., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (Isaac Fuller and Edwin Burnett,) grocers, James Block, Fall.
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 Fullner, Joseph, (Fayette,) Waterloo, cooper.
 Furniss, Robert, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, agent American Express Co., Main.
 Furniss, Wm., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, groceries, Main.
 FUSSELMAN, GEORGE, (Fayette,) Waterloo, laborer.
 Fusselman, Joel, (Seneca Falls,) Waterloo, farmer leases 89.
 Fusselman, John, (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 30.

G.

- GAGE, JAMES S., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 50.
 Gage, Justus F., (Fayette,) Canoga, farmer 87.
 Gage, Richard, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, collector town taxes.
 Gale, John, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer, works 102 acres for Lewis Post.
 Galley, Elizabeth Mrs., (Lodi,) North Hector, Schmyler Co., farmer 83.
 Galloup, —, (Lodi,) Lodi, druggist, jeweler, and job printer.
 Galloup, Joseph, (Lodi,) Lodi, shoemaker.
 GALLOUP, WM. A., (Ovid,) Ovid, boots and shoes.
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 Galloway, Wm. S., (Fayette,) Rose Hill, farmer 112.
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 Gambee, Benjamin, (Varick,) Varick, farmer 60.
 *GAMBEE, BENJAMIN, (Fayette,) Fayette, prop. Gambee's Hotel.
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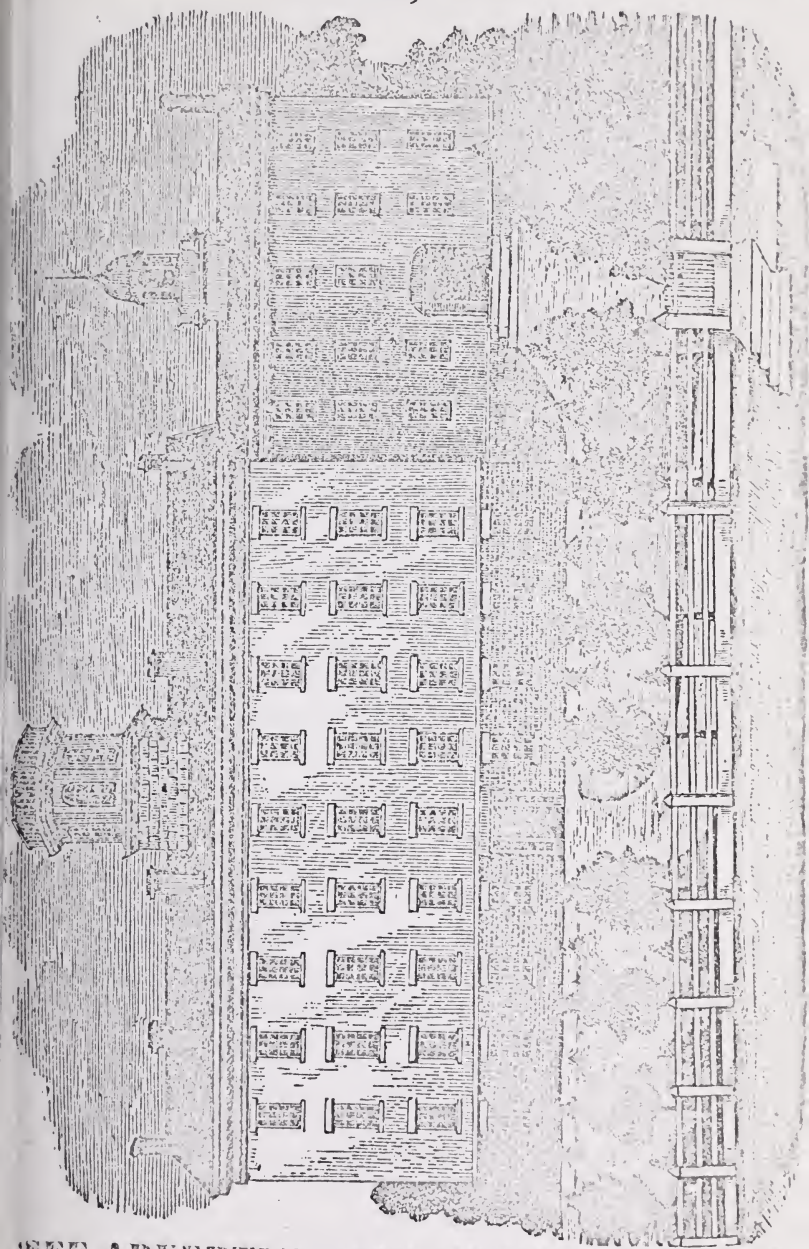
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 Gambée, Joseph B., (Varick,) Varick, farmer 109.
 GAMBEE, JOSEPH MRS., (Varick,) West Fayette, farmer 196.
 Gambée, Marcus, (Varick,) West Fayette, farmer 36.
 GAMBEE, MARTIN, (Fayette,) West Fayette, farmer, leases from Jacob Gambée 70.
 Gambée, Solomon, (Varick,) Fayette, farmer 49½.
 Gamber, Jacob, (Seneca Falls,) Waterloo, farmer 52.
 Gamber, Lydia, Miss, (Fayette,) Fayette, farmer 6.
 Gamber, Warren H., (Varick,) Romulus, farmer 149.
 Gamble, Jesse, (Fayette,) Fayette, farmer 65.
 Gamble, Solomon, (Fayette,) Canoga, farmer 7.
 Ganett, Geo., (Seneca Falls,) Waterloo, farmer, leases 160.
 Ganeng, Robert K., (Lodi,) Townsendsville, (*Ganeng & Thompson.*)
 Ganeng & Thompson, (*Robert K. Ganeng and John M. Thompson.*) (Lodi,) Townsendsville, carriage-makers.
 Gano, William, (Romulus,) Kendaia, farmer 151.
 GANUNG, ELIAS K., (Covert,) Farmer Village, cabinet-maker.
 Gardner, Ebenezer, (Romulus,) Kendaia, farmer 25.
 Gardner, Leopold, (Varick,) Fayette, shoemaker.
 Gardner, L., Mrs., (Covert,) Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co., farmer 30.
 GARLING, DAVID L., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 1½.
 Garling, John, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer, leases from Johanna Van Cleaf 130.
 Garnett, John, (Fayette,) Fayette, farmer 50.
 Garnrey, Cyrus, (Fayette,) Canoga, farmer 149.
 GARRISON, HENRY, (Romulus,) Kendaia, farmer 6.
 Gauger, Chas., (Fayette,) Rose Hill, carpenter and builder and farmer 139.
 Gaumer, Wm. A., (Fayette,) Canoga, house painter.
 GAY, ALBERT S., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, dry goods, timothy and clover seed, 62 Fall.
 Genung, Seth J., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, undertaker, Virginia.
 German, Isaac T., (Lodi,) Lodi Center, farmer 59½.
 German, Stephen T., (Lodi,) Lodi Center, farmer 55.
 Gernet, Geo. A., (Ovid,) Sheldrake, farmer 26.
 GERSTER, PHILIP, (Junius,) Junius, farmer 109.
 GIBBS, A. C., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, livery, State st. rear Hoag's Hotel, and groceries, warehouse, forwarding, &c., Canal.
 Gibson, Daniel, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 90.
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 Gideon, Amerest C., (Romulus,) Romulus Center, farmer 53.
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 Gifford, Thomas D., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, carpenter.
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 Gillet, Isaac N., (Junius,) Junius, farmer 25.
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 Gilliland, Samuel H., (Fayette,) West Fayette, farmer 40.
 GILLILAND, WILSON H., (Fayette,) West Fayette, dealer in tobacco and cigars.
 Glase, Ebenezer R., (Lodi,) Farmer Village, farmer 70.
 GLAUNER, FREDERICK DR., (Varick,) Romulus, allo. physician and surgeon.
 Glazier, Henry, (Covert,) Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co., farmer 105.
 Gleason, Moses M., (Tyre,) Tyre, blacksmith.
 *GLOBE HOTEL, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, Fall, Lambert Goodman, proprietor.
 Godfrey, Francis S., (Junius,) Junius, farmer 100.
 Godfrey, Thomas, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, merchant and farmer 19.
 Goff, Sarah Mrs., (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 75.
 Golder, Richard, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, mason.
 GOODELL, JAMES, (Tyre,) Seneca Falls, farmer 134.
 Goodman, Daniel, (Fayette,) Fayette, farmer 70.
 GOODMAN, JACOB, (Fayette,) West Fayette, farmer 100.
 *GOODMAN, LAMBERT, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, prop. Globe Hotel, Fall.
 GOODRICH, WILLIAM, (Seneca Falls,) Waterloo, farmer 51.
 Goodwin, Charles, (Seneca Falls,) Tyre, farmer 106.
 Goodwin, James M., (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 1½.
 Goodwin, John, (*with Robert H.*) (Tyre,) Magee's Corners, farmer 250.
 Goodwin, Robert H., (*with John.*) (Tyre,) Magee's Corners, farmer 250.
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 Gorge, Peter W., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, hair dresser, Bridge.
 Gouger, Daniel, (Fayette,) West Fayette, farmer 67.
 GOULD, GROVE, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, manuf. of forks, rakes, &c.
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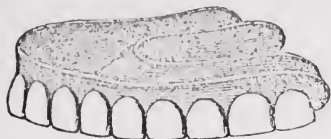
- Gould, Mynderse, H., (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 50, and leases 200 of Mrs. Margaret McNair.
 Gould, S. S., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, superintendent Downs & Co. Manufacturing Co.
- Granger, Chester, (Lodi,) Lodi Center, farmer 16.
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- GRAVES, HENRY, (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 10.
- Graves, Henry Rev., (Fayette,) Seneca Falls, Methodist Evangelist.
- GRAVES, JAMES M., (Junius,) Magee's Corners, farmer 101½.
- GRAVES, JOSEPH J., (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer leases 100.
- Graves, Laura Mrs., (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer 100.
- Graves, Thomas M., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, brick maker and farmer 17.
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- Green, Albert, (Lodi,) Lodi, carpenter.
- Green, Andrew I., (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer 8.
- Green, Benjamin, (Lodi,) Lodi, carpenter.
- Green, John, (Junius,) Junius, farmer leases 21.
- Green, Levi H., (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer 50.
- Greenleaf, Daniel T., (Fayette,) Canoga, insurance agent and farmer 96.
- Gregg, E. Cheney, (Covert,) Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co., farmer 23.
- Greggs, Wm. C., (Tyre,) Tyre, farmer 108.
- Gregory, Jane I., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, groceries, Swift.
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- Gridley Brothers, (*S. H. and C. C.*) (Waterloo,) Waterloo, grocers, cor. Main and Virginia.
- Gridley, S. H. Rev., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, pastor Presbyterian church.
- GRIFFITH, PRICE, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, carriage maker, Fall.
- Griffith, Thos. R., (Romulus,) Kendaia, farmer 14.
- Grimes, Thomas, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 6.
- Groat, Lewis, (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer 96.
- Grote, Samuel, (Junius,) Junius, farmer 84.
- GROVE, JOHN V., (Ovid,) Sheldrake, farmer 161.
- GUEST, JAMES, (Junius,) West Junius, farmer 4.
- GUILFORD, GEO. H., (Waterloo,) Geneva, Ontario Co., farmer 80.
- Guinn, Mathias B., (Romulus,) Romulus, farmer 100.
- *GUION, GEO. M., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, druggist, 91 Fall, residence 33 Cayuga.
- GUION, J. MARSHALL, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, news room, and real estate and insurance agent, also agent M. U. Ex. Co., 121 Fall.
- Guion, J. M. Rev., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, rector Episcopal church.
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- Gulick, Samuel, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 350.
- Gulick, Samuel S., (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer with Samuel Gulick.
- Gunderman, Abram B., (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer.
- Gunderman, Clarissa Mrs., (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 80.
- Gunderman, Conrad, (Lodi,) Lodi Center, pedlar.
- Gurnee, Jacob, (Varick,) Kendaia, farmer 70.
- Gustin, Horace F., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, assistant assessor internal revenue.

H.

- HACKETT, RICHARD L., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, boarding house and saloon, Bayard.
- Hadley, Russell B., (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 10.
- Hadley, Sterling G., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, (*Hadley & Weaver*) insurance agent, Main.
- Hadley & Weaver, (*Sterling G. Hadley and Montgomery Weaver*), (Waterloo,) Waterloo, lawyers, Main.
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- Hageboen, Geo. F., (Junius,) Waterloo, wagon maker.
- HAGGERTY & HILES, (*John Haggerty, John C. Hiles and Henry M. Hiles*), (Fayette,) Waterloo, proprietors Waterloo Brick Mills.
- HAGGERTY, JOHN, (Fayette,) Waterloo, (*Haggerty & Hiles*).
- HAIGHT, DANIEL, (Junius,) Clyde, Wayne Co., wagon maker and farmer 1.
- Haight, Manlius R., (Junius,) Junius, farmer 26.
- HAINES, ENOCH H., (Tyre,) Seneca Falls, farmer 90.
- Haines, Israel B., (Tyre,) Seneca Falls, farmer 53.
- HAINES, JAMES S., (Tyre,) Seneca Falls, farmer 75.
- Hall, Cynthia, (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 2.
- HALL, DAVID V., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, silver plater, 3d floor Ba.
- Hall, Elnathan, (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 62.
- Hall, Franklin, (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 98.
- Hall, George W., (Lodi,) Lodi, shoemaker and cordwainer.
- Hall, John C., (Covert,) Covert, farmer 150.
- Hall, Mary Mrs., (Covert,) Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co., farmer 50.
- HALLACK, HALSEY P., (Romulus,) Romulus, farmer 50.
- Hallack, Jesse, (Romulus,) Kendaia, farmer 123.

- Halleck, Lewis D., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer leases 136.
 Hallenbeck, Jacob A., (Fayette,) Waterloo, manufacturer of root beer.
 Halsey, Jehial H., (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 286.
 Halsey, Luther H., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 182.
 Halsey, Silas, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 50.
 Halser, Thos. N., (Fayette,) Geneva, Ontario Co., farmer 160.
 HALSEY, VINCENT M., (Fayette,) Geneva, Ontario Co., farmer 131.
 Halton, Wm., (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer works 40 acres for Mrs. Lydia Miller.
 Hamill, John, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 82.
 Hamill, Mathew, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer leases 82.
 HAMILTON, BELINDA MRS., (Ovid,) Ovid, tailoress.
 Hammer, Frank, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, prop. Hunter's Home saloon, Fall.
 Hammond, James, (Junius,) Junius, farmer 68½.
 HAMPTON, JOHN, (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer 52.
 Hand, Ovid, (Covert,) Covert, farmer 67.
 Hanes, John, (Junius,) Junius, farmer 122.
 Haney, Harmon M., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 23.
 Hanrahan, James, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 20.
 Harning, Jacob, (Tyre,) Cruso, wagon maker, blacksmith and farmer 40.
 Harder, John G., (Lodi,) Farmer Village, farmer 70.
 HARPER, JAMES, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 6.
 Harps, Henry, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer leases 122.
 Harpst, Henry Rev., (Junius,) Waterloo, M. E. Clergyman.
 Harpst, Joseph, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, boarding house, North Park.
 Harrington, Patrick, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 11.
 Harrington, Samuel C., (Smith & Harrington,) (Waterloo,) Waterloo.
 Harrington, Samuel J., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, builder, Main.
 Harrington, Wm., (Lodi,) Lodi, carpenter.
 Harris, Geo. Jr., (Ovid,) Lodi, farmer 123.
 HARRIS, JOHN, (Ovid,) Sheldrake, post master.
 Harrie, John, (Junius,) Waterloo, shoemaker.
 HARRIS, JOSEPH F., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 127.
 HARRIS, MORGAN, (Ovid,) Ovid, gardener.
 HARRIS, MORGAN MRS., (Ovid,) Ovid, milliner.
 HARRIS, NELSON, (Lodi,) Farmer Village, farmer 70.
 Harrison, John, (Seneca Falls,) Waterloo, farmer 31.
 HART, DANIEL, (Romulus,) Romulus, farmer 90.
 Hart, David S., (Varick,) Kendaia, deputy post master and farmer leases 213.
 Hart, Enoch H., (Fayette,) Fayette, farmer 57.
 Hart, Sarah Mrs., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 81.
 Hartman, Jacob, (Fayette,) Fayette, farmer leases from Wm. Irland 100.
 Hartsuff, E., (Tyre,) Tyre, farmer 1.
 HARTSUFF, PETER, (Varick,) Romulus, journeyman wagon ironer.
 HARVEY, DANIEL, (Junius,) Junius, farmer 16.
 Harwood, Franklin, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 2.
 Hasbrouck, Miss Ann, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, Millinery, 168 Main.
 Hasbrouck, M. D., (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer 50.
 Hatch, Lyman D., (Fayette,) Waterloo, house painter.
 Hause, Alanson, (Fayette,) Canoga, farmer 130.
 Hause, Chas., (Fayette,) Canoga, farmer 104.
 Hawley, Charles A., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (Miller & Hawley.)
 Hayes, Thomas, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 28.
 Hayes, Timothy, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 34.
 Hayt, Chas. D., (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 50.
 HAYT, GEO., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, proprietor Hoag's Hotel and billiard rooms, cor. State and Fall.
 HAYT, NATHANIEL N., (Ovid,) Ovid, hotel proprietor.
 Hazen, Joshua, (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 70.
 Hazleton, Wm. C., (Ovid,) Ovid, lawyer.
 Hazlett, Richard, (Lodi,) Lodi Center, farmer 1.
 HEATH, HIRAM H., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, homœo. physician, over 96 Fall, owns farm 80.
 Heath, Milo, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 15.
 HECK, JACOB, (Fayette,) West Fayette, farmer 93.
 Heck, Wm. H., (Fayette,) West Fayette, constable, painter and farmer 2.
 Hecker, Egittus, (Fayette,) Fayette, farmer 8.
 Hecker, Joseph, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 50.
 Heckman, Nathan, (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer leases from Mrs. Emeline Shirley 67.
 HECKMAN, PETER, (Fayette,) Waterloo, (son of Nathan Heckman.)
 HEENAN & HUGHES, (John Heenan & Samuel Hughes,) (Fayette,) Fayette, blacksmiths.
 HEENAN, JOHN, (Fayette,) Fayette, (Heenan & Hughes.)
 Hendrick, Peter Y., (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 123.
 HENDRICKS, ALMIRA MRS., (Fayette,) Waterloo, (J. C. Watkins & Co.)
 Hendricks, J. Warren, (Fayette,) Fayette, constable and farmer 7½.

DENTISTRY! DENTISTRY! DENTISTRY!



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IS OUR MOTTO.**

All persons wishing anything in the line of DENTISTRY, will find it to their interest to call at our rooms,

**No. 91 Fall Street, Up Stairs,
ONE DOOR BELOW SKIDMORE'S.**

We Insert from One to a Full Set of Teeth, in a Style
Unsurpassed for Beauty and Excellence.

Also,

All Kinds of Filling Done in the Most Scientific Manner.

Decayed and aching teeth cured and made good as new.

ALL WORK WARRANTED.

T. HOLBROOK, Seneca Falls.

New Millinery!

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Would call the attention of the ladies of Seneca County, to her

Extensive Stock of Millinery Goods.

Especially, she would enumerate her large assortment of

Bonnets Hats and Frames, Ribbons, all widths and
qualities, Rich Flowers, and in fact all classes of
Goods usually found in a

FIRST CLASS MILLINERY ESTABLISHMENT.

Remember the place,

MRS. J. L. NEWTON'S,

SOUTH WATERLOO,

OPPOSITE THE BRICK MILLS.

- Hendricks, Wm., (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 98.
 Hendricks, Lee H., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, fish peddler.
 Hendrickson, Charity Mrs., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, millinery, Main.
 Henion, Ann Miss, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, music teacher.
 Henion, Garret, (Varick,) West Fayette, farmer 5-1/2.
 •HENION, HENRY, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, lawyer, insurance and real estate agent, office over the post office.
 Henion, James B., (Fayette,) Geneva, Ontario Co., (son of Peter D. Henion.)
 HENION, JOHN H., (Fayette,) Geneva, Ontario Co., (son of Peter D. Henion.)
 Henion, Peter D., (Fayette,) Geneva, Ontario Co., farmer 107.
 Henion, Tunis, (Fayette,) West Fayette, farmer 50.
 Henry, Geo. Y., (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 200.
 Henry, Harriet E. Mrs., (Mrs. *Merrill & Henry*,) (Waterloo,) Waterloo.
 Henry, E., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, hair dresser, Fall.
 Henry, F. W., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, photograph artist, notary public and claim agent, over 91 Fall.
 Henry Peter Y., (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 93.
 HENRY, RALPH S., (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer leases 57.
 Henry, Thomas J., (Fayette,) Canoga, farmer 82.
 HERRIES, JOHN, (Varick,) Geneva, Ontario Co., farmer 90.
 Herrington, Jacob C., (Lodi,) Lodi, shoemaker.
 Henell, Elijah, (Lodi,) Lodi, miller.
 Hewell, Martin, (Fayette,) Waterloo, cooper.
 Hewitt, H. L., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, dentist, Fall.
 Hewlett, De Witt, (Fayette,) Rose Hill, farmer 60.
 HILES, HENRY M., (Fayette,) Waterloo, (*Haggerty & Hiles*,)
 HILES, JOHN C., (Fayette,) Waterloo, (*Haggerty & Hiles*,)
 Hilkiet, Frank, (Varick,) Romulus, farmer 14.
 Hilkert, Warren, (*with William*,) (Varick,) Romulus, tile manufacturer.
 Hilkert, William, (*with Warren*,) (Varick,) Romulus, tile manufacturer.
 HILL & ABBOTT, (*John O Hill and A. Judson Abbott*,) (Covert,) Farmer Village, druggists.
 Hill, Abraham, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 2.
 Hill, Chas., (Tyre,) Magee's Corners, farmer 53.
 Hill, Charles, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 2 1/2.
 HILL, JOHN O., (Covert,) Farmer Village, (*Hill & Abbott*,) physician.
 Hill, Marietta Miss, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, dress and cloak-maker, 46 Fall.
 HILL, WM., (Junius,) Junius, farmer 100.
 HILL, WILLIAM, (Varick,) Kendaia, farmer 17 1/2.
 Himrod, Charles, (Lodi,) Lodi, postmaster.
 HIMROD, PETER, (Lodi,) Lodi, retired merchant.
 HINESMAN, GEO. J., (Junius,) Lyons, Wayne Co., farmer, leases 150.
 Hinkley, John, (Varick,) Romulus, blacksmith.
 HINKLEY, JOSIUA, (Fayette,) Waterloo, Superintendent County House.
 HINKLEY, SAMUEL B., (Romulus,) Romulus, farmer, leases 109.
 HINMAN, ALBERT, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 23.
 Hoag, Milton, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, livery, Union Hall, State.
 HOAG'S HOTEL, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, Geo. Hayt, prop., cor. State and Fall.
 Hoaglan, Jefferson, (Romulus,) Romulus Center, farmer 48.
 Hoaglan, Jonathan B., (Covert,) Farmer Village, blacksmith.
 Hocknell, Geo., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, assistant assessor internal revenue.
 Hoeltz & Brother, (Fayette,) Waterloo, tobacconists.
 Hoffman, —, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, boarding house, Virginia.
 HOFFMAN, CHARLES, (Varick,) East Varick, farmer 117.
 Hoffman, Israel O., (Junius,) Junius, (*with Abraham Van Blut*,) tanner.
 Hoffman, L. A., (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer 142.
 Hogan, Patrick, (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 62, and leases from Mrs. Margaret Kuney 43.
 Hogan, William, (Fayette,) Waterloo, school teacher and farmer 6.
 Hogoboom, Robert Rev., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, pastor M. E. Church.
 •HOLBROOK, THOMAS, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, dentist, over 91 Fall.
 •HOLENBECK, ANDREW S., (Fayette,) Waterloo, proprietor Franklin House.
 HOLLERAN, WILLIAM, (Fayette,) Waterloo, (*Roth, Holleran & Miles*,)
 HOLMES, ABRAHAM, (Fayette,) West Fayette, blacksmith.
 Holt, Lewis, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*Johnson & Holt*,)
 Holton, Firmon, (Covert,) Farmer Village, grocery.
 HOLTON, S., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*Pew & Holton*,) editor Seneca Co. Courier and lawyer.
 Holven, Gideon, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 9.
 Holwell, J. G., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, agent for Elias Wolff, of Rochester, merchant tailor, Main.
 HOOD, JOSIAH, (Fayette,) Canoga, farmer 1 1/2.
 •HOOD, W. H., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, boots and shoes, and agent for Singer's Sewing Machine, 92 Fall.
 Hooper, Joseph, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, carpenter.

LOTT COOK,

Successor to F. P. Dres,

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Manufacturer &

Dealer in

AMERICAN**& ITALIAN****MARBLES OF THE BEST GRADES,**

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GAMBEE'S HOTEL,**BEARYTOWN, N. Y.****MR. B. GAMBEE,**

Has lately enlarged and refitted his hotel, and will be happy to meet all his old friends, and as many new ones as will favor him with a call. He will spare no pains to make the stay of guests

PLEASANT AND AGREEABLE.**Good Stabling Attached to the Premises.****B. GAMBEE, Prop'r.**

- HOOPER, ROBT. S., (Junius,) Junius, farmer 52.
 Hopkins, John, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, grocer and liquor dealer, Main.
 HOPKINS, JOHN, (*with Samuel*.) (Tyre,) Tyre, farmer 93.
 Hopkins, Jonathan T., (Covert,) Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co., farmer.
 Hopkins, Fitch, (Varick,) Fayette, farmer 23.
 Hopkins, Samuel, (*with John*.) (Tyre,) Tyre, farmer 93.
 Hopkins, Susan, Mrs., (Covert,) Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co., farmer.
 Hopkins, Travis, (Covert,) Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co., farmer 89.
 HOPKINS, WADSWORTH S., (Varick,) Fayette, school teacher.
 Horner, Robert, (Covert,) Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co., farmer.
 Horton, Ann, Mrs., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 59.
 Horton, Isaac, (Lodi,) Townsendville, farmer 37.
 Horton, Orlo, (Covert,) Covert, farmer 125.
 Horton, Selah R., (Ovid,) Sheldrake, farmer 15.
 Horton, Willis D., (Covert,) Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co., farmer 100.
 Horton, Wm., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 135.
 Horton, Zephaniah, (Lodi,) Townsendville, farmer 85.
 HOSKINS, CHAS. L., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*C. L. Hoskins & Son*.)
 HOSKINS, C. L. & SON, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*Chas. L. and Lansing S.*.) dry goods, 72 Fall.
 HOSKINS, LANSING S., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*C. L. Hoskins & Son*.)
 Hoster, Frederick, (Fayette,) Canoga, farmer 190.
 Hoster, Henry, (Fayette,) Seneca Falls, farmer 350.
 Hoster, John G., (Fayette,) Seneca Falls, miller and farmer 180.
 Hoster, John G., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*Mickley, Hoster & Co.*.) owns farm 179.
 HOSTER, SAMUEL, (Fayette,) Seneca Falls, farmer leases from Michael Hoster 125.
 Hoster, Wm., (Fayette,) Seneca Falls, farmer 145.
 Hough, Martin, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 144.
 Houghton, Parker, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 53.
 Hoult, Thomas, (Waterloo,) Geneva, Ontario Co., carpenter and joiner and farmer 59.
 House, Edward S., (Lodi,) Lodi, shoemaker.
 House, Jarred R. (Lodi,) Lodi Center, farmer 40.
 Houseman, Wienand, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, manuf. hoop skirts and dealer in fancy goods, Fall cor. State.
 HOUSER, JACOB, (Fayette,) Waterloo, shoemaker.
 Howarth, Joseph, (Varick,) West Fayette, farmer leases 129.
 *HOWE, C. B., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, allo. physician and manufacturer Howe's Ague Cure and Concentrated Syrup.
 HOWELL, ELIJAH C., (Ovid,) Ovid, hardware dealer.
 Howell, Lewis B., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, prop. Clinton Mills, Water.
 HOWLAND, GEO. D., (Waterloo,) Geneva, Ontario Co., farmer 10.
 Hubbard, Hiram W., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, wood turner, Fall.
 Hubbard, Louisa Mrs., (Fayette,) Waterloo.
 HUBBARD, ORLANDO, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 137.
 Hubbard, Sarah E. Mrs., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 70.
 Hudson & Co., (*John E. Hudson and John H. Richardson*.) (Waterloo,) Waterloo, meat market, Virginia.
 Hudson, John E., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, (*Hudson & Co.*.) constable.
 Huff, Albert, (Varick,) Romulus, farmer 107.
 Huff, Arthur W., (Fayette,) Canoga, farmer 40.
 Huff, Byron M., (Lodi,) Farmer Village, carpenter.
 *HUFF, ISAAC L., (Fayette,) Waterloo, blacksmith and carriage maker.
 Huff, James L., (Fayette,) Canoga, blacksmith and farmer 44.
 Huff, Lavilla Mrs., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 1.
 Huff, Peter, (Covert,) Townsendville, farmer 85.
 HUFF, PETER N., (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 190.
 Huffman, John, (Fayette,) Waterloo, thresher and farmer 15.
 HUGHES, SAMUEL, (Fayette,) Fayette, (*Heenan & Hughes*.)
 Hulbert, Chas., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, ice dealer.
 Hulbert, Chas. H., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, carman.
 Hulbert, Reuben D., (*Hulbert & Stauson*.) (Waterloo,) Waterloo.
 Hulbert & Stauson, (*Reuben D. Hulbert and Abram B. Stauson*.) (Waterloo,) Waterloo, brick and tile manufacturers.
 HUNT, ALFRED, (Varick,) Varick, town clerk and farmer 200.
 HUNT, AUSTIN R., (Junius,) Lyons, Wayne Co., farmer 66½.
 Hunt, George, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer leases 133.
 Hunt, Henry, (Romulus,) Romulus, farmer 100.
 Hunt, John A., (Ovid,) Ovid, lawyer.
 Hunt, John, (Varick,) Romulus, saw mill and farmer 17.
 HUNT, JOSEPH H., (Romulus,) Kendaia, farmer 129.
 Hunt, Joseph T., (Varick,) Romulus, farmer 78.
 HUNT, PALMER, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*P. Hunt & Son*.)
 *HUNT, P. & SON, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*Palmer & Theodore*.) carriage makers, Bridge.

CLARK & DRAPER

200 MAIN STREET,

WATERLOO, N. Y.

DEALERS IN

Foreign & Domestic Dry Goods,

Yankee Notions, Gloves, Hosiery, &c., &c.

LARGE AND ATTRACTIVE ASSORTMENT OF

DRESS GOODS AND CLOTHS

Always in Stock, and at Very Low Prices.

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R. M. DRAPER.

HUNT, THEODORE, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*P. Hunt and Son*).
 HUNTINGTON, HENRY L., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, groceries, 196 Main.
 Huntley, E. DeWitt Rev., (Ovid,) Sheldrake, pastor Methodist church.
 Hupman, Jacob, (Varick,) Fayette, cooper.
 HURD, CHAS. H., (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer leases 104.
 Hutton, Eugene, (Covert,) Farmer Village, carpenter.
 HYATT, ABNER P., (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 4 and works for John Demott 60.
 Hyatt, Enos K., (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer.
 Hyatt, Nelson, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, music teacher.

I.

Ile, Edward, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, blacksmith, Ovid.
 Ile, Isaac, (Fayette,) Waterloo, blacksmith.
 Ile, Leander, (Fayette,) Waterloo, blacksmith.
 Ike, Chas., (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 10.
 Ike, John, (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 5.
 Ilick, Adam F., (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 260.
 Ingalls, Henry A., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, constable.
 Inman, Eber, (Tyre,) Seneca Falls, blacksmith and farmer 70.
 Ireland, Lewis, (Varick,) Fayette, farmer 100.
 Ireland, Ann, Miss, (Fayette,) Canoga, farmer 3.
 Irland, David, (Fayette,) Canoga.
 Irland, John, (Fayette,) Fayette, broom manufacturer and farmer 55.
 IRLAND, WILLIAM, (Fayette,) Fayette, farmer 324.
 ISLAND WORKS, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, Horace C. Silsby, manuf. rotary steam fire engines, power and hand pumps.

J.

Jacabus, Isaac, (Varick,) Romulus, farmer 115.
 JACACKS, GEO. W., (Romulus,) Ovid, commission broker.
 JACACKS, SAMUEL, (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 63.
 Jackson, Amos, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, steam bending works and farmer 1.
 Jackson, Henry, (Lodi,) Lodi, carpenter.
 Jackson, Wm., (Fayette,) Canoga, farmer 370.
 Jamerson, Milton, (Fayette,) Geneva, Ontario Co., farmer 110.
 James, Thomas, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, hair dresser, Fall, cor. Cayuga.
 James, Daniel P., (Lodi,) Townsendville, farmer 57.
 Jaques, Albert, (Varick,) Geneva, Ontario Co., farmer 90.
 Jay, Daniel, (Tyre,) Seneca Falls, farmer 200.
 Jeffers, Wm. D., (Covert,) Farmer Village, liveryman.
 Jenks, Henry, (Waterloo,) West Junius, farmer 7.
 JENNINGS, THOMAS A., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, tailor, 100 Fall.
 JEWETT, ALBERT, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, president Phoenix Mills.
 Jewett, John W., (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 15.
 JEWETT, WM., (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 136.
 JOHNSON, ABRAM B., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 170.
 Johnson, Convers G., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer, leases 98.
 JOHNSON, DANIEL D., (Romulus,) Romulus, sheep-breeder and farmer 189.
 Johnson, Edward T., (Romulus,) Romulus Center, farmer 120.
 Johnson, E. R., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*Johnson & Holt*).
 Johnson, Hiram, (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 45.
 JOHNSON & HOLT, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*E. R. Johnson and Lewis Holt*), Seneca Meat Market, Fall street, and south side upper bridge and Byard street.
 *JOHNSON, I. N. & D. D., (Ovid,) Ovid, breeders of Spanish Merino sheep.
 Johnson, Ira, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 150.
 JOHNSON, ISAAC N., (Ovid,) Ovid, wool-grower and farmer 160.
 Johnson, James, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, builder.
 Johnson, James, estate of, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, 93.
 Johnson, James, (Junius,) Junius, farmer 21.
 JOHNSON, J. B., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, president National Exchange Bank.
 JOHNSON, JOHN H., (Romulus,) Romulus Center, farmer.
 JOHNSON, JOSEPH, (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 121.
 Johnson, Joseph Jr., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer leases 121.
 JOHNSON, MARCUS, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*T. B. Johnson & Co*).
 Johnson, Nelson, (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 150.
 Johnson, Peleg Y., (Seneca Falls,) Waterloo, farmer 72.
 Johnson, Philip, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 50.
 Johnson, Sarah Mrs., (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 7.
 JOHNSON, T. B. & CO., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*Truman B. and Marcus*), coal and lumber yard, Canal.

FARMERS! MECHANICS!

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There is something new in Auburn in which you are interested.

WM. HAYDEN & CO.,

Are now offering their Goods for sale in this City, having opened a store at

NO. 7 STATE STREET, AUBURN, N. Y.,

For the sale of their

EXTRA DURABLE CLOTHS!

Cassimeres, Flannels, Woolen Yarns, Socks, &c.

Our senior partner, Mr. William Hayden, has been engaged some **TWENTY YEARS**, with his father (now deceased,) in the manufacture of these desirable goods. In addition to his own experience, we have employed the best skill in the country, in all the different branches, and have

New and Perfect Machinery,

And cannot fail to please all who will give us a call.

NO SHODDY OR WASTE

Is used in any goods manufactured by us,

• **EVERY YARD IS WARRANTED.**

50 Per Cent. Saved
IN WEAR, AND

'Twenty-Five Per Cent. in Prices,

By making your purchases direct from the manufacturers. No better evidence is wanting of the value and estimation in which these goods are held by the public, than the ready sale with which they meet.

CASH AND WOOL

Received in exchange for any of our goods. All exchanges for wool will be made at the Factory, $\frac{1}{4}$ mile west State Prison, on Wall St.

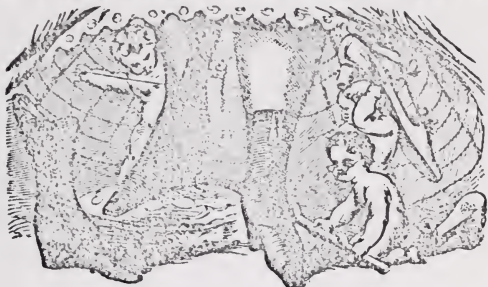
WM. HAYDEN & CO.

- JOHNSON, TRUMAN B., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*T. B. Johnson & Co.*)
 Johnson, William, (Lodi,) Lodi Center, farmer 43½.
 JOHNSON, WM. T., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 150.
 Johnston, Chas. S., (Ovid,) Lodi, farmer 127.
 JOHNSTON, JOHN, (Fayette,) Geneva, Ontario Co., farmer 106.
 Johnston, Thomas, (Fayette,) Fayette, retired farmer 1.
 Jolley, Elizabeth Mrs., (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 12.
 Jolley, Sarah Mrs., (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 62.
 Jolley, Wm. Henry, (Fayette,) Waterloo, thresher and farmer 7.
 JOLLY, ISAAC, (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 88.
 JONES, CLEMENT JR., (Ovid,) Ovid, general merchant.
 Jones, Clement, (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 54.
 Jones, David H., (Fayette,) Rose Hill, farmer leases 159.
 JONES, GEO. W., (Ovid,) Ovid, steam mills.
 JONES, HIRAM, (Romulus,) Romulus, farmer leases 125.
 Jones, James, (Lodi,) Lodi Center, farmer 96.
 JONES, LEWIS, (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 68.
 Jones, Niles A., (Ovid,) Sheldrake, shoemaker.
 Jones, Wm., (Romulus,) Romulus Center, farmer 10.
 Joy, Arad, (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 30.
 Joy, Horatio N., (Ovid,) Ovid, photographer.

K.

- Kaler, Joseph, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer, leases 74.
 KARN, JACOB W., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, moulder and farmer 4.
 KARR, JAMES, (Varick,) Kendaia, farmer, leases 150.
 Karr, John B., (Varick,) Kendaia, farmer 100.
 Kase, David L., (Lodi,) Lodi, produce dealer and farmer 133.
 Kavanaugh, — Rev., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, Catholic parish priest.
 Kear, Daniel, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 2.
 Kear, Mary J. Mrs., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, cloak and dress making, Main.
 KEAR, WM. F., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 1.
 Keck, Joseph, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, propagator of grape vines, strawberry plants, &c.
 Keck, Joseph, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, auctioneer.
 KEELER, GEO. W., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, peddler, Fall.
 Keeler, Sarah J. Miss, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, milliner, Cayuga.
 Keenan, Terrance Rev., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, Catholic parish priest.
 Keeser, John, (Varick,) Romulus, farmer 112½.
 Kelley, Albert, (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer 75.
 Kelley, Charles, (Ovid,) Kidder's Ferry, express agent.
 Kelley, Hiram, (Lodi,) Townsendville, farmer 140.
 Kelley, John, (Lodi,) Townsendville, farmer 69.
 Kelley, Smith, (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer.
 KELLY, DANIEL, (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 99.
 Kelly, James, (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 70.
 KELLY, JOHN R., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, grocer and liquor dealer; also carpenter, Main.
 Kelly, Othniel, (Varick,) Fayette, farmer 59.
 Kelsey, Frank, (Fayette,) Waterloo, cigar-maker.
 Kendall, Isaac, (Ovid,) Ovid, barber.
 KENDIG, DANIEL S., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, private mail to Waterloo, (*Kendig & Ridley*).
 *KENDIG, RICHARD P., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, (*Avery & Co.*) (*Kendig & Story*), grape vine propagator.
 KENDIG & RIDLEY, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*Daniel S. Kendig and Richard Ridley*), grocers, 79 Fall.
 Kendig & Story, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, (*Richard P. Kendig and Leonard Story*), grocers, Main.
 Kennard, Wm., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, dry goods merchant and insurance agent, owns farm 102.
 KENNEDY, JAMES, (Lodi,) Lodi Center, physician.
 Kennedy, James, (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 125.
 Kennedy, John, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 30.
 Kennel, Lawson W., (Fayette,) West Fayette, farmer 65.
 Kerns, James, (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 77.
 Keys, Thomas, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, groceries and liquors, Main.
 Kibunan, Joel H., (Covert,) Farmer Village.
 *KIDD, GEO., JR., (Fayette,) Canoga, proprietor Canoga Hotel.
 Kidd, Geo., (Fayette,) West Fayette, farmer 11.
 Kidd, Henry C., (Fayette,) West Fayette, farmer, leases 75.
 KIDD, JOSEPH, (Fayette,) Canoga, farmer 20, and leases from Angeline Kidd 135.
 KIDD, WILSON H., (Fayette,) Waterloo, proprietor Fayette House.
 Kime, Benjamin, (Fayette,) Rose Hill, farmer 196.

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OVID, - - N. Y.,
PRACTICAL BOOT MAKER,



ALSO, DEALER IN ALL KINDS OF
BOOTS, SHOES, HATS, CAPS, GLOVES, MITTENS,
HOSIERY, COLLARS, &c., &c.
 He also makes to order the best made and best fitting **Lemoine Calf Sewed** and
Pegged Dress Boots to be found in the United States.

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VINEYARD & PROPAGATING GROUNDS

Centre St., Waterloo, Seneca Co., N. Y.

All Choice Sorts of Grape Vines
 Sold Very Cheap.



LAYERD GRAPE VINES,

From BEARING VINES, that will bear
 Fruit the same year they are set out.

BE SURE TO SEE

KENDIG'S STOCK AND PRICES,

Before buying Vines of any one else.

R. P. KENDIG, Waterloo, N. Y

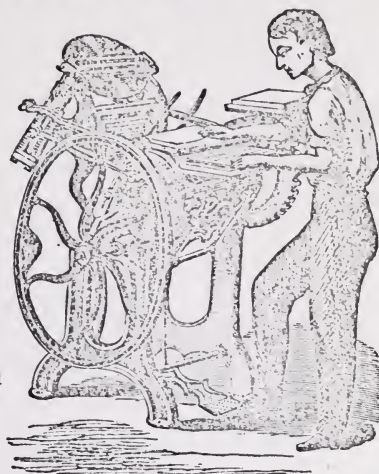
- Kime, Daniel, (Fayette,) Waterloo, teamster.
 Kime, John, (Fayette,) Rose Hill, farmer 84.
 King, Andrew, (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer, leases from U. S. Squires 100.
 KING, BARIUS, (Junius,) Junius, farmer 103.
 King, David S., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 87½.
 King, George, (Varick,) Varick, farmer 40.
 King, George, (Varick,) West Fayette, farmer 104.
 King, Harvey P., (Covert,) Covert, (with *Eli Cole*,) props. warehouse and farmer 50.
 King, Jackson, (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 65.
 King, James A. (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (with *John W. King*,) farmer, leases 160.
 KING, JAMES P., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 160.
 King, John, (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 5½.
 King, John, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, proprietor of American Hotel, cor. Main and Swift.
 KING, JOHN C., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 160.
 King, John D., (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 125.
 KING, JOHN G., (Romulus,) Romulus, farmer 210.
 King, John W., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (with *James A. King*,) farmer, leases 160.
 King, Lorenzo L., (Varick,) East Varick, boatman and farmer 7¼.
 King, Loring G., (Varick,) East Varick, farmer 18¾.
 King, Seneca P., (Varick,) Fayette, farmer 65¾.
 KING, SYLVESTER, (Covert,) Covert, farmer 140.
 King, Tompkins D., (Varick,) East Varick, medical peddler.
 King, Wakeman, (Covert,) Truansburgh, Tompkins Co., farmer 75.
 KINNAN, JOEL H., (Covert,) Farmer Village, (*Wintersteen & Kinnan*,)
 Kinnan, Randolph, (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 10.
 KINNE, CYRUS, (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 65.
 KINNE, CYRUS B., (Romulus,) Ovid, (*Smith & Kinney*,)
 KINNE, DAVID W., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 331.
 KINNE, ELIJAH, (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 129.
 Kinne, Jerome, (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 115.
 Kinne, Mary Mrs., (Romulus,) Romulus Center, farmer 190.
 KINNE, MORRIS E., (Romulus,) Romulus Center, farmer 130.
 KINNE, SILAS, (Ovid,) Ovid, lawyer and insurance agent.
 KINNE, SILAS M., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 175.
 KINNE, THOS. H., (Romulus,) Romulus Center, farmer 90.
 Kinne, Wm., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 276.
 KINYON, CRANDAL, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, hats, caps and furs, 81 Fall.
 Kipp, Henry 2d, (Fayette,) Rose Hill, farmer 56.
 Kipp, Isaac R., (Fayette,) Rose Hill, farmer 150.
 KIPP, JAMES N., (Fayette,) Rose Hill, farmer leases from Ralph Kipp 70.
 KIPP, JOHN N., (Fayette,) Rose Hill, farmer leases from Philip Pontius 160.
 Kipp, Ralph, (Fayette,) Rose Hill, farmer 71.
 KIPP, RYNARD P., (Fayette,) Rose Hill, thresher.
 Kipp, Wm., (Fayette,) Rose Hill, farmer leases 75.
 KIRBY, JAMES, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*Kirby & Son*,)
 KIRBY, PHILIP, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*Kirby & Son*,)
 KIRBY, SAMUEL, (Waterloo,) Geneva, Ontario Co., farmer 9¼.
 KIRBY & SON, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*Philip and James*,) architects and builders.
 Kishpaugh, Charles, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 65.
 KITTLE, LEWIS, (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer 100.
 Kittle, Rosanna Mrs., (Tyre,) Magee's Corners, farmer 5.
 KLINE, CHAS D., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*Kline & Co*,)
 KLINE & CO., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*Chas. D. Kline and Chas. A. Parsons*,) rectifiers and dealers in all kinds of liquors, Canal.
 KLINE, WM., (Tyre,) Tyre, farmer 150.
 Kliner, Jacob, (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer 55.
 Klingebail, W. A., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, news room, Virginia.
 Knauss, Reuben, (Fayette,) Waterloo, cigar-maker.
 Knight, Archibald, (Lodi,) Townsendville, farmer.
 Knight, Edward M., (Covert,) Farmer Village, general merchant.
 Knight, Edward M., (Covert,) Farmer Village, (*James C. Knight & Co*,)
 KNIGHT, HENRY, (Fayette,) Waterloo, carpenter and builder and farmer, leases 120.
 Knight, James C. & Co., (*Ossir G. and Edward M.*,) (Covert,) Farmer Village, general merchants.
 Knight, John S., (Lodi,) Lodi, blacksmith and farmer 40.
 Knight, Martha, Mrs., (Lodi,) Townsendville, farmer 120.
 Knight, Philip, (Fayette,) Waterloo, teamster.
 Knight, Samuel, (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 120.
 Knight, Wm., (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 83.
 Knowlton, Caroline, Mrs., (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 18.
 KNOX, JAMES, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, groceries, liquors, &c., Ovid.
 Kohler, Peter, (Fayette,) West Fayette, farmer 100.
 KOLLER, EMANUEL K., (Fayette,) Waterloo, house painter.

SENECA COUNTY COURIER

POWER PRESS
PRINTING ESTABLISHMENT.

SENECA

FALLS, N.Y.



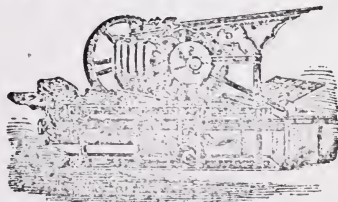
Pew & Holton

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Law Cases, Pamphlets, Circulars, Business Cards, Bill Heads,
Receipts, Handbills, Bank Printing, &c.,

NEATLY EXECUTED AT REASONABLE PRICES.



The Seneca County Courier

Was established in 1836. It is one of the largest and best County Papers in the State, and has a circulation nearly double that of any other paper published in the County.

Hence, as an Advertising Medium it has no equal in the County. The proprietors also aim to make it

A FIRST CLASS FAMILY NEWSPAPER,

by keeping its readers thoroughly informed on local and general news, and by making instructive and appropriate selections for miscellaneous reading.

- Kaney, John A., (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 48.
 Kamm, J. D. Rev., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, pastor Presbyterian Church.
 Kaney, Benjamin, (Fayette,) Fayette, auctioneer and farmer 162.
 Kaney, Daniel, (Varick,) Fayette, farmer 80.
 Kaney, Francis, (Varick,) Fayette, proprietor Franklin House.
 KANEY, FRANKLIN, (Fayette,) Canoga, farmer with John Kaney.
 Kaney, Geo. W., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, constable.
 Kaney, Jacob, (Fayette,) Fayette, farmer 165.
 Kaney, John, (Fayette,) Canoga, farmer 127.
 Kaney, Joseph, (Fayette,) Seneca Falls, farmer 168.
 Kaney, Levi, (Fayette,) Seneca Falls, farmer 59.
 KANEY, MARTIN, (Romulus,) Kendaia, farmer 260.
 Kaney, Mary Mrs., (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 39.
 Kaney, Samuel, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, proprietor Farmers' Inn and billiard saloon, Virginia.
 Kaney, Thomas J., (Fayette,) Fayette, farmer, leases 59.
 Kaney, Wm., (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 110.
 KUNS, ABRAM, (Varick,) Varick, farmer 78.
 Kuns, David, (Varick,) West Fayette, farmer 63.
 KUNS, HENRY F., (Varick,) Varick, farmer, leases 78.
 Kuns, Peter, (Varick,) West Fayette, farmer 169.

L.

- Labo, Michael, (Junius,) Junius, farmer leases 67.
 Lazarearis, Ellsworth, (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 133.
 Lambert, John, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 46.
 Lambert, Reuben, (Fayette,) Fayette, thresher and farmer leases 33.
 Laubert, Mrs., (Fayette,) Fayette, farmer 2.
 LAMOREAUX, GEORGE, (Lodi,) Lodi Center, farmer 159.
 Lamoreaux, Gilbert, (Lodi,) North Hector, Schuyler Co., farmer.
 Lamoreaux, Henry, (Lodi,) North Hector, Schuyler Co., farmer 110.
 LAMOREAUX, ISAAC, (Lodi,) North Hector, Schuyler Co., farmer 110.
 Lamoreaux, Isaac V., (Lodi,) North Hector, Schuyler Co., farmer.
 Lamoreaux, John, (Lodi,) North Hector, Schuyler Co., farmer 153.
 Lamoreaux, Ralph, (Ovid,) Farmer Village, farmer 100.
 Lamoreaux, Robert, (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 171.
 Lamport, Stephen, (Covert,) Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co., (with Richard H. Stone,) farmer 159.
 Lane, B., (Sabin & Lane,) (Waterloo,) Waterloo.
 Lane, Elijah Sr., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 20.
 LANE, ELIJAH JR., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 159.
 Lane, J. M., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, freight agent, N. Y. C. R. R.
 Lane, Robert, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 90.
 Laney, E. M. Miss, (Laney & Townsend,) (Waterloo,) Waterloo.
 Laney & Townsend, (Miss E. M. Laney and Mrs. Mary Townsend,) (Waterloo,) Waterloo, millinery, Main.
 Langdon, Orrin, (Fayette,) Waterloo, pattern maker.
 *LANGWORTHY & BURT, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (Wm. Langworthy and Hiram Burt,) hardware, 70 Fall.
 LANGWORTHY, WM., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (Langworthy & Burt.)
 Larish, Daniel, (Fayette,) Waterloo, harness maker.
 Larzelere, Geo. W., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 40.
 Larzelere, Henry M., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 80.
 Larzelere, Jacob B., (Seneca Falls,) Canoga, farmer 115.
 Latham, O. S., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (Thomas & Latham.)
 LATHROP, W. B. & CO., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (Wm. B. Lathrop and Jefferson V. Palmer,) dry goods, 83 Fall.
 Lathrop, Wm. B., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (Wm. Lathrop & Co.)
 LaTourrette, Abram, (Fayette,) Waterloo, proprietor Waterloo Iron Works and manufacturer of drain tile.
 LaTourrette, Abram, (Lodi,) Lodi Center, postmaster and farmer 80.
 LATOURRETTE, JOHN, (Lodi,) Lodi, proprietor of South Lodi Grist Mills.
 LaTourrette, Peter, (Lodi,) Lodi Center, merchant.
 LATOURRETTE, WILLIAM O., (Lodi,) Lodi Center, farmer 59.
 Latz, Wm. C., (Covert,) Farmer Village, shoemaker.
 Laub, Conrad, (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 40.
 LAUB, GEO. W., (Fayette,) Waterloo, thresher.
 Lautenschlager, Joshua, (Fayette,) Fayette, farmer 60.
 Lautenschlager, David, (Varick,) Fayette, farmer 78.
 Lawn, Henry I., (Junius,) Waterloo, hop grower and farmer 71.
 LAWRENCE & BEARY, (James H. Lawrence and Wm. Beary,) (Waterloo,) Waterloo, blacksmiths, Main.

**"SECURE THE SHADOW Ere THE SUB-
STANCE FADES,"**
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PHOENIX BUILDING, Waterloo, N. Y.



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First Stairs West of Welles & Branch's Drug Store.

- Lawrence, Geo. W., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, carriage maker, Main.
 LAWRENCE, JAMES H., (*Lawrence & Beary*,) (Waterloo,) Waterloo.
 Lawrence, James F., (*with Wm. Lawrence*,) (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 160.
 Lawrence, Joel J., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, builder.
 Lawrence, N. A., (Junius,) Junius, farmer 113.
 Lawrence, Richard, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 50.
 Lawrence, Wm., (*with James F. Lawrence*,) (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 160.
 Lawrence, Wm. W., (Tyre,) Tyre, farmer 86.
 Lawrev, Robert, (Junius,) West Junius, farmer 70.
 Lay, Anson, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, upholsterer, 3d floor Bank Block.
 LAY, CHAS. W., (Tyre,) Seneca Falls, farmer 123.
 Lay, Edward, (*with Wm. A.*,) (Tyre,) Seneca Falls, farmer 120.
 Lay, Elias, (Tyre,) Seneca Falls, farmer 53½.
 Lay, Hiram, (Tyre,) Seneca Falls, farmer 500.
 Lay, James, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 160.
 Lay, Jay F., (Tyre,) Tyre, farmer 80.
 LAY, MARTHA MRS., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 43.
 Lay, Martin, (*with Mathias VanKirk*,) (Tyre,) Seneca Falls, farmer 104.
 Lay, Peter, (*with Smith*,) (Tyre,) Seneca Falls, farmer 100.
 LAY, SMITH, (*with Peter*,) (Tyre,) Seneca Falls, farmer 160.
 Lay, Thos., (Tyre,) Seneca Falls, farmer 55.
 Lay, Wm. A., (*with Edward*,) (Tyre,) Seneca Falls, farmer 190.
 Learyelere, Aaron R., (*with Rev. David E. Blain*,) (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 100.
 LECONTE, MARY MISS, (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 77.
 Leder, Abram, (Varick,) Fayette, farmer 25.
 LEFLER, AMOS D., (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 81.
 Leder, Christopher, (Ovid,) Sheldrake, farmer 75.
 Leder, David D., (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer.
 Leder, James Rev., (Varick,) Fayette, pastor Lutheran church.
 Leder, Philip, (Lodi,) Farmer Village, farmer.
 Leggett, Edmund S., (Covert,) Covert, farmer 100.
 Lehman, Jacob, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, mason.
 LeMun, John L., (Covert,) Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co., tobacconist.
 Leonard, Benj., (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 150.
 Leonard, Byram, (Fayette,) Fayette, town assessor and farmer 100.
 Leonard, Darwin, (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 120.
 Leonard, Wm., (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 60.
 Lersch, Benjamin F., (Fayette,) West Fayette, farmer 110.
 Lersch, Owen, (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 10.
 LERCH, PETER, (Fayette,) West Fayette, farmer 100.
 LERCH, QUINTUS D., (Varick,) Fayette, farmer 33.
 Lersch, Regenia Mrs., (Fayette,) Fayette, farmer 1.
 Lersch, William M., (Varick,) Fayette, farmer 140.
 LESTER, E., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, allo. physician and surgeon, over 126 Fall.
 Lewis, Ellen Mrs., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer ¾.
 LEWIS, JOHN G., (Ovid,) Sheldrake, (*with Elisha H. Dear*,) farmer leases 100.
 LEWIS, NATHAN, (Lodi,) Lodi, dentist.
 LEWIS, WILLIAM, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, manuf. of fanning mills, churn castings, &c., Fall.
 Light, Lorin H., (Ovid,) Ovid, stage driver.
 LINDSLEY, ELBERT O., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 50,
 Lisk, Henry, (*Lisk & May*,) (Waterloo,) Waterloo.
 LISK, HENRY C., (Varick,) Varick, justice of the peace, tanner and farmer 66½.
 Lisk, Henry S., (Varick,) Varick, farmer 12.
 LISK, JOHN, (*Lisk & Russell*,) (Varick,) Romulus.
 Lisk & May, (*Henry Lisk and Seymour May*,) (Waterloo,) Waterloo, builders.
 Lisk & Russell, (*John Lisk and Abel L. Russell*,) (Varick,) Romulus, carriage, sleigh, and harness manufactory.
 Little, Chas. Mrs., (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 58.
 LITTLE, MALCON, (Tyre,) Clyde, Wayne Co., farmer 127.
 LITTLEJOHN, W. & CO., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*Wm. Littlejohn and James Van-don*,) Seneca Falls Marble Works.
 LITTLEJOHN, WM., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*W. Littlejohn & Co.*)
 Litzenberger, John, (Varick,) Fayette, farmer 115.
 Litzenberger, Levi, (Fayette,) Fayette, farmer 79.
 Litzenberger, Peter, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 62.
 Litzenberger, Wm. S., (Fayette,) Seneca Falls, farmer 69.
 Livingston, Robert A., (Tyre,) Seneca Falls, wagon maker.
 Livingston, Wm. R., (Tyre,) Seneca Falls, farmer 61.
 Lobdell, Samuel, (Romulus,) Romulus, farmer 50.
 LOCKHART, RICHARD B., (Ovid,) Sheldrake, flour mill and farmer 95.
 Lockwood, Jonathan, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer leases 76.
 Logan, Hugh, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, mason.
 Lohr, Geo. V., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, carpenter.

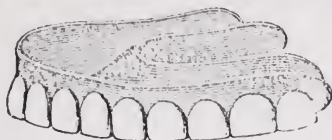
LONG, FRANKLIN, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 87½.
 LONGSTREET, THOS. S., (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 50.
 Longstreet, Wm., (Covert,) Farmer Village, carpenter and farmer 2.
 LOOMIS, STEPHEN T., (Varick,) Varick, farmer 62½.
 Loring & Co., (*John K. Loring and Lyman H. Day*), (Waterloo,) Waterloo, meat market.
 LORING, JOHN K., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, (*Loring & Co.*), livery stable, Virginia.
 Losey, Thomas E., (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer.
 Losey, William B., (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer.
 LOTT, PETER, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 100.
 LOTT, PHILIP S., (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 100.
 Lott, Schnyler, (Lodi,) Lodi, (*Dunn & Scott*).
 Loucks, Moses, (Varick,) Romulus, farmer leases 96.
 Longhlin, Thos., (Ovid,) Farmer Village, farmer 25.
 LOUNSBURY, THOMAS REV., D. D., (Ovid,) Ovid.
 Loring, Lilliaud Miss, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 4.
 37½, Archie, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, carpenter.
 Love, Archibald, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, cartman and farmer 1.
 Loveridge, Lorrain, (Fayette,) Waterloo, carpenter and builder.
 Lowden, John, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, mason.
 Lowry, Samuel, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer leases 195.
 Ludlum, Stephen, (Varick,) Romulus, farmer 66.
 LULL, LEWIS W., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer leases 16.
 Lam, David B., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, life insurance agent and auctioneer, Cayuga.
 Lundy, Eli L., (Junius,) Junius, farmer 102.
 Lute, Jacob, (Fayette,) Canoga, teamster.
 Lute, Reuben, (Fayette,) Canoga, quarryman.
 Lutes, Joseph, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 5.
 LUTKINS, ALBERT, (Varick,) Varick, farmer 50.
 LUTKINS, JAMES, (*with Peter*), (Varick,) West Fayette, farmer 65.
 LUTKINS, PETER, (*with James*), (Varick,) West Fayette, farmer 65.
 LYBOLT, OLIVER D., (Waterloo,) Geneva, Ontario Co., farmer 30.
 Lyle, W. W. Rev., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, pastor Wesleyan Methodist church.
 Lynch, Andrew J., (*with Geo. W.*), (Waterloo,) West Junius, gardener and farmer 32½.
 Lynch, Geo. W., (*with Andrew J.*), (Waterloo,) West Junius, gardener and farmer 32½.
 Lynch, James, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, groceries and liquors, Main.
 Lynch, Joseph, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, pedlar.
 Lynch, Mary Mrs., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, dress maker, Main.
 Lynch, Peter, (Romulus,) Romulus, farmer 22.
 Lynd, Francis, (Varick,) Varick, farmer 100.
 Lyon, Alonzo, (Lodi,) Lodi, painter.

M.

Macavoy, Stephen, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 8.
 Mackle, Jacob, (Fayette,) Fayette, farmer 62.
 Maddon, Thomas, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 26.
 Magee, Aaron Mrs., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, cloak and dress making, 121 William.
 MAGEE, THOS. J., (Tyre,) Magee's Corners, postmaster and farmer 125.
 Magee, William Rev., (Fayette,) West Fayette, Presbyterian clergyman.
 Magreear, Patrick, (Varick,) East Varick, farmer 50.
 Magreehan, James, (Ovid,) Sheldrake, farmer 40.
 MAIER, FRED, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, barrels, staves and heading, wood yard.
 &c.
 Main, Ephraim, (Fayette,) Seneca Falls, farmer 10.
 Malony, Ellen, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 7.
 Maloney, John, (*with Patrick*), (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 16.
 Malony, Martin, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 42.
 Malony, Patrick, (*with John*), (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 16.
 Malsel, Chas., (Fayette,) Waterloo, cooper.
 MANEE, ISAAC, (Varick,) Romulus, farmer 70.
 Manges, Abraham, (Fayette,) West Fayette, farmer 106.
 Mann, Alex. M., (Covert,) Farmer Village, Reformed Dutch clergyman.
 MANN, DAVID, (Varick,) Varick, farmer 71.
 Mann, Harriet C. Mrs., (Varick,) Varick, farmer 130.
 MANN, R. DEWITT, (Covert,) Farmer Village, hardware merchant and town clerk.
 Mann, Thos., (Romulus,) Romulus, farmer 228.
 MANN, WARREN, (Romulus,) Romulus.
 *MANNING, FRED L., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, district attorney and lawyer, Main.
 Manning, John, (Covert,) Covert, farmer 54.
 Manning, John Y., (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 25.
 Manning, Thos. J., (Covert,) Covert, farmer 4.

- Manning, William, (Lodi) Lodi, farmer leases 82.
 Marsel, Patrick, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 6.
 Marthe, John, (Tyre,) Tyre, farmer 40.
 MANWARING, HENRY, (Waterloo,) Geneva, Ontario Co., gardener and farmer 50.
 Manwaring, John, (Waterloo,) Geneva, Ontario Co., gardener and farmer 18.
 Marston, Joseph, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 34.
 Markel, David D., (Fayette,) Waterloo.
 MARKELL, GEO., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 13 $\frac{1}{4}$.
 MARKELL, JOHN H., (Romulus,) Ovid, general merchant.
 Markell, Levi, (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 270.
 MARSH, AMOS, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, cooper.
 Marsh, Benjamin F., (Tyre,) Magee's Corners, farmer 350.
 Marsh, Daniel, (Romulus,) Romulus, farmer 150.
 Marsh, Daniel, (Tyre,) Tyre, farmer 34 $\frac{1}{4}$.
 Marsh, Franklin, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, cooper.
 Marsh, Geo., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 12.
 Marsh, Horace, (Junius,) Junius, farmer 73.
 MARSH, REUBEN, (Tyre,) Tyre, farmer 114.
 Marsh, Thos., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 156.
 MARSH, THOS., (Romulus,) Romulus, farmer 52.
 MARSHALL, GEO. K., (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 100.
 Marshall, John, (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 108.
 Marshall, Joseph G., (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 100.
 Marshall, Peter, (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 100.
 *MARTIN, C. J., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, boots and shoes, Ovid.
 Martin, Hugh, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, mason.
 Martin, James M., (Romulus,) Romulus Center, (with Thos. J.,) farmer 141.
 Martin, John, (Romulus,) Kendaia, farmer 12.
 Martin, John, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, boots and shoes, Main.
 MARTIN, JOHN T., (Romulus,) Romulus Center, postmaster, hotel proprietor and farmer 37.
 Martin, Joseph, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, mason.
 Martin, Thomas, (Romulus,) Kendaia, farmer 7.
 Martin, Thos. J., (Romulus,) Romulus Center, (with James M.,) farmer 141.
 Martin, William, (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 100.
 Mason, Edward, (Covert,) Covert, carpenter.
 Mason, George, (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer.
 MASON, HENRY, (Covert,) Covert, carpenter.
 Mason, Michael, (Fayette,) Rose Hill, farmer 121.
 MASON, MICHAEL, JR., (Fayette,) Rose Hill, laborer.
 MASON, R. MRS., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, milliner, 8 Cayuga.
 Mason, Russell, (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 110.
 MASTIN, J. W., (Junius,) West Junius, proprietor Van Demark House and farmer 10.
 Mather, Philip, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, painter, Fall.
 Mathews, Jacob, (*Babcock & Mathews*), (Waterloo,) Waterloo.
 Mathews, Lewis S., (Ovid,) Sheldrake, veterinary surgeon and farmer 50.
 Mathews, Patience, (Ovid,) Sheldrake, farmer 65.
 Mathews, Rebecca Miss, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, dress maker, Myndersee.
 Mathews, V. R., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, meat market, Fall.
 MATTHEWS, WHITNEY S., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 125.
 Matthews, Carlton B., (Fayette,) Canoga, painter.
 Matthews, Geo. B., (Fayette,) Canoga, farmer 14.
 Mattison, D. Clinton, (Fayette,) Geneva, Ontario Co., farmer leases 100.
 Mattison, John, (Fayette,) Geneva, Ontario Co., farmer 55 and leases 65.
 MATTISON, JOHN SPENCER, (Fayette,) Geneva, Ontario Co., son of John Mattison.
 MAUGER, GEO., (Fayette,) Geneva, Ontario Co., carpenter and builder, and farmer 70.
 Manger, Henry, (Fayette,) Fayette, blacksmith.
 MAURER, CHAS., (Fayette,) West Fayette, farmer leases 50.
 MAURER, HENRY, (Fayette,) West Fayette, farmer leases 100.
 MAURER, JOHN, (Fayette,) Rose Hill, farmer 75.
 Maxwell & Billings, (*Joshua, Henry and Thompson Maxwell, and Silas P. Billings*), (Fayette,) Geneva, Ontario Co., nurserymen and farmers 352.
 Maxwell, Henry, (Fayette,) Geneva, Ontario Co., (*Maxwell & Billings*.)
 Maxwell, Joshua, (Fayette,) Geneva, Ontario Co., (*Maxwell & Billings*.)
 Maxwell, Thompson, (Fayette,) Geneva, Ontario Co., (*Maxwell & Billings*.)
 May, Seymour, (*Lisk & May*), (Waterloo,) Waterloo.
 Mayhew, James, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, dentist, over 75 Fall.
 Maynard, Abigail Mrs., (Junius,) Junius, farmer 50.
 MAYNARD, SAMUEL S., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 50.
 MAYNARD, ORVILLE L., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 100.
 McAvot, Lawrence, (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 16.
 McBride, Daniel, (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 75.
 McCANN, JAS., (Ovid,) Sheldrake, farmer.
 McCann, Joseph, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer $\frac{1}{4}$.

CLARK'S DENTAL ROOMS



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Corner Main & Virginia Sts., Waterloo, N. Y.

OLDEST ESTABLISHED OFFICE IN THE COUNTY.

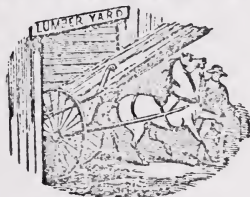
FOR SALE,

CLARK'S CELEBRATED TOOTH SOAP, MANUFACTURED BY HIM FOR 20 YEARS

Agent for the Mutual Life Insurance Co. of New York.

CAPITAL, - - \$22,000,000.

A. H. TERWILLIGER & CO.,



WATERLOO, N. Y.

DEALERS IN

Lumber and Coal,

Be glad to inform the public that they are now prepared to furnish
Dressed and Rough Lumber, Sash and Doors, Flooring, Ceiling, Shingles,
Lath, all kinds of Fencing, &c. Also,

HARD AND SOFT COAL OF ALL SIZES.

Being connected with the firm of Walker & Lathrop, of Corning, N. Y. we feel confident that our facilities for furnishing Lumber are equal to those of any other firm in this section, which fact will enable us to sell Lumber and Coal at the Lowest Cash Prices.

Office and Yard on Locust Street, a Few Doors South of Main St.

C. C. B. WALKER.

A. LATHROP, JR., Corning, N. Y.

A. H. TERWILLIGER,

Waterloo, N. Y.

- McCarl, James, (Lodi.) Lodi, farmer 1.
 McCarthy, Charles, (Junius.) Waterloo, farmer 8.
 McCarthy, Franklin, (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, farmer 12.
 McCaw, Abraham, (Varick.) Varick, farmer 100.
 McColic, James, (Varick.) East Varick, farmer 130.
 McCONNELL, JOHN, (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, groceries and liquors, Water.
 McCOY, MINER, (Covert.) Farmer Village, farmer leases 175.
 McCullough, James, (Waterloo.) Waterloo, dealer in boots and shoes, and catholic books.
 McCurdy, Royal, (Waterloo.) Waterloo, farmer 150.
 McCurdy, Thomas R., (Waterloo.) Waterloo, farmer 123.
 McDaniel, Peter, (Varick.) Romulus, farmer 53.
 McDERMOTT, ANDREW, (Romulus.) Ovid, farmer 20.
 McDONALD, CHAS, (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, dry goods, 95 Fall.
 McDonald, James H. Col., (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, Baptist clergyman and (with Nathan Baker.) farmer 75.
 McDonald, Lawrence, (Waterloo.) Waterloo, farmer 18.
 McDONALD, U. P. MRS., (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, milliner, 92 Fall.
 McDUFFIE, ANDREW, (Varick.) Fayette, farmer leases 80.
 McDuffee, Elizabeth J., (Varick.) East Varick, farmer 10.
 McDuffee, Harmon, (Varick.) East Varick, carpenter and farmer 10.
 McDuffee, Nelson, (Varick.) East Varick, farmer 15.
 McGARY, PATRICK, (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, proprietor American Hotel, cor. Ovid and Bayard.
 McGinnis, Matthew, (Romulus.) Ovid, farmer 29.
 McGraw, Patrick, (Lodi.) Lodi, farmer.
 McGorisk, James, (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, grocery and saloon, Bridge.
 McGovern, Thomas, (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, groceries and liquors, Water.
 McGown, Wm., (Waterloo.) Waterloo, farmer 8½.
 McGrane, Andrew, (Romulus.) Ovid, farmer 17.
 McGuire, Ellen Mrs., (Waterloo.) Waterloo, groceries and liquors, Main.
 McGuire, James, (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, farmer 1.
 McINTIRE, ALEX. S., (Waterloo.) Waterloo, farmer 72½.
 McIntyre, Duncan, (Romulus.) Ovid, farmer leases 57.
 McIntosh, Samuel, (Fayette.) Canoga, retired merchant.
 McKee, Wm. L., (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, carpenter.
 McKEON, FELIX, (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, farmer 70.
 McKevitt, John, (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, boots and shoes, Ovid.
 McKinne, Michael, (Ovid.) Ovid, farmer 30.
 McKinne, Thomas, (Ovid.) Ovid, farmer 22.
 McKINSTRY, CYNTHIA MISS, (Ovid.) Ovid, teacher East Genesee Conference Seminary.
 McLAFFERTY, ABSALOM D., (Romulus.) Romulus Center, (with Henry.) farmer 212.
 McLAFFERTY, HENRY, (Romulus.) Romulus Center, (with Absalom D.) farmer 212.
 McLaughlin, Michael, (Fayette.) Waterloo, carriage maker.
 McLean, James, (Fayette.) Waterloo, hardware dealer.
 McLean, James, (Wheeler & McLean.) (Waterloo.) Waterloo, saw mill, flax mill, and owns farm 5.
 McMallin, Lorrin, (Tyre.) Seneca Falls, farmer 200.
 McMILLEN, CHARLES JR., (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, farmer 120.
 McMILLEN, GEO. W., (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, farmer 76.
 McNatan, James, (Covert.) Townsendville, shoemaker.
 McNeill, James, (Junius.) Waterloo, farmer 29½.
 McNinny, Mary Mrs., (Fayette.) Fayette, farmer 6.
 McParland, J., (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, saloon, Ovid.
 McQUILLIANN, GEO. M., (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, blacksmith, Fall cor. Mynderse.
 McWilliams, Eliza Mrs., (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, farmer 51.
 Mead, James W., (Junius.) Junius, farmer 2.
 Meddick, George, (Lodi.) Lodi Center, farmer 50.
 Meddick, James, (Lodi.) Townsendville, farmer.
 MEDDICK, JOHN C., (Ovid.) Ovid, farmer 5.
 Mecker, Jacob, (Lodi.) Lodi, farmer 219.
 MENGES, JACOB R., (Fayette.) West Fayette, farmer leases 122.
 MERCER, M. D., (Waterloo.) Waterloo, (J. P. Slack & Co.) notary public and cashier First National Bank of Waterloo.
 Merrill & Henry Mrs., (Mrs. Julia Merrill and Mrs. Harriett E. Henry,) (Waterloo.) Waterloo, dress and cloak makers, cor. William and Church.
 Merrill, Julia Mrs., (Mrs. Merrill and Henry.) (Waterloo.) Waterloo.
 Merritt, Richard F., (Tyre.) Seneca Falls, farmer 45.
 Merritt, Wm., (Tyre.) Seneca Falls, farmer 95.
 Messinger, Richard, (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, tailor, Bayard.
 Messler, Abraham, (Romulus.) Ovid, farmer.
 Messler, Dennis, (Romulus.) Ovid, farmer 100.
 Messler, John Q., (Ovid.) Sheldrake, farmer 169.
 Metcalf, Augustus, (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, farmer 111.

C. H. WEED,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
 Seneca Falls, Seneca Co., N. Y.

Practice In All the State and United States Courts.
 Prompt and Particular Attention Paid to Collections.
 CHARLES H. WEED.

ALBERT L. CHILDS,
Attorney & Counselor at Law,
AND SURVEYOR.

Office Over the Post Office, Waterloo, N. Y.

H. HENION,
Insurance and Real Estate Agency,
 Law Office and War Claims,
Dealer in Domestic Exchange; Buys Notes, Bonds and Mortgages. Life,
Fire, Canal and Accident Insurance.

OFFICE OVER THE POST OFFICE, SENECA FALLS, N. Y.
 Life, Fire, Live Stock and Accident Ins. Capital over \$50,000,000.

C. D. CLAWSON,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Third Door South of Kidd's Hotel,

CANOHA, - - - N. Y.

OFFICE HOURS UNTIL 9½ O'CLOCK P. M. OF EACH DAY.

O. W. PETERSON, M. D.,
HOMŒOPATHIC PHYSICIAN
AND SURGEON,

OFFICE OVER CLARK & DRAPER'S STORE,
 Main Street, Waterloo, N. Y.

- Metcalf, Thomas J., (Varick,) Varick, farmer 115.
 Metcalf, Joseph, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 100.
 METCALF, NELSON H., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 25.
 Metcalf, Willard, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 115.
 METZGER, FREDERICK H., (Fayette,) West Fayette, dealer in farm implements and farmer 22.
 MEYER, GEO., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (Seitz & Meyer.)
 Mickle, Hoster & Co., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (Thos. Mickle, John G. Hoster and Wm. Reed.) props. Empire Mills, copper distilled rye, corn, and malt whisky, at wholesale and retail.
 Mickle, Thomas, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (Mickle Hoster & Co.)
 Mickle, Wm. B., (Seneca Falls,) Waterloo, farmer 90.
 Miles, John, (Ovid,) Farmer Village, farmer 125.
 MILES, LAWRENS, (Fayette,) Waterloo, (Roth Holleran & Miles.)
 Milk, George, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, restaurant, Arcade, Fall.
 Millard, Thomas, (Waterloo,) West Julius, farmer 56.
 Miller, Albert O., (Lodi,) North Hector, Schuyler Co., farmer.
 MILLER, AMOS P., (Varick,) Romulus, farmer 117.
 Miller, Andrew, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 30.
 Miller, Augustus C., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 52.
 Miller, Christian, (Fayette,) Waterloo, cartman.
 MILLER, DAVID P., (Lodi,) Lodi, blacksmith.
 MILLER, EDWARD B., (Romulus,) Kendaia, farmer 72.
 MILLER, ELIAL S., (Lodi,) Lodi, (Sears & Miller.)
 Miller, Elijah, (Varick,) Romulus, farmer 119.
 Miller, George, (Varick,) Fayette, farmer 29.
 Miller, George, (Seneca Falls,) Waterloo, farmer 18.
 Miller, George V., (Lodi,) Lodi, tailor.
 Miller, Geo. W., (Lodi,) North Hector, Schuyler Co., farmer 50.
 Miller, Gilbert T., (Lodi,) Townsendville, farmer 220.
 MILLER, HARRISON, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 49.
 *MILLER & HAWLEY, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (Josiah T. Miller and Charles A. Hawley,) lawyers, over 71 Fall.
 Miller, Henry S., (Romulus,) Ovid, 160.
 Miller, Howard, (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 160.
 Miller, Isaac M., (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 38.
 Miller, Jacob, (Covert,) Farmer Village, shoemaker.
 Miller, Jackson J., (Lodi,) North Hector, Schuyler Co., farmer 115.
 Miller, James, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 49.
 Miller, John D., (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 100.
 MILLER, JOHN R., (Lodi,) Lodi, wool dresser.
 Miller, John S., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer leases 85.
 Miller, Jonathan S., (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 80.
 MILLER, JOSHUA C., (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer.
 MILLER, JOSIAH T., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (Miller & Hawley,) insurance agent.
 Miller, Lial, (Lodi,) Lodi, produce dealer.
 Miller, Louis C., (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 100.
 Miller, Lydia Mrs., (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 40.
 Miller, Norman, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer.
 Miller, Thos., (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer.
 Miller, Thomas M., (Lodi,) Lodi Center, farmer 109.
 Miller, Van R., (with Elijah S. Crisfeld,) farmer 151.
 Miller, William, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer.
 MILLER, WILLIAM P., (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 68½.
 Mills, Daniel, (Junius,) Magee's Corners, farmer 143.
 Mills, George, (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer 95.
 Miner, John R., (Lodi,) Lodi Center, farmer 75.
 Miner, Stephen V., (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 150.
 Miner, William, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer leases 130.
 Minor, L. V. L., (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 76½.
 Monroe, David, (Varick,) Romulus, post master, druggist and grocer.
 Monroe, E. F. Miss, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, milliner, 51 Fall.
 MONROE, JOHN, (Fayette,) Romulus, assistant assessor internal revenue, and farmer 108.
 MONROE, SIDNEY L., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, grocer, 66 Fall.
 MONTGOMERY, HUGH, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, groceries, also lawyer (not practicing.) Main.
 Montgomery, John, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer.
 Montgomery, Mary Mrs., (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 87.
 Mooney, Eliza Miss, (Romulus,) Romulus, farmer 11.
 MOONEY, JOHN M., (Romulus,) Romulus, blacksmith and farmer 37.
 Moore, L. T., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, house and sign painter, Bayard.
 Moore, Oscar, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, painter, Bayard.
 Moore, Wm., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 41.

- MORAN, PATRICK, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, merchant tailor, Main.
 Moran, William, (Fayette,) Waterloo.
 MOREHOUSE, ALANSON, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 52.
 MOREHOUSE, ALBERT, (Covert,) Kidder's Ferry, (*with Eli and Anson*,) manufacturers of upholstering, grain dealers, licensees of the Plastic Slate Roofing Co. for Seneca Co., dealers in slate, flour, ground plaster, salt, &c., &c.
 Morehouse, Anson, (Covert,) Farmer Village, (*with Albert and Eli*,) manufacturers of upholstering, grain dealers, licensees of the Plastic Slate Roofing Co. for Seneca Co., dealers in slate, flour, ground plaster, salt, &c., &c.
 Morehouse, David, (Tyre,) Tyre, farmer 45.
 Morehouse, Eli, (Covert,) Kidder's Ferry, (*with Albert and Anson*,) manufacturers of upholstering, grain dealers, licensees of the Plastic Slate Roofing Co. for Seneca Co., dealers in slate, flour, ground plaster, salt, &c., &c.
 Morehouse, James, (Tyre,) Seneca Falls, farmer 72.
 MOREHOUSE, JOSEPH P., (Tyre,) Seneca Falls, farmer 68.
 MOREHOUSE, WILLIAM, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 82½.
 MORGAN, ALFRED, (Covert,) Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co., (*with John*), farmer 170.
 Morgan, Chas. D., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, insurance agent, Gay's Commercial Building.
 Morgan, John, (Covert,) Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co., (*with Alfred*), farmer 170.
 Morgan, Laydard, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, hide and leather dealer, insurance agent and deputy collector internal revenue, Virginia.
 Morris, Cornelius V. H., (Ovid,) Lodi, photographer and farmer 50.
 Morris, John, (Junius,) Junius, conductor on Northern Central R. R., and farmer 89.
 Morris, John L., (Ovid,) Ovid, machinist.
 Morris, John S., (Ovid,) Ovid, machinist.
 Morris, Lyman, (Lodi,) Lodi, cooper.
 MOSES, BENJ., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*with Henry*), farmer 178½.
 Moses, Henry, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 7.
 Moses, Henry, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*with Benj.*), farmer 178½.
 Moses, Peter, (Fayette,) Seneca Falls, inspector of elections and farmer 150.
 Mosher, Leonard B., (Fayette,) Waterloo, cooper.
 Moyer, Chas., (Fayette,) Fayette, carpenter and builder and farmer 11.
 Moyer, Isaac, (Fayette,) Seneca Falls, carpenter and builder and farmer 8.
 Moyer, James Henry, (Fayette,) Fayette, farmer 60.
 Muldoon, Lawrence, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 25.
 Mullin, Daniel, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*Murphy & Mullin*.)
 Mundy, Abner, (Romulus,) Romulus Center, farmer 20.
 Mundy, Alfred, (Ovid,) Farmer Village, blacksmith.
 Mundy, Hamilton O., (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 100.
 MUNDY, ISAAH, (Romulus,) Romulus Center, farmer 22.
 Mundy, Jane H. Mrs., (Covert,) Farmer Village, milliner.
 Mundy, Samuel, (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 15.
 MUNDY, SAMUEL B., (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 92.
 Munroe, Stephen, (Varick,) Romulus, farmer 53.
 Munson, Alex. F., (Romulus,) Ovid, blacksmith.
 Munson, Elizabeth Mrs., (Tyre,) Tyre, farmer 24.
 Munson, Philander S., (Fayette,) Geneva, Ontario Co., farmer 111.
 Munnaghin, Peter, (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 108.
 Murphy, Geo. W., (Covert,) Covert, (*J. W. Pratt & Co.*)
 Murphy, John, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, (*Crobaugh & Murphy*.)
 Murphy, John, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, carman.
 Murphy, Manuel, (Covert,) Covert, shoemaker.
 Murphy & Mullin, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*Wm. Murphy and Daniel Mullin*) brewery, cor. Canal and Bridge.
 Murphy, Patrick, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer leases 67.
 Murphy, Sansevort M., (Covert,) Covert, shoemaker.
 Murphy, William, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*Murphy & Mullin*.)
 MURRAY, E. A. MRS., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, ladies furnishing store, 69 Fall.
 Murray, John B., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, County Clerk and lawyer.
 Murry, James B., (Seneca Falls,) Waterloo, farmer 157.
 Myer, Abraham, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 150.
 Myer, John T., (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 217.
 Myer, LeConte, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer.
 Myers, Henry C., (Fayette,) Fayette, saddle and harness maker.
 MYNDERSE, CHARLES D., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 122.

N.

- NATIONAL EXCHANGE BANK, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, J. B. Johnson, president;
 Norman H. Becker, cashier.
 NEAL, EDWARD H., (Ovid,) Sheldrake, (*with John*), farmer 100.
 Neal, Frank, (Ovid,) Sheldrake, justice of the peace and farmer 83.
 Neal, George, (Lodi,) Townsenville, farmer 113.
 Neal, Geo. W., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 30.

Neal, Henry, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 75.
 Neal, Ira, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 112.
 Neal, John, (Ovid,) Sheldrake, (*with Edward H.*.) farmer 100.
 Neal, Thos. B., (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer.
 NEARPASS, BENJAMIN J., (Tyre,) Seneca Falls, farmer 324.
 Neass Brothers, (*Henry Harrison and George W.*) farmers 100.
 Neass, Geo. W., (Fayette,) Waterloo, (*Neass Brothers.*)
 NEASS, HENRY HARRISON, (Fayette,) Waterloo, (*Neass Brothers.*)
 Neely, Charles A., (Lodi,) Lodi, grocer.
 Nelson, Wm., (Covert,) Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co., shoemaker and farmer 6.
 Nessler, Charles, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, saloon and boarding house, Virginia.
 Nevius, John S., (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 80.
 NEWBERY, JOHN S., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, engineer and farmer 9.
 Newcomb, Z. T., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, manufacturer of plows and stoves, Virginia.
 Newgent, Owen, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 18.
 Newhard, John, (Tyre,) Tyre, farmer leases 200.
 Newton, Abraham, (Junius,) Junius, farmer 60.
 Newton, Benj. F., (Junius,) West Junius, farmer 160.
 Newton, Darwin Mrs., (Junius,) West Junius, farmer 115.
 Newton, Darwin A., (Junius,) West Junius, farmer 75.
 NEWTON, HENRY A., (Junius,) Lyons, Wayne Co., farmer 235.
 NEWTON, HIRAM, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 20.
 *NEWTON, J. L. MRS., (Fayette,) Waterloo, millinery goods.
 NEWTON, WM. H., (Junius,) Junius, farmer 264.
 NEW YORK MILLS, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, Roberts & Briggs, proprietors.
 Nichols, Albert S., (Tyre,) Seneca Falls, farmer 75.
 Nichols, Alex. H., (Tyre,) Seneca Falls, farmer 150.
 Nickson, John, (Lodi,) Lodi Center, farmer 40.
 Nimmons, James, (Fayette,) Fayette, carpenter and builder, and farmer 5.
 NIVISON, JAMES R., (Covert,) Farmer Village, cradle manufacturer and farmer 47.
 NOBLE, NELSON, (Covert,) Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co., farmer 145.
 NORCOTT, N. O., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, carriage maker.
 Norris, John, (Junius,) Junius, farmer 70.
 NORRIS, JOHN H., (Junius,) Junius, farmer, (*son of John.*)
 North, Albert, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer $\frac{1}{2}$.
 North, Thaddeus, (Covert,) Covert, carpenter
 North, Wm., (Covert,) Covert, boat builder.
 Norton, Chas., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, carpenter.
 Norton, John, (Covert,) Trumansburgh Landing, farmer 12.
 Nothnagle, Geo., (Fayette,) Fayette, farmer 125 $\frac{1}{4}$.
 NOYES, NEWMAN H., (Fayette,) Geneva, Ontario Co., farmer 203.
 NUGENT BROS., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*Owen and John,*) groceries, crockery and liquors, Bridge.
 NUGENT, JOHN, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*Nugent Bros.*)
 NUGENT, OWEN, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*Nugent Bros.*)
 Nutten, David Rev., (Lodi,) Lodi, Methodist clergyman.

O.

O'Brien, John, (Romulus,) Romulus Center, farmer 20.
 O'Brien, William, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, leader Seneca Falls Cornet Band.
 O'Carroll, John, (Ovid,) Farmer Village, farmer 27.
 O'CONNOR, M. F., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, house painter and toll-gate tender.
 O'Conner, Thomas, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 12.
 Odell, Chas. B., (Fayette,) Canoga, shoemaker.
 Odell, David, (Tyre,) Magee's Corners, farmer 143.
 Odell, David S., (Tyre,) Magee's Corners, farmer 36.
 Odell, Joel, ((Waterloo,) Waterloo, carpenter and joiner, and farmer 1.
 Odell, Thos., (Tyre,) Seneca Falls, farmer 48.
 Oder, L. E., (Junius,) Junius, farmer leases 100.
 Ogden, Charles, (Romulus,) Romulus, farmer 200.
 Ogden, Jacob H., (Varick,) Romulus, saw mill.
 O'Hanlon, Felix, (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 35.
 Olin, Daniel, (Junius,) Junius, carpenter and farmer 1.
 Olin, Wm. B., (Junius,) Junius, carpenter and farmer 41.
 Oliver, Emily Mrs., (Fayette,) Canoga.
 Oliver, Samuel, (Fayette,) Canoga, stone and brick mason.
 Olmsted, William, (Varick,) Fayette, harness maker.
 O'Neil, Daniel A., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, harness and trunks, 96 Fall.
 O'Neill, Martin, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, constable.
 O'Neil, Moses, (Covert,) Covert, farmer 8.
 O'Neil, Wm., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, groceries and liquors, Bridge.
 OPDYKE, CHAS. E., (Fayette,) Geneva, Ontario Co., farmer 75.
 Opdyke, Isaac, (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 111.

H. E. & H. F. SMITH,
Waterloo, N. Y.,
 DEALERS IN



CHOICE
FAMILY GROCERIES,
Flour, Produce
 And Provisions,
WOOD, WILLOW
 And Stone Ware.
OYSTERS, CRACKERS
 And Cigars.

IMPORTERS & DEALERS IN

CHINA, GLASS,

AND

Earthen Ware

Kerosene Lamps, &c.,

The largest Stock in Seneca Co.,
 and can offer

Great Inducements to Purchasers.

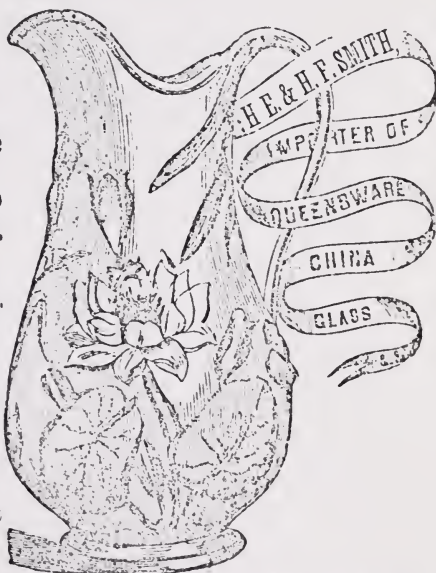
We also have a fine assortment of

SILVER PLATED WARE,

From the best manufacturers,

AND WARRANTED.

For sale at the lowest
 prices.



CASH PAID FOR COUNTRY PRODUCE.

H. E. & H. F. SMITH.

O'dyke, Samuel B., (Junius.) Waterloo, farmer 69.
 O'Fallon, Henry H., (Waterloo.) Geneva, Ontario Co., farmer 2.
 O'born, Hiram Mrs., (Ovid.) Sheldrake, farmer 230.
 O'born, James, (Ovid.) Sheldrake, farmer 59.
 O'born, James, (Junius.) Junius, blacksmith and farmer 1.
 Oshorn, Zenus Rev., (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, pastor Free Methodist church.
 Osgood, David, (Lodi.) Lodi Center, farmer.
 OSGOOD, JEREMIAH H., (Lodi.) Lodi, farmer 83.
 Osgood, Lewis P., (Lodi.) Lodi Center, farmer 50.
 Osgood, William, (Lodi.) Lodi, miller.
 Osman, William, (Fayette.) Geneva, Ontario Co., blacksmith.
 *OVID BEE, (Ovid.) Ovid, published weekly by Corydon Fairchild.
 OWEN, DANIEL D. REV., (Romulus.) Kendaia, pastor First Baptist Church.

P.

Pack, Henry M., (Ovid.) Sheldrake, nurseryman and farmer 42.
 Pack, Rutser S., (Ovid.) Ovid, carpenter.
 Packers, Vincent, (Fayette.) Seneca Falls, farmer 75, and leases from Jacob Chamberlain, 103.
 Page, Chas. A., (Fayette.) Rose Hill, farmer 102.
 PALMER, ALLEN B., (Varick.) Kendaia, farmer 144.
 PALMER, HORATIO, (Ovid.) Sheldrake, farmer 73.
 Palmer, Jefferson V., (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, (W. B. Lathrop & Co.)
 Parish, Daniel, (Waterloo.) Waterloo, farmer 3½.
 Parish, Wm. F., (Ovid.) Ovid, farmer 57.
 Park, R. N. Rev., (Waterloo.) Waterloo, rector Episcopal church.
 Parker, Allen, (Romulus.) Kendaia, farmer 12.
 PARKER, AMOS, (Romulus.) Kendaia, carpenter.
 Parker, Judah, (Romulus.) Kendaia, (with John G. Wetzel,) farmer 153.
 PARKIN, WILLIAM, (Ovid.) Ovid, blacksmith.
 Parks, Thos., (Waterloo.) Waterloo, carman.
 PARRISH, S., (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, sup. sec., and treas. Seneca Falls and Waterloo Gas Light Co.
 Parshall, Caleb H., (Covert.) Farmer Village, farmer 96.
 Parsons, C. A. Mrs., (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, music teacher.
 PARSONS, CHAS. A., (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, (Kline & Co.)
 Partridge, DeLancy E., (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, cashier First National Bank.
 Partridge, Erastus, (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, president First National Bank.
 *PARTRIDGE, LEROY C., (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, treasurer Phoenix Mills, notary public, and banker at Ovid, office at First National Bank of Seneca Falls, Fall.
 PATCHET, JOHN, (Lodi.) Lodi, farmer 95.
 Patrick, Cazleton, (Covert.) Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co., farmer.
 Patterson, James, (Varick.) Romulus, farmer 58.
 Patterson, O. S., (Patterson & Yost.) (Waterloo.) Waterloo.
 Patterson & Yost, (O. S. Patterson and Geo. Yost,) allo. physicians, Main.
 Payne, John, (Fayette.) Fayette, farmer 90.
 Payne, Stephen, (Junius.) Waterloo, farmer 37.
 Pearson, John, (Junius.) Junius, farmer 59.
 Pearson, John, (Varick.) Romulus, farmer 51.
 PEARSON, WM. P., (Fayette.) Waterloo, farmer 92 and leases from Mathew Dill, 50.
 Pease, Thomas, (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, carpenter.
 PEASE, WM. T., (Seneca Falls.) Waterloo, farmer leases 49.
 Peck, Alanson, (Ovid.) Ovid, farmer 24.
 PECK, ENOS, (Covert.) Farmer Village, general merchant.
 PECK, MARCELLUS J., (Junius.) Waterloo, farmer 28.
 Peck, Thomas R., (Waterloo.) Waterloo, farmer 32.
 Pch, Joseph, (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, saloon.
 Pendill, Wm. R., (Waterloo.) Waterloo, farmer 100.
 Penham, Harvey, (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, carpenter and joiner and farmer 156.
 Penoyer, Columbus, (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, carpenter.
 PENTZ, LEWIS, (Lodi.) Lodi, farmer 125.
 Perrine, Daniel, (Fayette.) Canoga, farmer 50.
 Perry, Nancy Mrs., (Seneca Falls.) Waterloo, farmer 160.
 Perry, Simeon, (Lodi.) Townsendville, farmer for Mrs. Jane Shannon.
 Peters, Cornelius R., (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, farmer 63.
 PETERS, JOHN H., (Fayette.) Waterloo, farmer 150.
 Peterson, Abram D., (Ovid.) Farmer Village, farmer 86.
 Peterson, Amos, (Lodi.) Lodi, farmer 109.
 PETERSON, CORNELIUS, (Covert.) Farmer Village, farmer 130.
 Peterson, Daniel G., (Lodi.) Lodi, farmer.
 Peterson, Jacob, (Fayette.) Canoga, farmer 107.

LEWIS ADLER,

SENECA FALLS, N. Y.,

Manufacturer and Dealer in

READY MADE CLOTHING,

A CHOICE LOT OF

FINE COATINGS, GASSIMERES

And Vestings,

Constantly on hand and made to order.

Also, a Large Stock of Piece Goods
By the yard.

Gentlemen's Furnishing Goods,

Of all descriptions.

Please call and examine goods and prices.

Opposite Globe Hotel, Seneca Falls, N. Y.



JOHN YOUNGS,

BEARYTOWN, N. Y.,

MANUFACTURER OF ALL STYLES OF

BUGGIES & CARRIAGES



Cutters and Sleighs Built to Order.

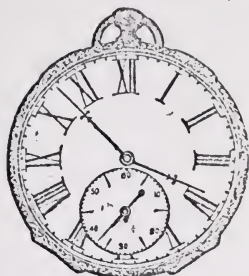
I am in receipt of Eastern Styles, and employ none but first-class workmen.

MY WORK IS WARRANTED

To be built of best quality of timber, and ironed in a superior manner.
Call and examine styles and prices before purchasing elsewhere.

- PETERSON, O. W., M. D., (Waterloo.) Waterloo, homeop. physician and surgeon, over Clark and Draper's store, Main.
- Peterson, Parson H., (Fayette.) Canoga, farmer leases from Jacob Peterson 107.
- PETERSON, SAMUEL B., (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, furniture dealer, 121 Fall.
- PEW & HOLTON, (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, (*Sylvester Pew and S. Holton*), proprietors Seneca Co. Courier.
- PEW, MARVIN, (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, farmer 41.
- PEW, SYLVESTER, (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, (*Pew and Holton*).
- Phalen, Daniel, (Waterloo.) Waterloo, carman.
- Phalen, John, (Waterloo.) Waterloo, carman.
- PHILAN, PATRICK, (Waterloo.) Waterloo, groceries and liquors, Main.
- Phillips, John, (Junius.) West Junius, post master, justice of the peace and farmer 120.
- Phillips, John O., (Junius.) West Junius, farmer 101.
- Phillips, Lewis H., (Junius.) West Junius, farmer 57.
- PHOENIX MILLS, (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, Albert Jewett, president; L. C. Partidge, treasurer.
- PIERSON, EDWIN C., (Waterloo.) Waterloo, nursery and farmer 98.
- PIERSON & Fatzinger, (*Lawson K. Pierson and Edward Fatzinger*), (Waterloo.) Waterloo, hardware, Main.
- Pierson, Geo. R., (Fayette.) Canoga, blacksmith.
- PIERSON, JEDEDIAH H., (Waterloo.) Waterloo, farmer 162.
- Pierson, John E., (Tyre.) Seneca Falls, farmer 108.
- Pierson, Lawson R., (*Pierson & Fatzinger*), (Waterloo.) Waterloo.
- Pierson, Mattoon C., (Fayette.) Canoga, carriage maker and painter.
- Pierson, Simeon, (Fayette.) Canoga, carriage maker.
- Pinkerton, Charles, (Varick.) Romulus, farmer 80.
- Pitcher, Hiram J., (Ovid.) Ovid, farmer 150.
- PIXLEY, MARIA D. MRS., (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, dress and cloak maker, agent for Howe Sewing Machine, over 101 Fall.
- Plate, John, (Fayette.) Waterloo, farmer 3.
- Plate, Wm. H., (Fayette.) Waterloo, farmer 23.
- Platten, Chas., (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, livery and hack office, 103 Fall.
- Pollard, Alva S., (Waterloo.) Waterloo, hats, caps and furs, Main.
- Pollard, W. P., (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, boots and shoes, 89 Fall.
- Pomeroy, Harvey, (Waterloo.) Waterloo, farmer 32.
- Pomeroy, Wm., (Ovid.) Ovid, cabinet maker.
- Pontius, Aaron, (Fayette.) Canoga, farmer 100.
- PONTIUS & ARMSTRONG, (*Geo. Pontius and Stephen G. Armstrong*), (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, hardware dealers, 168 Fall.
- PONTIUS, GEO., (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, (*Pontius & Armstrong*).
- Pontius, Henry W., (Fayette.) Seneca Falls, paper dealer.
- Pontius, John, (Fayette.) Fayette, farmer 100.
- Pontius, Peter, (Fayette.) Seneca Falls, superintendent of poor and farmer 154.
- Pontius, Philip, (Fayette.) Waterloo, miller and farmer 150.
- Pool, Mary Miss, (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, dress maker.
- Poorman, Joseph, (Fayette.) Fayette, farmer 113.
- Porter, Albert W., (Covert.) Farmer Village, merchant tailor.
- Porter, Geo. W., Junius, Waterloo, farmer 98.
- PORTER, HIRAM, (Tyre.) Tyre, farmer.
- PORTER, JOHN D., (Covert.) Covert, painter and farmer 13.
- Porter, Thomas, (Ovid.) Sheldrake, farmer 75.
- Post, Cornelius, (Lodi.) Lodi, farmer 400.
- Post, Daniel, (Fayette.) West Fayette, farmer leases from Mrs. Ellen Post 63.
- Post, Horace T., (Romulus.) Ovid, farmer 54.
- Post, James, (Fayette.) Fayette, farmer leases from John D. Kuney 100.
- Post, Lewis, (Lodi.) Lodi, physician and farmer 220.
- Post, Peter D., (Lodi.) Lodi, farmer 207.
- Post, Peter P., (Romulus.) Ovid, justice of peace and farmer 98.
- Potter, Tabor, (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, News Room, 59 Fall.
- Powell, Winchester R., (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, sash, doors and blinds, Water.
- Powis, Richard, (Fayette.) Rose Hill, farmer 130.
- Pratt, James R., (Covert.) Covert, (*J. R. Pratt & Co.*)
- Pratt, J. R. & Co., (*James R. Pratt, Wm. H. Cole, Geo. W. Murphy and Jacob Fermer*), (Covert.) Covert, general merchants.
- Pratt, Nathan P., (Covert.) Trumansburgh Landing, carpenter.
- Pratz, Conrod, (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, prop. Franklin House.
- Pratz, Jonathan R., (Fayette.) Waterloo, farmer leases from Barbara Pratz 50.
- Pratz, Joseph, (Fayette.) Waterloo, farmer 82.
- FREEMORE, DELOS H., (Ovid.) Ovid, thresher.
- Predmore, Geo., (Lodi.) North Hector, Schuyler Co., farmer 113.
- Price, Elizabeth Mrs., (Junius.) Junius, farmer 75.
- Primmer, John, (Fayette.) Fayette, shoemaker.
- Princh, William, (Lodi.) Lodi, blacksmith.
- Pringle, John G., (Waterloo.) Waterloo, notary public and deputy County Clerk.

W. F. WILLIAMS,
WATCH MAKER AND JEWELER,
SENECA FALLS, N. Y.



The subscriber having removed his Jewelry Establishment to the large and elegant store,
NO. 91 FALL STREET,
 (A few doors above his old stand,) and fitted up the same in Modern Style, with new
 Show Cases, and greatly enlarged his stock of

WATCHES, JEWELRY, SILVERWARE, &c.

Comprising all the finer grades of the

CELEBRATED AMERICAN WATCHES,

In Gold and Silver Cases; French and Swiss Watches, set with Enamel and Diamonds.
 Gold Chains of the latest styles, and of superior quality. Elegant sets of Jewelry, in
 Etruscan, Enamel, Garnets, Coral, Jet and Gold, &c. Finger Rings of Fine Solid
 Gold, set with Blood Stone, Amethyst, Ruby, Garnet, Pearls and Diamonds; and
PARIS DIAMONDS, a new article, and **PERFECT IMITATIONS**. Beautiful
 sets of low-priced Jewelry, together with all nice articles usually kept in first-
 class stores. His stock of

SOLID SILVER AND PLATED WARE,

Is complete. Tea Sets of Solid Silver, and single pieces made to order. Plated Cake
 Baskets, Fruit Dishes, Castors, &c.; and genuine Nickel-Silver Spoons and Forks, 12-
 ounce plate, and in patterns entirely new.

The best quality of Ivory-Handle Tea and Table Knives, Razors, Pocket Cutlery, Scis-
 sors, Shears, &c. Gold Pens in Gold, Silver and Rubber cases.

SPECTACLES,

Of the best French and German Glasses, Double-Convex, Periscopic, and **GENUINE**
PEBBLE, fitted to suit every one who can be benefited by the use of glasses.

SETH THOMAS, and other Clocks in great variety.

Agent for the Best Sewing Machines in Use.

The best workmen will always be employed in every branch of Engraving and Watch-
 Repairing. Dealing extensively in **AMERICAN WATCHES**, affords greatly
 the advantage in repairing and adjusting to accurate time keeping.

CHARGES REASONABLE.

All Watches and fine Jewelry are deposited at night in a Fire and Burglar Proof Safe,
 thus securing to the owners perfect safety for their property.

The success and prosperity of this old and well-known establishment is a sufficient
 guarantee that the business is conducted in a fair and honorable manner. The patron-
 age of a generous public is solicited, kindly thanking them for past favors.

W. F. WILLIAMS.

Pritchard, Andrew, (Romulus,) Romulus, blacksmith.
 Pritchard, John T., (Fayette,) Canoga, blacksmith.
 PROSSER, ANDREW L., (Varick,) West Fayette, farmer 89.
 Proudfoot, Wm., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, milk dealer and farmer leases from John Van Rensselaer, 159.
 Proudfoot, Albert, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, cooper.
 • PROUDFOOT, ALBERT, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, liquor store, wholesale ale depot, Water. (Retired from business, store occupied for same business by David H. Cadwell.)
 Pulman, Willard, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 100.
 PUNCHES, DANIEL, (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer leases from Catharine Panches 69.
 Panches, John, (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer leases from Miss Lovina Chamberlin, 100.
 Panches, Martin, (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 95.
 PUNCHES, SAMUEL, (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 45½.
 Purdy, Andrew S., (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 65.
 Purdy, Jas. D., (Ovid,) Ovid, ready made clothing.
 PURDY, WM. B., (Ovid,) Ovid, miller, flour and feed dealer.
 Pursel, John, (Ovid,) Sheldrake, farmer 100.
 Pursel, John E., (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 40.
 PURSEL, THOS., (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 120.

Q.

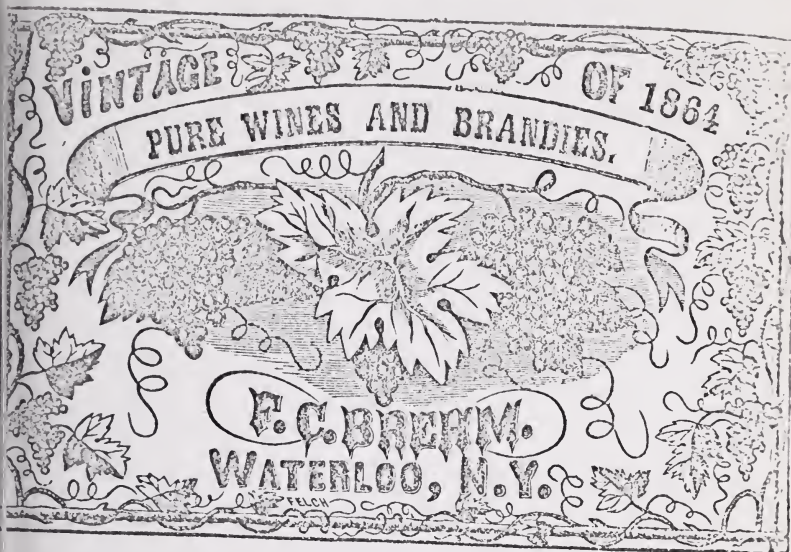
QUICK, HENRY V., (Ovid,) Kidder's Ferry, grocer.
 QUICK, JAMES, (Ovid,) Farmer Village, farmer 175.
 Quinby, Walter, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, mailster, Main.
 Quinn, Henry, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 1.
 Quinn, James, (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 3½.
 Quinn, Michael, (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 6.

R.

RAILROAD HOTEL, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, Thos. W. Taylor, proprietor, 80 State.
 RANDALL, DENNIS B., (Fayette,) Canoga, inspector of elections and school teacher.
 Randall, Geo. W., (Fayette,) Canoga, farmer 100.
 RANDELL, ISAAH, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, watch maker, engraver, &c., 75 Fall.
 RAPPLEY, JAMES, (Lodi,) Farmer Village, farmer 175.
 Rappleye, Abram, (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 100.
 Rappleye, A. Judson, (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 109.
 Rappleye, Ansel, (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 100.
 Rappleye, Francis M., (Covert,) Farmer Village, carpenter.
 RAPPLEYE, GEO., (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer.
 Rappleye, Halsey J., (Covert,) Farmer Village, agent.
 Rappleye, Harrison, (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer.
 RAPPLEYE, HUDSON, (with James M.,) (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 200.
 RAPPLEYE, JAMES H., (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer.
 RAPPLEYE, JAMES M., (with Hudson,) (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 200.
 Rappleye, Marion, (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 50.
 Rappleye, Peter, (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 68.
 RAPPLEYE, PETER W., (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer.
 RAPPLEYE, THADDEUS, (Covert,) Farmer Village, carpenter.
 Rappleye, Tunis S., (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 75.
 Rappleye, W. Ford, (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 66.
 RAPPLEYE, WM. W., (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 2½.
 Ratlander, Charles, (Varick,) Romulus, farmer 102.
 Raymond, Hopkins, (Lodi,) Lodi Center, farmer 6.
 REAMER, JACOB, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 108.
 REAMER, JOHN JR., (John Reamer & Son,) (Fayette,) Waterloo.
 REAMER, JOHN & SON, (John and John Jr.,) (Fayette,) Waterloo, proprietors Fayette Mills, (flouring.)
 Redmond, James, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, grocers and liquor dealers, Main.
 Redner, Benjamin, (Fayette,) West Fayette, farmer 25.
 REED, ALEX. C., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, brick manufacturer and farmer 10.
 Reed, Charles, (with Josiah,) (Varick,) Romulus, farmer 89.
 Reed, Chester, (Fayette,) Seneca Falls, farmer leases 152.
 Reed, Geo. W., (Fayette,) Fayette, farmer 75.
 Reed, John, (Fayette,) Fayette, farmer 61.
 Reed, John S., (Fayette,) Fayette, farmer 100.
 Reed, Josiah, (with Charles,) (Varick,) Romulus, farmer 89.
 Reed, Noah, (Varick,) East Varick, farmer leases 105.

GERMANIA VINEYARD,

F. C. BREHM, Proprietor.



MANUFACTURER OF

PURE NATIVE WINES & BRANDIES,

WHICH RECEIVED SILVER MEDAL AT STATE FAIR,
SARATOGA, 1866.

Propagator and Dealer in all the New and Leading Varieties of Native Grapes.

Waterloo, Seneca Co., N. Y.

- Reed, William, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*Mickley, Hoster & Co.*)
 Reeder, Henry Dr., (Varick,) Varick, farmer 699.
 REEVES ELISHA, (Lodi,) Lodi Center, carpenter and builder, and justice of peace.
 Reeves, Gideon, (Lodi,) Lodi Center, carpenter and farmer 3.
 Roger, Henrietta Mrs., (Seneca Falls,) Waterloo, farmer 1.
 Reichenback, Reuben, (Fayette,) Fayette, farmer 78.
 Reigel, Geo., (Fayette,) Seneca Falls, farmer 73.
 Reigel, Wm., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 209.
 Reigle, Jacob, (Fayette,) Waterloo, painter.
 Reigle, John, (Varick,) Kendaia, farmer 174.
 Rema, Frederick, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*Rema & Weaver.*)
 REMA & WEAVER, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*Frederick Rema and Geo. H. Weaver.*) Seneca Falls Bakery, 57 Fall.
 Remington, Milton, (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 20.
 Repson, Henry, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, saloon, near railroad depot.
 REYNOLDS, CHARLES, (Junius,) Junius, farmer leases 97.
 Reynolds, John, (Seneca Falls,) Waterloo, farmer 1.
 Reynolds, Levi, (Fayette,) Waterloo, stone dealer and farmer 36.
 Reynolds, Sarah Ette Miss, (Fayette,) Waterloo, dress maker.
 RHODES, ANDREW R., (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 72.
 Rice, Gardner, (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer 6.
 Rice, Geo. R., (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 53.
 Rice, Peter, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, lock grocery.
 Rice, Samuel L., (Fayette,) Canoga, farmer 100.
 Richards, Henry, (Seneca Falls,) Canoga, farmer 1.
 RICHARDS, RUSSEL, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 85½.
 RICHARDSON, JAMES K., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, lawyer and notary public, office Maia, owns farm 8.
 Richardson, John H., (*Hudson & Co.*) (Waterloo,) Waterloo.
 *RICHMOND & BRO., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, watch maker and jeweler, 93 Fall.
 Ridley, Henry, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 8.
 RIDLEY, RICHARD, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*Kendig & Ridley.*)
 Ridley, Robert, (Waterloo,) Geneva, Ontario Co., farmer 7.
 Riegel, Frank, (Varick,) East Varick, farmer 107.
 RIEGEL, HENRY I., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer leases 100.
 RIEGEL, MOSES, (Varick,) East Varick, farmer leases 83.
 Riemer, Geo., (Fayette,) Fayette, carriage maker, and patentee of Riemer's Mower and Reaper.
 Right, Eliza Mrs., (Fayette,) Waterloo.
 Riley, Chas., (Covert,) Farmer Village, (*James Riley & Co.*)
 Riley, James & Co., (*Chas. Riley.*) (Covert,) Farmer Village, blacksmiths.
 Riley, Matthew, (Covert,) Covert, farmer 1.
 Ringer, John, (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer leases from Mrs. Mary Kendig, 170.
 RINKER, EDWARD, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*Addison & Rinker.*)
 RISING, APOLLOS, (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 125.
 Ritter, John, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, tollgate keeper.
 Ritter, John L., (Fayette,) Fayette, carpenter and builder and farmer 44.
 RITTER, LEVI, (Varick,) East Varick, farmer 75.
 RITTER, MICHAEL B., (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 207.
 Ritter, Simon, (Varick,) East Varick, farmer 162½.
 ROBERTS & BRIGGS, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*E. S. Roberts and G. H. Briggs,* proprietors of New York Mills, (flouring,) Ovid.
 Roberts, Burroughs, (Varick,) Fayette, farmer leases 103.
 Roberts, Charles, (Fayette,) Waterloo, shoemaker.
 ROBERTS, E. S., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*Roberts & Briggs.*)
 Roberts, Jesse H., (Fayette,) West Fayette, farmer 109.
 Roberts, Ralph P., (Varick,) East Varick, postmaster, commission and general merchant, lumber, coal, grain, wool and drain tile dealer, &c.
 Roberts, R. L., (Ovid,) Ovid, dentist.
 Roberts, Spencer, (Fayette,) West Fayette, farmer 50.
 Robinson, Gamaliel B., (Romulus,) Romulus, farmer leases 82.
 Robinson, Gamaliel B., (Varick,) Romulus, farmer leases 80.
 Robinson, Geo., (Covert,) Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co., farmer 45.
 Robinson, Geo. R., (Lodi,) North Hector, Schuyler Co., farmer 74.
 Robinson, John, (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer 80.
 Robinson, John B., (Varick,) Fayette, farmer 15.
 ROBINSON, NORMAN, (Varick,) Fayette, farmer 112.
 ROBINSON, SEMELIUS, (Varick,) Romulus, farmer 11½.
 Robison, Simeon D., (Fayette,) Geneva, Ontario Co., farmer 75.
 RODENBERGER, JACOB, (Fayette,) Rose Hill, farmer leases from Thos. N. Halsey 160.
 Rodman, Geo. K., (Fayette,) Waterloo, carpenter and builder.
 Rogan, John, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, groceries and liquors, Bridge.
 ROGERS, ALONZO G., (Fayette,) Rose Hill, (son of James D. Rogers.)

- Rogers, Andrew, (Fayette,) Waterloo, blacksmith and farmer 50.
 ROGERS, CHARLES D., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, hats, caps, furs and furnishing goods, Fall cor. Cayuga.
 Rogers, James D., (Fayette,) Rose Hill, justice of peace, justice of sessions, post master and farmer 188.
 Rogers, John F., (Varick,) Waterloo, farmer 80½.
 ROGERS, JOSIAH, (Junius,) Waterloo, sheriff of County and farmer 101.
 Rogers, Lerna Mrs., (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer 65.
 ROLLINS, ARCHILAUS S., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, nurseryman and farmer 25.
 Romig, Elias, (Fayette,) Waterloo, harness maker.
 Rooney, Brian, (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 70.
 Rooney, Patrick, (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 80.
 ROOT, SANDFORD O., (Lodi,) Lodi, hardware merchant.
 Root, Washington M., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*W. M. Root & Co.*)
 Root, W. M. & Co., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*Washington M. Root and Calvin Tiffany*), jewelers and watch makers, Globe Hotel Block, Fall.
 Rorison, Alexander, (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer leases from James Rorison 120.
 Rorison, Chas., (Fayette,) West Fayette, farmer 31.
 RORISON, ELIZABETH W. MRS., (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 123½.
 Rosbome, Anthony, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, hair dresser, Main.
 ROTH, CHAS., (Fayette,) Waterloo, (*Roth, Holleran and Miles*.)
 *ROTH, HOLLERAN & MILES, (*Chas. Roth, William Holleran and Laurens Miles*), (Fayette,) Waterloo, manufacturers of melodeons and pianos.
 Rothwell, Wm., (Fayette,) Fayette, farmer 55.
 Rouk, Owen, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 5.
 Roundy, Wilson, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 12½.
 Rourk, Michael, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 9.
 Rourke, Chas., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 26.
 Rowe, Reuben C., (Fayette,) Waterloo, blacksmith.
 Rowley, Nathaniel, (Ovid,) Sheldrake, farmer 28.
 ROYSTON, ROBERT W., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, laborer.
 *RUMSEY & CO., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*John A. and Moses Rumsey and W. J. Chatham*), proprietors of the Seneca Falls Pump and Fire Engine Works.
 Rumsey, John A., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*Rumsey & Co.*)
 Rumsey, Moses, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*Rumsey & Co.*)
 Runner, John W., (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 90.
 RUNYAN, BENJAMIN S., (Fayette,) Seneca Falls, farmer 143.
 RUNYAN, ISAAC, (Ovid,) Ovid, insurance agent.
 Runyan, John, (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer leases 68.
 Runyan, Sarah Mrs., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 74.
 Runyan, Stephen V., (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 85.
 RUNYAN, VINSON, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer leases 74.
 Russell, Abel L., (*Lisk & Russell*), (Varick,) Romulus.
 Russel, Joel, (Lodi,) Lodi Center, steam saw mill and farmer 3.
 Russell, John N., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 104.
 Russell, Stephen S., (Tyre,) Tyre, farmer 50.
 Ruthrauff, David, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, painter.
 Ruthrauff, Henry, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 64.
 Ryan, Henry, (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 50.
 Ryan, James, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 8.
 Ryan, Owen, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, grocery and liquor store, cor. Bridge and Canal.
 Ryan, Patrick, (Waterloo,) West Junius, farmer 53½.
 RYAN, W. P., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, proprietor of Eagle Hotel, cor. Main and Virginia.
 Rynehart, Philip, (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer 1.
 Ryno, John L., (Covert,) Farmer Village, (*Almy & Ryno*.)
 Ryno, John L., (Covert,) Farmer Village, jeweler.

S.

- Sabin & Lane, (*Q. D. Sabin and B. Lane*), (Waterloo,) Waterloo, boots and shoes, Main.
 Sabin, Q. D., (*Sabin & Lane*), (Waterloo,) Waterloo, owns farm 60.
 Sackett, Cornelius L., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 116.
 SACKETT, JOHN W., (Lodi,) Lodi, harness maker.
 Sackett, Samuel L., (Romulus,) Ovid, warehouse and farmer.
 Saeger, Daniel, (Fayette,) West Fayette, farmer 94.
 Saeger, Henry D., (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 54.
 Saeger, Nathan, (Fayette,) Waterloo, inspector of elections and farmer 88.
 Saeger, Reuben, (Fayette,) Fayette, justice of the peace and farmer 130.
 Safiah, Hannah Mrs., (Junius,) Clyde, Wayne Co., farmer 50.
 Sage, Luther, (Varick,) Romulus, carriage trimmer.
 Salvage, Chas., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, boots and shoes, 96 Fall.
 Salyer, Edward P., (Varick,) Romulus, tailor.
 Salyer, Jane Mrs., (Romulus,) Ovid, (*with Miss Martha Carrell*), farmer 60.

- Salyer, Simeon S., (Ovid.) Ovid, tailor.
 SAMPLE, CHESTER, (Romulus.) Kendaia, (*with John T.*,) farmer 114.
 Sample, James, (Varick.) Romulus, farmer 129.
 Sample, John T., (Romulus.) Kendaia, (*with Chester*,) farmer 114.
 Sample, Thomas Jr., (Varick.) Varick, farmer leases 127.
 Sample, Wilson, (Varick.) Varick, farmer 100.
 SANDERS, WM. H., (Waterloo.) Waterloo, farmer 1.
 SANDERSON, JAMES JR., (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, undertaker and furniture dealer, prop. Concert Hall, State.
 Sandford, Halsey, (Ovid.) Ovid, post master and supt. of the poor.
 SANDFORD, JARED, (Ovid.) Ovid, deputy post master.
 Savage, Henry H., (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, carpenter and joiner.
 Savage, Solomon, (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, farmer 91.
 Savage, Wm., (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, farmer 160.
 Sawyer, Henry B., (Lodi.) Lodi, miller.
 Sayre, Caleb, (*with Aaron Skinner*,) (Varick.) Kendaia, farmer 143.
 Sayre, Charles H., (Varick.) Romulus, farmer 299.
 Sayre, Coe B., (Romulus.) Kendaia, farmer 40.
 Sayre, Daniel B., (Romulus.) Kendaia, farmer.
 Sayre, Edward, (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, farmer 125, and (*with John H. Felch*,) 9½.
 Sayre, John, (Romulus.) Kendaia, (*with Wm. Simpson*,) farmer leases 139.
 SAYRE, WILLIAM, (Varick.) Kendaia, dealer in grain, seeds &c.
 Sayres, C. H., (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, ticket agent, N. Y. C. R. R.
 Schaffer, David, (Fayette.) Waterloo, farmer leases 93.
 Schaffer, Reuben, (Fayette.) Seneca Falls, farmer 174.
 Schnarr, Henry H., (Romulus.) Ovid, boarding house.
 Schneck, Abram M., (Fayette.) Waterloo, farmer 97½.
 Schneck, John, (Fayette.) Waterloo, farmer 58.
 Schneck, Peter, (Fayette.) Waterloo, farmer 80.
 SCHOONMAKER, E. J., (Tyre.) Magee's Corners, allopathic physician, justice of peace and farmer 33.
 Schoonover, David, (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, (*Hagar & Schoonover*,)
 Schott, Frederick, (Fayette.) Waterloo, saloon keeper.
 SCHOTT, VINCENT, (Fayette.) Waterloo, farmer 127.
 Schroyer, John, (*with Peter*,) (Fayette.) Seneca Falls, farmer 67.
 Schroyer, Peter, (*with John*,) (Fayette.) Seneca Falls, farmer 67.
 Schroyer, Peter, (Fayette.) Fayette, farmer 81.
 Schryver, Joseph G., (Waterloo.) Waterloo, millwright.
 Schuyler, James M., (Varick.) East Varick, farmer 180.
 Schuyler, Minerva Mrs., (Tyre.) Seneca Falls, farmer 2.
 SCHUYLER, RENSSELAER, (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, grape grower and farmer 165.
 Schwab, Chas., (Fayette.) Fayette, commissioner of highways, carpenter and builder and farmer 103.
 Schwab, Daniel, (Fayette.) Fayette, farmer 52.
 Schwab, Daniel, (Fayette.) Fayette, farmer 53.
 Schwab, Levi, (Fayette.) Fayette, carpenter and builder and farmer 18.
 Scobey, Geo. V., (Waterloo.) Waterloo, house and sign painter &c., Main.
 SCOBAY, JONATHAN, (Romulus.) Romulus, farmer 430.
 Scollan, Robert, (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, carman.
 Scollan, Wm., (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, carman.
 Scott, Daniel, (Ovid.) Sheldrake, farmer 12.
 Scott, David D., (Ovid.) Sheldrake, farmer 50.
 Scott, Ferris Rev., (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, pastor Baptist church.
 Scott, Hiram, (Tyre.) Cruso, farmer 255.
 SCOTT, JAS. S., (Ovid.) Farmer Village, farmer 181.
 Scott, John B., (Ovid.) Sheldrake, farmer 45.
 Scott, John H., (Waterloo.) Geneva, Ontario Co., carpenter and joiner.
 Scott, Thomas, (Varick.) Romulus, farmer 57.
 SCOTT, WALTER, (Ovid.) Sheldrake, farmer.
 SCRIBNER, ALONZO, (Junius.) Junius, farmer 110.
 Seager & Balliet, (*Henry W. Seager and Chas. E. Balliet*,) (Fayette.) West Fayette, lumber dealers.
 Seager, Henry W., (Fayette.) West Fayette, (*Seager & Balliet*,) farmer 20.
 SEARS, ALFRED, (Lodi.) Townsendville, physician and farmer 50.
 SEARS, BENJAMIN P., (Lodi.) Lodi, (*Sears & Miller*,) farmer 57.
 SEARS & MILLER, (*Benjamin P. Sears and Elial S. Miller*,) (Lodi.) Lodi, grain dealers, proprietors shipping warehouse.
 Sebring, John C., (Covert.) Farmer Village, farmer 50.
 Sebring, John I., (Ovid.) Lodi, farmer 10.
 SEBRING, STEPHEN A., (Romulus.) Kendaia, carpenter.
 Secor, John, (Fayette.) West Fayette, farmer 100.
 Seekell, Chas. W., (Tyre.) Seneca Falls, farmer 100.
 Seekell, Geo. T., (Tyre.) Seneca Falls, farmer 109.

Established 1857. Established 1857.

THOS. B. SHARP & SON,

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MANUFACTORY IN THE

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- Seckel, Nelson H., (Tyre.) Seneca Falls, farmer 50.
 Seeley, Alanson D., (Ovid.) Ovid, blacksmith.
 Seeley, J. N., (Ovid.) Ovid, (*Seeley & Wilshere*.)
 SEELEY, JOHN E., (Ovid.) Ovid, lawyer and farmer 100.
 Seeley, Nathaniel, (Ovid.) Ovid, farmer 110.
 Seeley, Wm. H., (Ovid.) Ovid, farmer, leases 9.
 Seeley, Wm. H., (Waterloo.) Waterloo, butcher.
 Seeley & Wilshere, (Ovid.) Ovid, (*J. N. Seeley and Geo. Wilshere*.) meat market.
 SEELEY, WM. P., (Ovid.) Ovid, farmer 136.
 SEELY, ANDREW J., (Romulus.) Ovid, farmer, leases 130.
 Seely, C. W., (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, boots and shoes, 67 Fall.
 SEELY, EDWARD S., (Romulus.) Ovid, farmer 56.
 Seely, Mary E., Miss, (Waterloo.) Waterloo, preceptress Waterloo Union School.
 SEELY, NATHANIEL, (Waterloo.) Waterloo, carpenter and joiner, building-mover and farmer 43.
 Seelye, Henry, (Waterloo.) Waterloo, carpenter and joiner and farmer 26.
 Seelye, John M., (Waterloo.) Waterloo, farmer 8.
 Seezey, Isaac H., (Varick.) Romulus, farmer 20½.
 SEITZ, LEONARD, (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, (*Seitz & Meyer*.)
 SEITZ & MEYER, (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, (*Leonard Seitz and Geo. Meyer*.) meat market, Ovid.
 SELLECK, BERGAN, (Covert.) Farmer Village, mechanic.
 SELLECK, HENRY R., (Covert.) Farmer Village, jeweler and telegraph operator.
 Selmsier, David, (Seneca Falls.) Waterloo, farmer 240.
 Selmsier & Drake, (*Godfrey Selmsier and Sparling Drake*.) (Waterloo.) Waterloo, dry goods, Main.
 Selmsier, Godfrey, (Waterloo.) Waterloo, (*Selmsier & Drake*.)
 Selmsier, Henry, (Fayette.) Waterloo, farmer 92.
 *SENECA EVENING JOURNAL, (Covert.) Farmer Village, published monthly by Jacob Bergen.
 SENECA FALLS AND WATERLOO GAS LIGHT CO., (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, S. Parrish, sup't, sec'y and treas.; John P. Cowing, pres.; office rear Failing's store, Fall.
 *SENECA FALLS CHURN MANUFACTURING CO., (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, Henry P. Westcott, sup't; Horace C. Silsby, president.
 Seneca Falls Cornet Band, (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, Wm. O'Brian, leader; L. H. Bennett, teacher.
 Seneca Falls Free Academy, (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, Wm. W. Nelles, M. A., L.L. D., principal; Miss Bascam, assistant; Mr. Hammond, assistant. There are, altogether, eight school buildings, employing 15 teachers; about 1,000 students are in attendance.
 *SENECA FALLS PUMP AND FIRE ENGINE WORKS, (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, Rumsey & Co., proprietors.
 *SENECA FALLS REVEILLE, (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, issued every Friday afternoon; Henry Stowell, editor and proprietor; office in the Stone Mills, Fall st., nearly opposite Hoag's Hotel.
 *SENECA OBSERVER, (Waterloo.) Waterloo, (weekly.) E. W. Sentell, publisher; E. W. Sentell and O. C. Cooper, editors; office Hunt's Block, Main.
 *SENTELL, E. W., (Waterloo.) Waterloo, editor and publisher of the Seneca Observer.
 Sergeant, Geo., (Lodi.) Lodi, farmer 107.
 Servant, Abraham, (Waterloo.) Waterloo, farmer 104.
 SERVEN, ABRAM, (Waterloo.) Waterloo, farmer 345.
 SERVEN, GEO. J., (Junius.) Waterloo, farmer 119.
 Serven, Henry J., (Junius.) Junius, farmer 60 and leases 41.
 Servent, John J., (Junius.) Waterloo, farmer 240.
 Sever, A. M., (Waterloo.) Waterloo, insurance agent, Main.
 Severn, Oren, (Covert.) Covert, farmer 109.
 Sexton, Loren, (Covert.) Covert, farmer.
 Seybold, Chas., (Fayette.) Fayette, boot and shoe-maker.
 Seybold, Charles, (Varick.) Fayette, shoe-maker.
 Seybolt, Cebelia, Miss, (*Miss M. E. Seybolt & sisters*.) (Waterloo.) Waterloo.
 Seybolt, Emma C., Miss, (*Miss M. E. Seybolt & sisters*.) (Waterloo.) Waterloo.
 Seybolt, John G., (Fayette.) Rose Hill, farmer, leases from Richard P. Powis 130.
 Seybolt, M. E., Miss, (*Miss M. E. Seybolt & sisters*.) (Waterloo.) Waterloo.
 Seybolt, Miss M. E. & Sisters, (*Miss M. E. Seybolt, Miss Cebelia Seybolt and Miss Emma C. Seybolt*.) (Waterloo.) Waterloo, dress and cloak-makers, over Hopkin's grocery, Main.
 *SEYMOUR, HENRY, (Seneca Falls.) Seneca Falls, dry goods, 69 Fall.
 Seymour, J. O., (Waterloo.) Waterloo, ticket and freight agent N. Y. C. R. R., also agent M. U. Express Co., office in depot.
 Shankwiler, Dewit P., (Fayette.) Seneca Falls, farmer 93.
 Shankwiler, Henry, (Fayette.) Waterloo, farmer 92.
 Shankwiler, James, (Fayette.) Fayette, retired farmer 3.
 Shannon, Aaron, (Lodi.) Lodi, farmer, leases 35.
 SHANNON, DANIEL, (Lodi.) Townsendsville, farmer 60.

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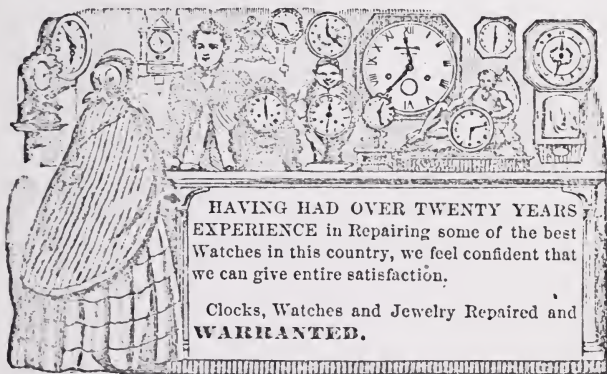
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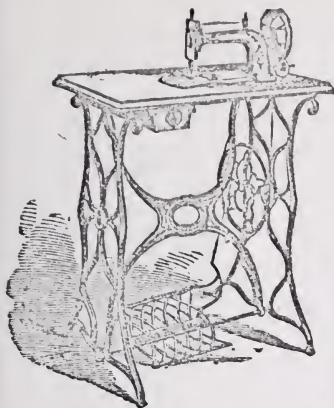
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- Shannon, Geo. W., (Lodi,) Lodi, stage driver.
 Shannon, Jane, Mrs., (Lodi,) Townsendville, farmer 100.
 Shannon, Thomas J., (Lodi,) Lodi, lawyer.
 Sharland, Abigail, Mrs., (Covert,) Covert, farmer 65.
 SHARP, CHARLES, (Romulus,) Romulus, farmer 91.
 Sharp, Charles, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, carpenter.
 SHARP, JAMES B., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*Thomas B. Sharp & Sons.*)
 SHARP, SAMUEL T., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*Thomas B. Sharp & Sons.*)
 Sharp, Tharon, (Varick,) Romulus, farmer 65.
 SHARP, THOMAS B., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*Thomas B. Sharp & Sons.*) ashery and soap manufacturer.
 Sharp, Thos. B., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, ashery.
 *SHARP, THOMAS B. & SONS, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*Thomas B., Samuel T. and James B.,*) druggists, crockery dealers, &c., 63 Fall, cor. Ovid.
 Sharp, Warren S., (Varick,) Romulus, farmer 53.
 SHATTUCK, JOSEPH, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, house and sign painter, Virginia.
 Shaw, Henry, (Lodi,) Lodi Center, cooper and farmer 4½.
 Shaw, Lancelot F., (Fayette,) Canoga, harness maker and carriage trimmer.
 SHEAR, STEPHEN, (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer 150.
 SHEAR, WM. M., (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer 140.
 Sheffer, Chas. E., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*Stevens & Sheffer.*)
 Sheridan, Andrew, (Fayette,) Fayette, farmer 100.
 Sheridan, Daniel, (Fayette,) Seneca Falls, farmer 190.
 SHERIDAN HOUSE and billiard rooms, (on European plan,) (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls. D. Skidmore, proprietor, 93, 95 and 97 Fall.
 SHERIDAN, JACOB F., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 125.
 Sheridan, Margaret, Mrs., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 98½.
 Sheridan, Samuel, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, prop. Franklin House, cor. Bridge and Bayard.
 Sherman, John, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, painter.
 SHERMAN, JOHN W., (Seneca Falls,) Waterloo, farmer 176.
 Sherman, Wm. H., (Fayette,) Fayette, teamster and farmer 5.
 Sherman, Randolph D., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 29.
 Sherman, Randolph M., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 60.
 Sherwood, Bradford, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, carpenter.
 *SHERWOOD, GEO. E., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, watches and jewelry, 170 Main.
 Sherwood, Montgomery, (Lodi,) Lodi Center, farmer 67.
 Sherwood, Montgomery, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 60.
 Sherwood, Myron, (Covert,) Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co., painter.
 Shiek, Charles, (Varick,) Fayette, butcher.
 Shiek, David, (Fayette,) Fayette, butcher.
 Shiley, Geo., (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 83.
 Shiley, Jacob B., (Fayette,) Fayette, house painter.
 Shiley, John, (Fayette,) Waterloo, (*J. & W. Shiley.*)
 Shiley, J. & W., (*John and William.*) (Fayette,) Waterloo, grocer and provision dealer.
 Shiley, William, (Fayette,) Waterloo, (*J. & W. Shiley.*)
 SHIRLEY, ALEXANDER, (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer leases from Mrs. Eda Shirley, 78.
 Shirley, Andrew, (Fayette,) Waterloo, sawyer.
 SHIRLEY, FRANKLIN, (Fayette,) Waterloo, laborer.
 Shoemaker, Jacob, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, produce dealer and forwarder.
 Shoemaker, Derick, (Tyre,) Magee's Corners, farmer 54.
 Shoemaker, Simeon D., (Tyre,) Magee's Corners, farmer 76.
 Shults, Jasper, (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer.
 SIEGFRIED, DANIEL, (Fayette,) Waterloo, carpenter and builder.
 Siegfried, Elias, (Fayette,) Fayette, brick and stone mason and farmer 25.
 Siegfried, Henry E., (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 22.
 SIEGFRIED, JOSEPH E. (Fayette,) Waterloo, (son of Joseph H. Sigfried.)
 Siegfried, Joseph H., (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 70.
 Sigfrid, Elias, (Fayette,) Fayette, mason.
 Sigfrid, Henry, (Fayette,) Fayette, mason.
 Sigfried, Aaron, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, brick and tile-maker.
 Sigfried, John, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, collector town taxes.
 Sillery, Robert, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 15.
 *SILSBY, HORACE C., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, proprietor Island Works and president Seneca Falls Churn Manuf. Co.
 Simpson, James P., (Waterloo,) Geneva, Ontario Co., farmer 72.
 Simpson, John, (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 151.
 SIMPSON, WM., (Romulus,) Kendaia, (*with John Sayre.*) farmer, leases 130.
 SISSON, AUGUSTUS, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, dry goods clerk.
 Sisson, Mathew, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, malster and farmer 14.
 Sisson, Philip, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, carpenter and joiner, and farmer 87.
 SKIDMORE, D., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, prop. Sheridan House (on the European plan) and billiard rooms, 93, 95 and 97 Fall.
 Skinner, Aaron, (*with Caleb Sayre.*) (Varick,) Kendaia, farmer 148.

- Skinner, Abraham, (Junius,) Junius, farmer 45.
 Skinner, Geo. W., (Lodi,) Lodi, carpenter.
 SKINNER, HENRY W., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 15½.
 Skinner, John W., (Lodi,) Lodi, carpenter.
 Skinner, John R., (Covert,) Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co., farmer 50.
 Skinner, Joshua C., (Lodi,) Townsenville, farmer 150.
 Skinner, Reuben, (Covert,) Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co., farmer 50.
 SKINNER, SARAH A., MRS., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 50.
 SLACK, JOSEPH P., (J. P. Slack & Co.,) (Waterloo,) Waterloo.
 SLACK, J. P. & CO., (Joseph P. Slack, M. D. Mercer, Chas. C. Gridley and Samuel Thomas,) (Waterloo,) Waterloo, malsters.
 Slack, Vincent, (Covert,) Covert, cooper.
 Slaght, Abram, (Lodi,) Lodi Center, farmer 140.
 Slaght, Abram P., (Lodi,) Lodi, produce dealer.
 Slaght, Enoch, (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 50.
 Slaght, Hiram, (Lodi,) Townsenville, farmer 8.
 Slaght, Jacob, (Lodi,) Lodi, painter.
 Slaght, Jeremiah, (Lodi,) Lodi Center, farmer 50.
 Slaght, Jeremiah, (Lodi,) Lodi Center, farmer 52.
 SLAGHT, JOHN C., (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 52.
 Slaght, Joseph W., (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer.
 Slaght, Luther, (Lodi,) Farmer Village, farmer.
 SLAGHT, MATHIAS, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 100.
 Slaght, R., (Lodi,) Farmer Village, farmer 97.
 Slater, Abram L., (Lodi,) Lodi Center, blacksmith and farmer 13.
 Slattery, Maurice, (Waterloo,) Geneva, Ontario Co., farmer 45.
 Slauson, Abram B., (Hubert & Slauson,) (Waterloo,) Waterloo.
 SLAUSON, DARWIN E., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, clothing, hats, caps and furnishing goods, agent Weed Sewing Machine, Main.
 Slint, James, (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 45.
 SLOAN, NORMAN, (Junius,) Junius, farmer 93.
 Slosson, Abram B., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 75.
 Smalley, Benjamin, (Covert,) Farmer Village, blacksmith and farmer 53.
 SMALLEY, DARWIN C., (Varick,) East Varick, farmer 100 and leases 130.
 Smalley, David C., (Varick,) Fayette, postmaster.
 Smalley, Jas., (Ovid,) Sheldrake, farmer 80.
 SMALLEY, JOEL, (Varick,) Kendaia, farmer 25½.
 Smalley, Sebring F., (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 110.
 Smelzer, Philip, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 185.
 Smith, Albert H., (Fayette,) Canoga.
 Smith, Alexander, (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 60.
 SMITH, ANDREW, (Romulus,) Kendaia, farmer 80.
 SMITH, ANDREW L., (Lodi,) Lodi, (with John T.,) prop. Lodi Hotel.
 Smith, Anson B., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, grocer.
 Smith, Augustus L., (with William L.,) (Fayette,) Canoga, farmer 100.
 Smith, Benjamin F., (Ovid,) Sheldrake, farmer 14.
 Smith, Mrs. Caroline, (Tyre,) Seneca Falls, farmer 80.
 SMITH, C. FLETCHER, (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 150.
 Smith, Chas., (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 20.
 Smith, Chas. H., (with Henry E. Smith,) (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer leases.
 SMITH, DANIEL L., (Lodi,) Lodi Center, farmer 60.
 Smith, Edward, (Fayette,) Canoga, gardener.
 Smith, Edward, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 67.
 SMITH, GEO. S., (Romulus,) Ovid, (Smith & Kinne.)
 Smith, Halsey, (Covert,) Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co., farmer 9.
 SMITH, HAMILTON, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, gardener and farmer 5.
 Smith & Harrington, (Julius J. Smith and Samuel C. Harrington,) (Waterloo,) Waterloo, tin, glass and wooden ware, Main cor. Church.
 *SMITH, H. E. & H. F., (Henry E. & Horace F.,) (Waterloo,) Waterloo, crockery and groceries, Hunt's Block, 174 Main.
 SMITH, HENRY E., (H. E. & H. F. Smith,) (Waterloo,) Waterloo.
 SMITH, HENRY E., (with Chas. H. Smith,) (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer leases.
 SMITH, HENRY U., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, laborer.
 SMITH, HEZEKIAH, (Junius,) Junius, farmer leases 50.
 Smith, Horace F., (H. E. & H. F. Smith,) (Waterloo,) Waterloo.
 SMITH, HORACE G., (Junius,) Junius, allo. physician and farmer, leases 193.
 Smith, Hosea P., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 51.
 Smith, Ira T., (Covert,) Searsburgh, Schuyler Co., farmer 115.
 Smith, Isaiah W., (Varick,) Romulus, farmer 100.
 SMITH, ISRAH, (Covert,) Searsburgh, Schuyler Co., farmer 130.
 Smith, Jacob, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 200.
 Smith, Jacob W., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 58.
 Smith, James C. Rev., (Varick,) Romulus, pastor Presbyterian church.
 Smith, James D., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, miller and farmer leases 8.

- Smith, Jared H., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 188.
 SMITH, JASON, (Tyre,) Tyre, justice of peace and farmer 150.
 Smith, John, (Varick,) Romulus, farmer 22.
 Smith, John, (Fayette,) Waterloo, tailor.
 Smith, John, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, (*at P. Moran's*), agent for Singer's Sewing Machines.
 SMITH, JOHN A., JR., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 14.
 Smith, John B., (Lodi,) Lodi, carpenter and farmer 7.
 Smith, John C., (Covert,) Farmer Village, carpenter.
 Smith, John C., (Ovid,) Ovid, architect and builder.
 SMITH, JOHN H., (Tyre,) Seneca Falls, farmer 63.
 Smith, John H., (Fayette,) Fayette, farmer 80.
 SMITH, JOHN T., (Lodi,) Lodi, (*with Andrew L.*) prop. Lodi Hotel.
 Smith, Joseph, (Romulus,) Romulus, farmer leases 10.
 SMITH, JOSEPH, (Waterloo,) Geneva, Ontario Co., farmer 60.
 Smith, Julius J., (*Smith & Harrington*), (Waterloo,) Waterloo.
 SMITH & KINNE, (Romulus,) Ovid, (*Geo. S. Smith and Cyrus B. Kinne*), general merchants.
 Smith, Leander W., (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 16.
 Smith, Leonard W., (Waterloo,) West Junius, farmer 47½.
 Smith, M. Truman, (Covert,) Townsendville, farmer 100.
 Smith, Oliver C., (Covert,) Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co., farmer 200.
 Smith, Peter, (Fayette,) Waterloo, stone cutter.
 SMITH, PULASKI E. REV., (Tyre,) Tyre, Baptist clergyman and farmer 73.
 Smith, Ralph, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 180.
 *SMITH, R. FRANK, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, harness and trunks, Cayuga.
 Smith, Stephen B., (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 56.
 Smith, Stephen L., (Lodi,) Lodi Center, farmer 100.
 SMITH, T. E., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, president Downs & Co. manufacturing Co.
 Smith, Thenna Mrs., (Lodi,) Lodi Center, farmer 30.
 Smith, Vandemark, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 86½.
 SMITH, WILLIAM, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, saloon, Ovid.
 Smith, Wm. F., (Covert,) Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co., farmer 78.
 Smith, Wm. L., (*with Augustus L.*), (Fayette,) Canoga, farmer 100.
 Smith, Wm. S., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 110.
 Smith, Wm. U., (Fayette,) Canoga, justice of peace.
 SNEDEKER, WM. H., (Junius,) Marengo, Wayne Co., farmer 47½.
 Snider, John, (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer 50.
 Snider, John, (Junius,) Junius, farmer 50.
 SNIDER, JOSEPH, (Tyre,) Tyre, farmer 70.
 Sniffen, Geo. W., (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 83.
 SNIFFEN, HARRY, (Varick,) Romulus, farmer 98.
 Sniffen, Joseph H., (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 180.
 Sniffen, Thos. J., (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 44.
 Snook, Joseph, (Varick,) Romulus, cabinet maker and undertaker.
 Snook, Sparling, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, carman.
 Snyder, Bolliver, (Fayette,) Rose Hill, farmer leases 70.
 Snyder, Hamilton J., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 50.
 Snyder, Harmon, (Junius,) Junius, farmer 50.
 Snyder, Mary B. Mrs., (Junius,) Junius, farmer 50.
 Soper, Lorenzo, (Tyre,) Tyre, farmer 75.
 Soule, Stephen F., (Waterloo,) Geneva, Ontario Co., farmer 140.
 Southwell, A. B., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, cooper.
 SOUTHWICK, ADEN D., (Junius,) Junius, farmer 130.
 SOUTHWICK, DAVID, (Tyre,) Tyre, farmer 153.
 Southwick, David Jr., (Tyre,) Tyre, farmer 74.
 Southwick, Orwin, (Junius,) Junius, farmer 150.
 Spafford, R. J., (Tyre,) Tyre, farmer 75.
 Spaid, James W., (Fayette,) Canoga, thrasher.
 Spaid, Samuel L., (Fayette,) Canoga, farmer leases 76.
 Sparling, Henry, (Tyre,) Tyre, farmer 52.
 Spaulding, Isaac, (Varick,) Varick, farmer 100.
 SPEARS, ANSON W., (Lodi,) Townsendville, farmer 50.
 SPENCE, GILBERT M., (Lodi,) Lodi Center, farmer 50.
 SPENCER, THOMAS W., (Waterloo,) Geneva, Ontario Co., lumber dealer.
 Spicer, Mary Mrs., (Lodi,) Townsendville, dress maker.
 Spoon, Henry, (Fayette,) Fayette, farmer 50.
 Squiers, Israel H., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 100.
 Squires, Whiting, (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 125.
 SQUIRES, WM. H., (Covert,) Farmer Village, grocer.
 STACY BROTHERS, (*William W., James G., and Davis L.*) (Fayette,) Geneva, Ontario Co., farmer 460.
 STACY, DAVIS L., (Fayette,) Geneva, Ontario Co., (*Stacy Brothers*).
 STACY, JAMES G., (Fayette,) Geneva, Ontario Co., (*Stacy Brothers*).



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

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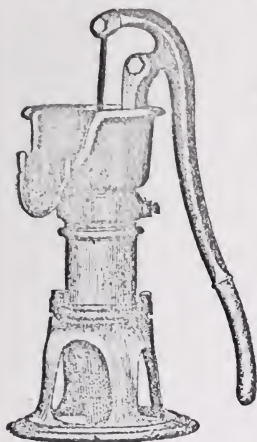
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- STACY, WM. W., (Fayette,) Geneva, Ontario Co., (*Stacy Brothers*.)
 Staighler, Andrew, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls.
 Stahl, Jacob, (Fayette,) Canoga, prop. Canoga Mills and former 493.
 Stahl, Jacob, (Varick,) Fayette, farmer leases 100.
 Stahl, Jacob K., (Fayette,) Fayette, farmer 86.
 Stahl, John, (Varick,) Fayette, farmer 104.
 Stahl, Peter, (Fayette,) Fayette, farmer 125.
 Stahl, Peter M., (Varick,) Fayette, farmer leases 176.
 Stahl, Samuel, (Varick,) Fayette, farmer 50.
 Stall, John, (Varick,) East Varick, farmer 109.
 STAMP, PETER, (Ovid,) Ovid, hotel proprietor.
 Starr, Wm., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 2.
 Stebbings, James E., (Fayette,) Waterloo, moulder.
 STEBBINS, CHAS. E., REV., (Ovid,) Ovid, pastor First Presbyterian church.
 Steele, Alex., (Romulus,) Romulus, farmer 109.
 Steele, John, (Romulus,) Romulus, farmer 31.
 Steele, Mary A. Mrs., (Varick,) Romulus, milliner.
 STEELE, RICHARD M., (Romulus,) Romulus, (*R. R. Steele & Son*.)
 STEELE, ROBERT R., (Romulus,) Romulus, (*R. R. Steele & Son*.)
 STEELE, R. R. & SON, (Romulus,) Romulus, (*Robert R. and Richard M.*) general merchants.
 Steitz, Geo. H., (Fayette,) Waterloo, tailor.
 STENGLE, BENJAMIN, (Varick,) West Fayette, farmer 120.
 Sternberg, James H., (Fayette,) Waterloo, allopathic physician.
 Sterritt, Wm., (Ovid,) Farmer Village, farmer 50.
 Stevens, Benjamin B., (Lodi,) Lodi Center, farmer 9.
 Stevens, Betsy Mrs., (Lodi,) Lodi Center, farmer 20.
 Stevens, Edson, (Lodi,) Lodi Center, farmer 12.
 STEVENS, GEORGE B., (Lodi,) Lodi, blacksmith.
 Stevens, Geo. E., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*Stevens & Sheffer*.) auctioneer.
 Stevens, Isaac, (Lodi,) Lodi Center, carpenter and farmer 6.
 Stevens & Sheffer, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*Geo. E. Stevens and Chas. E. Sheffer*.) general merchants, Bridge.
 STEVENS, WILLIAM, (Lodi,) Lodi Center, farmer 21.
 Stevenson, Garwin, (Tyre,) Tyre, farmer 89.
 STEVENSON, GEO. C., (Junius,) Waterloo, carpenter and farmer 18.
 Stevenson, James F., (Tyre,) Tyre, farmer 71.
 Stevenson, Jeremiah, (Ovid,) Kidder's Ferry, farmer 63.
 Stevenson, John, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 3½.
 Stevenson, Robert L., (Tyre,) Tyre, farmer 60.
 Stever, Benjamin, (Covert,) Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co., farmer 64.
 Stewart, Bergun C., (Lodi,) Townsendsville, farmer 63.
 Stewart, David, (Ovid,) Farmer Village, farmer 62.
 STEWART, DAVID G., (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer 300.
 Stewart, James R., (Covert,) Covert, farmer 14.
 Stewart, Ralph, (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 2½.
 Stid, Ford, (Fayette,) Waterloo, teamster.
 STILL & AIKINS, (*Geo. Still and James H. Aikins*.) (Waterloo,) Waterloo, props. Arcade Saloon, Virginia.
 STILL, GEO., (*Still & Aikins*.) (Waterloo,) Waterloo.
 Still, George, (Fayette,) Waterloo, shoemaker.
 Stillson, Edson G., (Covert,) Farmer Village, dentist.
 Stofflet, Andrew, (Varick,) Fayette, farmer 64.
 STOHL, WILLIAM, (Varick,) Fayette, farmer 102.
 Stokum, Seely, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 47.
 Stone, John R., (Fayette,) Rose Hill, farmer 112.
 Stone, Richard H., (Covert,) Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co., (*with Stephen Lampion*.) farmer 150.
 STONE, SAMUEL P., (Covert,) Farmer Village, (*Dewers & Stone*.)
 Story, E., (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer 74.
 Story, Geo., (Junius,) Waterloo, justice of the peace and farmer 42.
 Story, John G., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 42.
 Story, Lewis, (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer 69.
 Story, Leonard, (*Avery & Co.*.) (*Kendig & Story*.) (Waterloo,) Waterloo.
 Stout, Aaron, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 8.
 Stout, Burdge, (Ovid,) Farmer Village, farmer 52.
 STOUT & CO., (*Michael E. and George S.*) (Covert,) Farmer Village, carpenters and joiners.
 STOUT, GEO. S., (Covert,) Farmer Village, (*Stout & Co.*)
 Stout, Hiram, (Lodi,) Lodi, mason.
 STOUT, JOHN T., (Covert,) Farmer Village, coroner.
 STOUT, MICHAEL E., (Covert,) Farmer Village, (*Stout & Co.*) stair builder.
 STOUT, WM. A., (Romulus,) Romulus Center, farmer 189.

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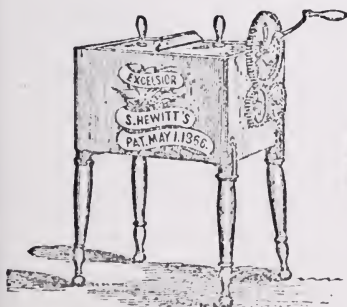
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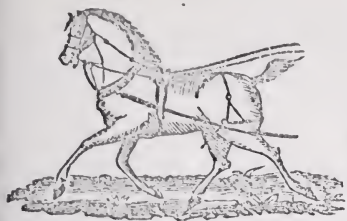
Seneca Co., N. Y.

S. S. GOULD, Superintendent.

- *STOWELL, HENRY, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, editor and proprietor of the Seneca Falls Revueille, issued every Friday afternoon; office in the Stone Mills, Fall st., nearly op. p. Hoag's Hotel.
- Strang, Joseph S., (Junius,) Clyde, Wayne Co., farmer 100.
- Strang, Wm., (Junius,) justice of peace.
- STRATTON, EBENEZER HARRISON, REV., (Fayette,) Canoga, Presbyterian clergyman.
- Stratton, J. B., (Waterloo Yeast Co.,) (Waterloo,) Waterloo.
- STRAUGHAN, ALBERT R., (with Chas. Straughan,) (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 98.
- Straughan, Charles, (with Albert R.,) (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 98.
- Strayer, David, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, saloon, Virginia.
- Strayer, Frederick, (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 75.
- Stringham, Abenzo B., (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 95.
- Stringham, John H., (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 40.
- STRONG, EDWIN F., (Tyre,) Magee's Corners, justice of peace and farmer 113½.
- Strouse, Thos., (Fayette,) Fayette, tailor.
- Struble, Henry W., (Ovid,) Ovid, physician.
- Stuck, Van R., (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 35.
- Stugar, Wm. H., Rev., (Fayette,) Waterloo, Baptist clergyman.
- Stull, Joseph, (Ovid,) Ovid, carpenter.
- SULLIVAN, MICHAEL, (Varick,) Varick, farmer 146.
- SULLIVAN, PATRICK, (Lodi,) Townsendville, blacksmith.
- SUMNER, SAMUEL A., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 62.
- SUTHERLAND, ALLEN M., (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer 241.
- SUTHERLAND, WAKEMAN B., (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer, leases 128.
- Sutterby, Henry, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer, leases 100.
- Sutton, Benj. B., Mrs., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 150.
- SUTTON, CYRUS J., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 238.
- Sutton, Helim, (Romulus,) Ovid, excise commissioner and farmer 200.
- Sutton, John G., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 90.
- SUTTON, PERRY, (Romulus,) Romulus, farmer leases 16.
- Sutton, Scott, (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 218.
- Swaby, Wm. A., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, allo. physician and coroner, Ovid.
- Swain, Chas. F., (White & Swain,) (Waterloo,) Waterloo.
- Swan, Robert J., (Fayette,) Geneva, Ontario Co., farmer 250.
- Swansin, Yars., (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 24.
- Swarthout, Benjamin, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 71.
- Swarthout, Benjamin H., (Lodi,) North Hector, Schuyler Co., farmer 80.
- Swarthout, Coe, (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 121.
- Swarthout, Elish., (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 86.
- SWARTHOUT, GEORGE, (Romulus,) Ovid, clerk and farmer 5.
- Swarthout, James J., (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer leases 100.
- Swarthout, John, (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 3.
- Swarthout, Joseph, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 86.
- Swarthout, Lewis, (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 125.
- Swarthout, Lewis, (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 150.
- Swarthout, Peter W., (Lodi,) North Hector, Schuyler Co., farmer 140.
- Swarthout, Wm. B., (Ovid,) Ovid, (Covert & Swarthout.)
- Swartz, William, (Fayette,) Fayette, tailor and farmer 41.
- Sweeney, Miles, (Waterloo,) Geneva, Ontario Co., farmer 5.
- Sweet, Abram L., (Sweet & Cook,) (Waterloo,) Waterloo.
- Sweet & Cook, (Abram L. Sweet and Geo. Cook,) (Waterloo,) Waterloo, meal and grain dealers and forwarders, Virginia.
- Sweet, Henry C., (Fayette,) Waterloo, teamster.
- Swezy, Jerome H., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 145.
- Swick, David, (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 29.
- Swick, Jehiel, (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 10.
- Swick, Samuel H., (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer.
- Swick, Tazis, (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 100.

T.

- Tabor, Hiram, (Ovid,) Sheldrake, farmer 5.
- *TAFT, G. T. & CO., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (Gilbert T. Taft and Chester T. Bull,) druggists and manufacturers of patent medicines, 87 Fall.
- TAFT, GILBERT T., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (G. T. Taft & Co.,) allo. physician.
- TALLADAY, JOHN F., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 10.
- TAYLOR, CHAS. J., (Fayette,) Waterloo, police constable, tanner and currier.
- Taylor, Eliza H., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, constable.
- Taylor, Evert, (Waterloo,) Waterloo.
- Taylor, Geo., (Ovid,) Farmer Village, farmer 60.
- Taylor, Geo., (Ovid,) Sheldrake, farmer 62.
- Taylor, John, (Lodi,) Townsendville, farmer 5½.
- TAYLOR, THOS. W., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, prop. Railroad Hotel, 30 State.



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 TEAR, ROBERT, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, blacksmith, Fall.
 Ten Eyck, Anthony N., (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer 167.
 Ten Eyck, John, (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer 82½.
 TEN EYCK, SANDFORD R., (Burton & Ten Eyck), (Waterloo,) Waterloo, justice of peace.
 Terbush, Benj., (Junius,) Junius, farmer 69.
 TERBUSH, JOSEPH, (Junius,) West Junius, farmer 79.
 Terbush, Wm., (Junius,) Junius, farmer 75.
 TERRY, JAMES, (Ovid,) Sheldrake, farmer 320.
 *TERWILLIGER, A. H. & CO., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, coal and lumber dealers, Locust.
 Texly, Elizabeth Mrs., (Fayette,) Fayette, farmer 4.
 *THAYER, J. C. & SON, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (John C. and Wm. J.,) Union Meat Market, and manufacturers of sausages, in Holly Building, under M. U. Express office.
 THAYER, JOHN C., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (J. C. Thayer & Son.)
 THAYER, WM. J., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (J. C. Thayer & Son.)
 *THE SENECA CO. COURIER, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, published every Thursday by Pew & Holton.
 Thomas, Charles, (Covert,) Covert, farmer 97.
 Thomas, E. F., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (Thomas & Latham.)
 Thomas, George, (Fayette,) Waterloo, thrasher.
 Thomas, James, (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 50.
 *THOMAS, JAMES B., (Ovid,) Ovid, cashier of banking house of LeRoy C. Partridge, and notary public.
 THOMAS, JOHN, (Junius,) Junius, farmer 25 and leases 100.
 *THOMAS, JOSIEUA, (Ovid,) Ovid, boots and shoes, hats &c.
 Thomas & Latham, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (E. F. Thomas and O. S. Latham,) lumber and coal dealers, head of Water.
 *THOMAS, MAHLON B., (Fayette,) Waterloo, lime dealer.
 Thomas, Michael, (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 550.
 THOMAS, SAMUEL, (Fayette,) Waterloo, (J. P. Slack & Co.,) owns farm 470.
 Thomas, Sylvester D., (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 135.
 THOMAS, WATERMAN, (Ovid,) Sheldrake, produce dealer.
 Thompson, Charles, (Varick,) East Varick, farmer 192.
 Thompson, John, (Varick,) East Varick, cooper and farmer 10.
 Thompson, John D., (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 119.
 Thompson, John M., (Lodi,) Townsendville, (Ganeng & Thompson.)
 Thorn, Abraham S., (Junius,) Marengo, Wayne Co., farmer 121.
 THORN, HUGH D., (Junius,) Junius, farmer 110.
 THORN, JOSEPH, (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer 210.
 Thorp, Wm. H., (Ovid,) Sheldrake, boat yard and steam saw mill.
 THORN, WM. L., (Junius,) Junius, farmer 160.
 Thorne, Alfred, (Fayette,) Waterloo, wagon maker.
 THORNE, ISAAC, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 49.
 TIBBETS, EUGENE D., (Ovid,) Sheldrake, farmer 71.
 Tibbles, Charles, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, carpenter and farmer 1.
 Tibbles, Francis, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, carpenter.
 Ticheur, Ephraim G., (Covert,) Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co., farmer leases 37.
 Tiffany, Calvin, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (W. M. Root & Co.)
 Tilley, Nathan, (Fayette,) Canoga, farmer, leases from Mrs. Annette Updike 43.
 Tiltman, Jamiah, (Tyre,) Tyre, farmer 4.
 Tillyer, Nelson, (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 17.
 Tinker, Richard M., (Covert,) Farmer Village, carpenter.
 Tobey, Joseph, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 59½.
 TOBEY, STEPHEN A., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 101.
 Tobin, James, (Tyre,) Savannah, Wayne Co., farmer 44.
 Toby, Stephen, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, milk dealer.
 Toner, John, (Ovid,) Farmer Village, farmer 33.
 Tooker, John H., (Fayette,) Canoga, farmer 70.
 Tooker, Oscar C., (Fayette,) Canoga, farmer, leases 70.
 Toombs, James S., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, (J. S. Toombs & Co.)
 Toombs, John, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, (J. S. Toombs & Co.)
 Toombs, J. S. & Co., (James S. and John,) (Waterloo,) Waterloo, painters, Main.
 Toombs, Stephen, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer, leases 200.
 Townley, Amos L., (Romulus,) Romulus Center, farmer 40.
 TOWNLEY, ELIZA MRS., (Varick,) Romulus, farmer 68.
 TOWNSEND, ALFRED, (Lodi,) Townsendville, (with Francis C. and Gilbert 2d,) farmer 490.
 TOWNSEND, ALLIE M., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer.
 Townsend, Avis, (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 50.
 TOWNSEND, CHAS. S., (Junius,) Waterloo, blacksmith and farmer 8.
 Townsend, Francis C., (Lodi,) Townsendville, (with Alfred and Gilbert 2d,) farmer 490.
 Townsend, Gilbert, (Lodi,) Townsendville, farmer 306.

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 Townsend, Gilbert, 2d, (Lodi,) Townsendsville, (*with Alfred and Francis C.,*) farmer 490.
 Townsend, Gilbert C., (Lodi,) Townsendsville, farmer.
 Townsend, Jedediah, (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 78.
 Townsend, Jedediah, (Lodi,) Townsendsville, farmer 400.
 Townsend, Jeremiah, (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 138.
 Townsend, John, (Lodi,) Townsendsville, farmer 560.
 Townsend, John H., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer, leases 116.
 Townsend, Lewis M., (Lodi,) Townsendsville, farmer.
 Townsend, Mary Mrs., (*Lancy & Townsend,*) (Waterloo,) Waterloo.
 Townsend, Walter B., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer, leases 78.
 TOWNSEND, WM. W., (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 13.
 Towsley, Alonzo, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, stone quarry, proprietor of Towsley's Hall, Virginia.
 Towsley's Hall, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, Virginia, Alonzo Towsley, prop.
 Tracy, Horace C., (Ovid,) Kidder's Ferry, postmaster.
 TRACY HOTEL, (Ovid,) Kidder's Ferry, Thaddeus W. Coleman, prop.
 Traganzie, Thomas, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 6.
 TRANT, JEREMIAH, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, groceries and saloon, Ovid.
 Traphagen, Isaac, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer.
 Traphagen, Peter, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 112.
 Traphagen, Walter J., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer, leases 93½.
 TRAVER, MARGARET E. MRS., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, boarding house, 38 Fall.
 TRAVER, NICHOLAS I., (Tyre,) Tyre, farmer 100.
 Travers, Geo., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, carpenter.
 Travers, Gilbert, (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer 35.
 Travers, Henry K., (Tyre,) Seneca Falls, farmer 3.
 Travers, John, (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer 130.
 Travers, Peter, (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer 114.
 Travis, John S., (Ovid,) Farmer Village, farmer 92.
 Travis, Lucinda, Mrs., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 1¼.
 TRAVIS, STEPHEN, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 15.
 Travls, Xury, (Lodi,) Lodi, carpenter.
 TRIKLAR, PHILIP, (Junius,) Junius, wagon-maker.
 Tripp, Benager, (Tyre,) Tyre, farmer 89.
 Tripp, Sylvester, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, mason.
 Trontman, David, (Varick,) East Varick, farmer, leases 130.
 TROUTMAN, GEO., (Fayette,) Fayette, farmer 148½.
 Troutman, Harrison, (Fayette,) Fayette, farmer 10.
 TROUTMAN, HENRY F., (Varick,) Fayette, justice of the peace and general merchant.
 TROUTMAN, PETER, (Varick,) Fayette, general merchant.
 Troutman, Solomon N., (Ovid,) Sheldrake, carpenter.
 Tubbs, Allen, (Tyre,) Tyre, farmer 50.
 Tubbs, Andrew B., (Covert,) Farmer Village, photograph artist.
 Tubbs, Joel B., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, gunsmith, Main.
 Tubbs, John G., (Tyre,) Tyre, allo. physician and farmer 10.
 Tubbs, John H., (Tyre,) Tyre, farmer 60.
 Tuke, William, (Varick,) Kendala, farmer 25½.
 TULITT, JAMES, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 21.
 Tulist, John, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 10.
 Tunison, Abram, (Covert,) Townsendsville, farmer 115.
 Tunison, Abram V., (Covert,) Townsendsville, farmer, leases 150.
 Tunison, Claudius C., (Covert,) Townsendsville, farmer 150.
 Tunison, Ira, (Covert,) Townsendsville, farmer.
 TUNISON, IRA S., (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 130.
 Tunison, Isaac, (Covert,) Townsendsville, farmer 73.
 Tunison, Magdaline, Mrs., (Covert,) Townsendsville, farmer 120.
 TURK, JOHN, (Ovid,) Ovid, butcher.
 Turner, James, (Fayette,) Canoga, teamster.
 TURNER, WM., (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer 66.
 Tuttle, Horace, (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 55.
 Twining, James, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 50.
 Twiss, Jennie F. Miss, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, telegraph operator Western Union, railroad and commercial office, N. Y. C. R. R. depot.
 Tyler, Barnabas, (Varick,) Varick, farmer 65.

U.

Udlike, Aaron, (Romulus,) East Varick, farmer leases 150.
 Udlike, Johnson, (Varick,) Romulus, farmer 100.
 UTZMAN, CHAS., (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer leases from Mrs. Wuchter 90.

V.

Vall, Alfred, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 130.

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- VAIL, CHAS. M., (Romulus,) Romulus, farmer 59.
 VAIR, ROBERT, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, bakery, Main.
 Van Amburgh, John J., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*John Wilkinson & Co.*)
 Van Antwerp, Geo., (Fayette,) Canoga, farmer 20.
 Vanarsdale, Jacob R., (Tyre,) Magee's Corners, farmer 109.
 Van Auken, Horace J., (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 58.
 Van Auken, Peter H., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, lawyer and justice of peace, over 83 Fall.
 Van Blarcum, Cornelius, (Fayette,) Rose Hill, carpenter and builder, and farmer 23.
 Van Blut, Abraham, (Junius,) Junius, (*with Israel O. Hoffman*), tanner, and individually, farmer 89.
 Van Bront, James, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, carpenter.
 Van Brunt, Herbert, (Fayette,) Waterloo, carpenter and builder.
 VAN BRUNT, JAMES H., (Fayette,) Waterloo, carpenter and builder.
 Van Buskirk, Peter, (Tyre,) Tyre, farmer 37½.
 Van Cleef, Abram N., (Junius,) Junius, photograph artist.
 Van Cleef, A. M., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, deputy collector internal revenue.
 Van Cleef, Chas. J., (Tyre,) Tyre, plank road inspector.
 Van Cleef, Chas. W., (Tyre,) Tyre, farmer 174.
 VAN CLEEF, JAMES, (Junius,) Junius, farmer 82 and leases 14.
 Van Cleef, Peter, (Tyre,) Tyre, farmer 75.
 VAN CLEEF, TUNIS, (Tyre,) Tyre, auctioneer and farmer 50.
 VAN CLEEF, WM. G., (Tyre,) Seneca Falls, farmer 115.
 Van Cleef, Wm. H., (Tyre,) Seneca Falls, farmer 15.
 Van Court, David, (Romulus,) Kendaia, farmer 125.
 VAN DEMARK, HENRY MRS., (Junius,) West Junius, farmer 100.
 VAN DEMARK, JOHN S., (Junius,) West Junius, farmer 191.
 Van Demark, Lemuel B., (*Silas Van Demark & Son*), (Waterloo,) Waterloo.
 Van Demark, Silas, (*Silas Van Demark & Son*), (Waterloo,) Waterloo, owns farm 260.
 Van Demark, Silas & Son, (*Silas Van Demark and Lemuel B. Van Demark*), (Waterloo,) Waterloo, proprietors of saw mill, and manufacturers of bent work for carriages.
 VAN DEMARK, WM., (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer 250.
 Vanderburgh, David A., (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer 76.
 Vanderburgh, Geo., (Junius,) Junius, farmer leases 50.
 Vanderburgh, John, (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer 53.
 VANDERBURGH, THOS. G., (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer 54.
 Van Dermark, Ferdinand, (Fayette,) Waterloo, marble cutter.
 Vandermark, Wm., (Tyre,) Tyre, farmer 49.
 Vandermark, Wm. L., (Tyre,) Tyre, wagon maker.
 Van Doren, Abraham, (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 230.
 Van Doren, Anna, (Ovid,) Lodi, farmer 90.
 Van Doren, Garret, (Ovid,) Lodi, farmer 46.
 Van Doren, Philip, (Covert,) Covert, farmer 120.
 Van Dusen, James, (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer leases 50.
 VAN DUSEN, LAWRENCE, (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 57.
 VAN DUYN, WM., JR., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 61.
 VAN DUYN, GABRIEL, (Romulus,) Romulus, farmer 40.
 Van Duyn, Wm., (Romulus,) Romulus, farmer 54.
 Van Duyn, John, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, baggage master N. Y. C. R. R.
 Van Dyke, Wm. R., (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer.
 VAN ESS, JAMES H., (Waterloo,) Geneva, Ontario Co., (*with Stephen L. Vaughn*), master and farmer 8, and leases 166.
 Van Gorder, James, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, mason.
 Van Horn, John D., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 50.
 Van Horn, Wm. H., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer.
 Van Horne, James, (Lodi,) Lodi, carriage-maker.
 Van Horne, William, (Lodi,) Lodi, painter.
 Van Houten, Barnum D., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer, leases 75.
 Van Houten, Jediaiah E., (Seneca Falls,) Waterloo, farmer, leases of Alfred Townsend of Townsendville 67½.
 Van Houten, John, (Seneca Falls,) Waterloo, live stock dealer and farmer 150.
 Van Kirk, Amos, (Tyre,) Seneca Falls, farmer 49.
 Van Kirk, Mathias, (*with Martin Lay*), (Tyre,) Seneca Falls, farmer 104.
 Van Kirk, Wm., (Tyre,) Seneca Falls, farmer 22.
 VAN KLEICK, P., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, druggist, 126 Fall.
 VAN LEW, MYRON H., (Ovid,) Lodi, farmer 96.
 Van Lew, Richard, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 84.
 Van Liew, Henry, (Lodi,) Lodi Center, farmer 116.
 Van Liew, Henry J., (Ovid,) Ovid, carpenter.
 Van Liew, James, (Lodi,) Farmer Village, farmer 50.
 Van Liew, James H., (Lodi,) Lodi Center, farmer 60.
 Van Liew, Peter S., (Ovid,) Farmer Village, farmer 163.
 Van Losen, Jacob V., (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 50.
 VANNES, PETER, (Tyre,) Tyre, postmaster and carriage-maker.



EYE
&
EAR



SURGERY FOR DISEASES OF THE EYE & EAR, ESTABLISHED 1851.

DR. WALKER, OCUList & AURIST,

Still continues to pay his exclusive attention to this important specialty.

Office 82 State St., }
House 167 State St., }

ROCHESTER, N. Y.

ARTIFICIAL EYES INSERTED.

M. S. DRAKE, M. D.,

HOMŒOPATHIC PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.

OFFICE OVER SELMSER & DRAKE'S STORE, WATERLOO, N.Y.

Being a graduate of one of our best Colleges, and an old Practitioner for many years in Tyre, Seneca County, N. Y., the subscriber tenders his services to the citizens of Waterloo.

OFFICE & RESIDENCE 157 MAIN ST.

C. D. CLAWSON,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Third Door South of Kidd's Hotel,

CANOGA, - - - - - N. Y.

OFFICE HOURS UNTIL 9½ O'CLOCK A. M. OF EACH DAY,

(Instead of 9½ P. M., as printed in card on page 176.)

MILTON BENNINGHOOF,

DEALER IN

Lime and Stone, of the Best Quality.

Kilns on the Canoga and Bearytown Road, on the Farm known as the "Lambert Farm,"

Situated north-east of Bearytown 2½ miles, and two miles south-west from Canoga.

Will deliver Lime to any part of the County, or to any point in reach by Navigation.

JAMES GIBSON,

MALSTER,

CASH PAID FOR BARLEY.

WATERLOO, N. Y.

- VAN NORTWICK, FRANCIS M., (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer, leases 10.
 Van Nostrand, Berger, (Romulus,) Kendala, farmer 115.
 Van Nostrand, Isaac, (Romulus,) Romulus, (with R. Van Dorn Van Nostrand,) farmer 360.
 Van Nostrand, R. Van Dorn, (Romulus,) Romulus, (with Isaac,) farmer 360.
 Van Rensselaer, John, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, milk dealer.
 Van Riper, Edward, (Varick,) Romulus, farmer 100.
 Van Riper, Garrett, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, carman.
 Van Riper, Garry, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, constable.
 Van Riper, John I., (Fayette,) Geneva, Ontario Co., inspector of election and farmer 65.
 Van Riper, Peter G., (Fayette,) Waterloo, carpenter and builder.
 VAN RIPER, PETER H., (Varick,) Romulus, farmer 144.
 Van Riper, Richard, (Varick,) West Fayette, farmer 100.
 VAN RIPER, SETH A., (Varick,) Romulus, farmer 100.
 Van Riper, Stephen V., (Varick,) Varick, farmer 100.
 VAN SICKLE, GARRET, (Varick,) West Fayette, farmer 127.
 VAN SICKLE, MOSES R., (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 104.
 Van Sickle, Seymour, (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 23.
 VANSTON, JAMES, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (W Littlejohn & Co.)
 VAN TASSEL, HARVEY, (Waterloo,) Geneva, Ontario Co., carpenter and joiner and farmer 7.
 Van Tassel, Joseph W., (Waterloo,) Geneva, Ontario Co., carpenter and joiner.
 Van Tassie, Abram, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, well-digger, building mover and farmer 3.
 Van Tuyl, Harrison, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, spoke maker and farmer 10.
 VAN TUYL, JOHN W., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, spoke turner.
 Van Vleet, Andrew B., (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer leases 75.
 Van Vleet, Chas., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 116.
 VAN VLEET, EDWARD, (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 166.
 Van Vleet, Erasmus, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 54.
 Van Vleet, Ezekiel B., (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 120.
 Van Vleet, Geo., (Lodi,) North Hector, Schuyler Co., farmer 5½.
 Van Vleet, Gilbert B., (Lodi,) Lodi Center, stump puller.
 Van Vleet, Isaac, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 160.
 Van Vleet, Jabez B., (Lodi,) Lodi Center, farmer 57.
 Van Vleet, James, (Lodi,) Lodi Center, farmer 96.
 VAN VLEET, JAMES F., (Lodi,) Lodi Center, farmer and grafter.
 Van Vleet, Peter E., (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 170.
 VAN VLEET, PETER J., (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 150.
 Van Vleet, Walter C., (Lodi,) North Hector, Schuyler Co., farmer 100.
 VAN VLEET, WILLIAM H. S., (Lodi,) Lodi Center, grafter, budder and tree dealer.
 Vaughn, Stephen L., (Waterloo,) Geneva, Ontario Co., (with James H. Van Ess,) malster and farmer 8, and leases 166.
 VEAL, THOS. B., (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 100.
 Veary, Henry, (Seneca Falls,) Waterloo, farmer leases 90.
 VESCELIUS, CASPER B., (Lodi,) Lodi, notary public and farmer 76.
 Vescelius, Wm. S., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 142.
 VIELE, JACOB, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 40.
 Vincent, Erasmus, (Fayette,) Waterloo, carpenter and builder.
 Vining, Elisha, (Covert,) Covert, farmer 80.
 Vining, Jonathan, (Covert,) Covert, farmer.
 Voorhees, Geo. W., (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 100.
 Voorhees, Henry, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 140.
 Voorhees, James N., (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 120.
 Voorhees, Peter, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 50.
 VOORHEES, STEPHEN, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 74.
 Voorhees, William M., (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 120.
 VREELAND, AARON S., (Seneca Falls,) Waterloo, farmer leases 62.
 Vreeland & Chatham, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (Miss Mary E. Vreeland and Miss Amandy L. Chatham,) dress and cloak makers, over 100 Fall.
 Vreeland, Isaac, (Romulus,) Romulus Center, carpenter.
 Vreeland, Jacob C., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, boots and shoes, 100 Fall.
 Vreeland, Mary E. Miss, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (Vreeland & Chatham.)
 Vreeland, Warren, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (Benham & Vreeland.)

W.

- Wachfer, Wm., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, allo. physician.
 Wadhams, Joseph, (Junius,) West Junius, farmer 260.
 WAGNER, MORGAN A., (Fayette,) Waterloo, laborer.
 WALDO, JAMES F., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, house and sign painter.
 Waldron, Edgar, (Lodi,) Lodi, tannery.
 Waldron, William V., (Lodi,) Lodi, tannery.
 WALTER, FRANCIS, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, tinsmith, Canal.

H. SEYMOUR,

CASH DEALER IN

FANCY & STAPLE

Dry Goods,

CLOTHS, CASSIMERES, &c.

CLOTHING MANUFACTURED TO ORDER

And Warranted to give Satisfaction.

CARPETS!

A Splendid line of Carpets and
at Low Prices.

H. SEYMOUR,
68 Fall St. Seneca Falls, N. Y.

- Walter, Wm. E., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*J. Cuddibach & Co.*)
 Walters, John, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 8.
 Walters, Wm., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, carman.
 Ward, Michael, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 22.
 Ward, Orson P., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, saloon, Water.
 WARD, PETER H., (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer leases 61.
 Waring, Samuel F., (Fayette,) Canoga, farmer 72.
 Waring, Wm., (Fayette,) Canoga, farmer 19.
 Warn, John, (Romulus,) Romulus, farmer 69.
 Warne, Benjamin, (Romulus,) Romulus, farmer 23.
 WARNE, CHAS. L., (Ovid,) Ovid, painter.
 Warne, James L., (Varick,) Romulus, carriage maker.
 Warne, Scobey, (Romulus,) Romulus, farmer 43.
 Warner, Chas., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, tobaccoist, Canoga.
 *WARNER, FRANCIS F., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, lawyer, and justice of peace, 171 Main.
 Warner, Henry, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, dry goods and crockery, also supervisor of town and town clerk, Main.
 WARNER, SIDNEY, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, secretary of the Waterloo Woolen Manufacturing Co.
 Warnock, Hugh, (Fayette,) Geneva, Ontario Co., farmer 98 $\frac{3}{4}$.
 WARREN, CLARKSON, (Romulus,) Romulus, wheelwright and farmer 27.
 Warren, Manasseh, (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer 23.
 Warren, William, (Romulus,) Romulus, wheelwright.
 Waterloo Union School, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, Main, opposite the Park, J. S. Boughton, principal; Miss Mary E. Seely, preceptress.
 *WATERLOO WOOLEN MANUFACTURING CO., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, Thomas Fatzinger, president; Sidney Warner, secretary; Calvin W. Cooke, superintendent.
 Waterloo Yeast Co., (Wm. H. Burton and J. B. Stratton,) (Waterloo,) Waterloo, manufacturers of Twin Brothers Yeast, cor. Main and State.
 WATKINS, HARVEY, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*with Sidney Watkins*), brick and tile manufacturer, and farmer 16.
 WATKINS, J. C. & CO., (*John C. Watkins and Mrs. Almira Hendricks*), (Fayette,) Waterloo, tannery.
 WATKINS, JOHN C., (Fayette,) Waterloo, (*J. C. Watkins & Co.*) justice of the peace.
 Watkins, Sidney, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*with Harvey*), brick and tile manufacturer and farmer 16.
 WATSON, JAMES E., (Junius,) Junius, farmer 41.
 Watson, Susan Miss, (Romulus,) Romulus, farmer 50.
 Watts, John, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, jeweler, Fall.
 Waugh, James O., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 53.
 Wayne, Wm. G., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 138 $\frac{3}{4}$.
 Weatherlow, Hiram S., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer leases 67.
 Weatherlow, Stephen, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, post master.
 Weatherston, George, (Covert,) Covert, farmer 59.
 Weatherston, Wm., (Covert,) Covert, farmer.
 Weaver, Geo. H., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*Rena & Weaver*.)
 Weaver, John, (Tyre,) Magee's Corners, farmer 250.
 Webb, Wm. U., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer leases 100.
 Webster, James R., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, coal and lumber dealer, office Main.
 *WEED, C. H., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, lawyer.
 Weed, Lewis, (Varick,) Fayette, farmer 109.
 Weed, Sally Mrs., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 87.
 WEED, WM., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer.
 Weitzel, Isaac, (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer and teamster.
 Weitzel, Jacob, (Fayette,) Waterloo, grocer, cor. Mill and Washington.
 Welch, James, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, groceries and liquors, Main.
 *WELLES & BRANCH, (*Samuel R. Welles and W. Liebe Branch*), (Waterloo,) Waterloo, druggists and booksellers, 194 Main.
 Welles, Henry C., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, druggist and book-seller, 206 Main.
 WELLES, SAMUEL R., (*Welles & Branch*), (Waterloo,) Waterloo, allo. physician and coroner.
 WELLHAUSER, I., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, Waterloo Marble Works, Main.
 Wells, Betsey Mrs., (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer 100.
 Wells, Landon, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, allo. physician, Main.
 West, Lyman, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 4.
 Westbrook, Abel, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 120.
 Westbrook, Alpha, (Tyre,) Tyre, farmer 82.
 Westbrook, Isaac, (Tyre,) Tyre, farmer 58.
 Westbrook, Jacob, (Tyre,) Seneca Falls, farmer 95.
 WESTBROOK, PETER M., (Tyre,) Tyre, farmer 263.
 *WESTCOTT, HENRY P., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, superintendent of Seneca Falls Churn Manufacturing Co.
 Westfall, Lemar H., (Junius,) Junius, farmer 101.
 WETZEL, JOHN G., (Romulus,) Kendaia, (*with Judah Parker*), farmer 153.

PUBLISHER'S NOTICES.

The Seneca Falls Reville, Henry Stowell, Editor and Proprietor, was commenced as "The American Reville," in 1855, by Wilcoxon, Sherman & Baker. It has since undergone several changes in proprietors, Mr. Stowell becoming sole owner in 1860. It is a large, first class family newspaper, and an able advocate of the local interests of the village and surrounding country. Its columns are deservedly well patronized by advertisers, who doubtless have found its large circulation a valuable medium through which to communicate with their neighbors in the surrounding country. Its jobbing department is well and liberally supplied with type, presses, etc., and is capable of turning out superior work in that line. Mr. Stowell is an able writer, and we think fully meets the expectations of his constituency. May he live long to cater to the intellectual appetites of the citizens of Seneca. See advertisement, page 132.

Howe's Never-Failing Ague Cure and Tonic Bitters, manufactured by Dr. C. B. Howe, at Seneca Falls, have cured thousands of Ague and Fever, Rheumatism, Neuralgia, &c., &c. The Doctor also manufactures "Howe's Concentrated Syrup," a valuable remedy for purifying the blood, correcting the liver, cleansing the skin and for other purposes too numerous to mention.

For further particulars we refer the reader to the following testimonials:

"I have been familiar with the use of Howe's Never-Failing Ague Cure and Tonic Bitters for several years past, and can bear testimony to its value as a remedial agent in the cure of intermittent diseases.

G. W. DAVIS, M. D.,
Seneca Falls, N. Y.

"Dr. C. B. Howe—Sir:—I desire to say to you that I have been taking your Ague and Tonic medicine, and find it one of the best Tonic medicines I have ever taken, and would most cheerfully recommend it to all persons troubled with bilious diseases or general debility.

H. HENIXON, Seneca Falls, N. Y.

June 3, 1867."

"Dr. Howe—Sir:—Your Syrup cured me of a large Cancer of the Breast, of about one year standing. Physicians said my cancer ought to be taken out immediately, but your Syrup cured me.

Mrs. LEWIS DE MOTT,
Seneca Falls, N. Y."

"Dr. Howe:—The Cancerous wound of my breast would not heal until I used your Syrup. It cleansed my blood and cured my cancer, stopped my cough and cured my sore eyes.

Mrs. ESTHER BUCK,
Seneca Falls, N. Y."

See the Doctor's card, page 140.

J. Frazer & Co., Patent Agents at Rochester and Buffalo, publish a card on page 142. They offer unusual inducements to inventors.

S. B. Peterson, manufacturer and dealer in Furniture, at Seneca Falls, publishes a card on page 133. At his rooms may be found elegant furniture, made from the best materials, by expert workmen. He is also well satisfied that what are the interests of his customers are also his interests. He has therefore determined to sell good goods at prices so reasonable as to secure their trade. We cordially recommend him to favorable notice.

Roth, Holleran & Miles, manufacturers of National Melodeons and Organs, at Waterloo, publish a card on page 130. These gentlemen, being experienced workmen, superintend every department of their manufacture, and thereby insure perfection in every instrument. They have invented an improved organ swell, so arranged as to be under the complete and easy control of the performer, thus enabling him to graduate from the softest whisper to the full power of the instrument. Their cases are made strong, durable, and with excellent taste, and are considerably larger than those of a similar price made by other manufacturers. We certainly think that those desirous of getting a first class instrument at a reasonable price, can be accommodated here. Their instruments are in great demand, and although they keep a large force of workmen constantly employed, their orders are quite up to their capacity for manufacture.

Coleman & Barnes, Proprietors and Manufacturers of Spencer's Patent Self-Sealing Fruit Jar, at Rochester, are building up an extensive trade in this useful commodity. We recommend the attention of consumers, and those of the trade, who are not already supplied, to examine their goods. See card, page 142.

The Globe Hotel, Lambert Goodman, proprietor, is pleasantly and centrally located in the business part of the village at Seneca Falls. Mr. Goodman has leased the whole upper stories of the Jones Block, adjoining the hotel building, to which an entrance has been made from the main hall. The whole premises have recently been thoroughly cleaned, papered, painted and re-furnished throughout. The office and bar have been fitted up in superior style, and the dining room is supplied with the delicacies as well as the substantial of the season. Mr. Goodman, for a number of years clerk of the Hoag House, has won many friends who will follow him to his new home. We recommend all who love good meals, clean and tidy rooms, and an attentive landlord, to visit this first class house when stopping at Seneca Falls. See card on page 138.

Wm. H. Wolf, who resides a little north-east of Bearytown, in Fayette, advertises superior quick lime, on page 112. Builders and others will do well to make a note.

- Whartenby, Alexander, (Fayette,) Waterloo, potter and tile manufacturer.
 Wheeler, David, (Fayette,) Waterloo, shoemaker.
 Wheeler, A. R., (*Wheeler & McLean*,) (Waterloo,) Waterloo, owns farm 5.
 WHEELER, DEWITT C., (Covert,) Farmer Village, general merchant.
 Wheeler, Ephraim B., (Junius,) Junius, farmer 17.
 WHEELER, JOHN R., (Covert,) Farmer Village, postmaster, under-sheriff and general merchant.
 Wheeler, Lyman B., (Covert,) Covert, farmer 86.
 Wheeler, Mary L. Mrs., (Fayette,) Waterloo, dress-maker.
 Wheeler, M. B. Rev., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, pastor M. E. church.
 Wheeler & McLean, (A. R. *Wheeler and James McLean*,) (Waterloo,) Waterloo, hardware, Main.
 WHEELER, NATHAN B., (Covert,) Farmer Village, justice of the peace, excise commissioner, and farmer 105.
 Wheeler, Oscar G., (Covert,) Farmer Village, (*James C. Knight & Co.*,) notary public.
 Wheeler, Seth, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer, leases from Lauren McMullen 40.
 Whipple, Daniel, (Covert,) Covert, farmer 86.
 WHIPPLE, JAMES, (Covert,) Covert, farmer.
 White, A. P., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, allopathic physician.
 White, Chas. C., (Romulus,) Romulus, farmer 84.
 WHITE, E., MRS., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, milliner, over 69 Fall.
 White, Ezra, (Tyre,) Seneca Falls, farmer 60.
 White, Job, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, painter.
 White, John, (Tyre,) Seneca Falls, farmer 96.
 White, Peter, (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 50.
 White, Robert, (Junius,) Magee's Corners, farmer 60.
 White, Sarah, Mrs., (Tyre,) Magee's Corners, farmer 80.
 White, Sophronia Mrs., (Tyre,) Seneca Falls, farmer 112.
 White, Stephen, (Ovid,) Ovid, farmer 20.
 White & Swain, (*Wm. C. White and Chas. F. Swain*,) (Waterloo,) Waterloo, hardware, Main.
 WHITE, WM., (Tyre,) Montezuma, proprietor May's Point House, grocer and provision dealer.
 White, W. M. C., (*White & Swain*,) (Waterloo,) Waterloo.
 Whiteford, John, (Lodi,) Townsendsville, general merchant.
 WHITING, FRANKLIN, (Romulus,) Romulus, justice of the peace and farmer 103.
 Whiting, Jeremiah B., (Ovid,) Farmer Village, farmer 37.
 Whitlock, Charles, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 33.
 Whitman, James, (Covert,) Farmer Village, jeweler.
 Whitney, Samuel B., (Romulus,) Ovid, justice of the peace and carpenter.
 Wicks, James E., (Junius,) West Junius, farmer 1.
 Wicks, O., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, watch and clock repairer, 102 Fall.
 WICKS, STEPHEN W., (Junius,) Junius, farmer 20.
 Wiggins, Nelson, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 77.
 WIGHT, HUTCHINS, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer 22.
 WIGHT, WARREN, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, (*Doolittle & Wight*,)
 WIKOFF, GARRET S., (Ovid,) Farmer Village, farmer 90.
 Wilbur, Beuel, (Varick,) Romulus, carpenter.
 Wilcox, D. S., (Romulus,) Romulus, farmer 150.
 WILCOX, JAMES B. REV., (Waterloo,) Geneva, Ontario Co., pastor Congregational church and farmer 44.
 Wilcox, Richard S., (Varick,) Kendaia, farmer 132.
 WILCOX, THOMAS S., (Varick,) Varick, farmer 223.
 WILCOXEN, GILBERT, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, lawyer and insurance agent, and supervisor of town.
 WILKINS, GEO. W., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 77.
 Wilkinson, Eliza Ann, Mrs., (Fayette,) Fayette, farmer 62.
 Wilkinson, John, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*John Wilkinson & Co.*)
 Wilkinson, John & Co., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, (*John Wilkinson and John J. Van Amburgh*,) file manufacturers.
 Wilkinson, Orange W., (Varick,) Fayette, farmer 57.
 Willauer, James, (Fayette,) Fayette, farmer 72.
 WILLCOX, DANIEL S., (Varick,) Romulus, farmer 170.
 WILCOX, POTTER, (Junius,) Junius, farmer 50.
 Willers, Calvin, (Varick,) supervisor.
 WILLIAMS, CHRISTOPHER S., (Covert,) Covert, farmer 106.
 WILLIAMS, DAVID E., (Waterloo,) Geneva, Ontario Co., farmer 100.
 Williams, Fernando C., (Ovid,) Ovid, deputy sheriff.
 Williams, George, (Covert,) Townsendsville, farmer.
 Williams, James, (Varick,) East Varick, farmer 85.
 Williams, John, (Fayette,) Canoga, farmer 76.
 Williams, John C., (Covert,) Farmer Village, farmer 45.
 Williams, Vincent, (Varick,) East Varick, farmer 64.
 *WILLIAMS, W. F., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, jeweler and agent for the Grover & Baker Sewing Machine, 91 Fall.



WELLES & BRANCH, WATERLOO, N. Y., DRUGGISTS,

AND DEALERS IN

BOOKS, FANCY ARTICLES, Wall Paper, &c.

Fifteen years attention to the practice of Medicine by Dr. WELLES, and experience of an equal length of time in the Drug Business by Mr. BRANCH, entitles this firm to the confidence of the community.

CARE

In the selection of GENUINE DRUGS!

ACCURACY

In the Preparation of PRESCRIPTIONS!

PROMPTNESS

In Filling Orders, and

Moderation in Prices,

Are the rules adopted by the Firm, and by an adherence to them they hope to maintain the good reputation already established.

S. R. WELLES.

W. B. BRANCH.

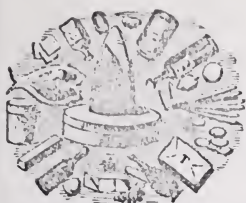
Langworthy & Burt, Dealers in Hardware, Agricultural Tools, House Furnishing Goods, Tin and Copper Ware, &c., at Seneca Falls, also do tin roofing in a superior manner, by experienced workmen. They deal largely in Parlor, Cook and Heating Stoves, and, in fact, keep a large stock in each department. They intend theirs shall be in every respect, a strictly first class Hardware store. We think the citizens of Seneca County can find better inducements to purchase goods in the Hardware line at Seneca Falls, than elsewhere. The dealers are obliging and court the acquaintance of their neighbors, and by their acts will demonstrate that they appreciate their favors. Go and try them, all who have anything of importance to buy in their line of trade. See card, p. 134.

The Franklin House, at Waterloo, now under the management of Mr. A. S. Holenbeck, the gentlemanly landlord, has been thoroughly overhauled and put in good shape. Mr. Holenbeck will be found ever attentive to the welfare and comfort of his guests. See card, page 114.

James Ferguson, General Merchant, at Ovid, keeps fully stocked with goods suited to his market. Full lines of Dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware, Crockery, &c., may be had of him at reasonable prices. Call and see him. See card, page 116.

J. H. Ackerman, Harness-maker, &c., prints a card on page 116. His stock of Harness, Trunks, Robes, &c., on hand, is always extensive, and anything in the harness line can be made to order in the best manner from first quality of leather.

- WILLIAMSON, GEO. W., (Covert.) Farmer Village, carpenter.
 Williamson, Jacob, (Fayette.) Canoga, farmer, leases from Mrs. Martha Blakeny 56.
 Williamson, John H., (Covert.) Covert, boat builder.
 Williamson, Tunis, (Fayette.) Canoga, farmer 48.
 Williamson, Washington, (Covert.) Farmer Village, boat builder.
 Willson, James K., (Lodi.) Lodi, farmer, leases 115.
 Willson, Lansing, (Lodi.) Townsendville, farmer 41.
 Wil-herc, Geo., (Ovid.) Ovid, (*Seeley & Wil-herc.*)
 WILSON, AARON, (Ovid.) Ovid, farmer 200.
 Wilson, Abraham, (Romulus.) Ovid, farmer 120.
 WILSON, DAVID, (Romulus.) Ovid, farmer 300.
 WILSON, JACOB, (Fayette.) Canoga, (*Carr & Wilson.*)
 Wilson, James, (Waterloo.) West Junius, farmer 1½.
 Wilson, Jane, Mrs., (Ovid.) Ovid, farmer 127.
 Wilson, John M., (Ovid.) Ovid, farmer 55.
 WILSON, JOHN N., (Ovid.) Ovid, farmer 93.
 WILSON, JOSEPH, (Romulus.) Ovid, farmer 100.
 Wilson, Joshua W., (Ovid.) Ovid, farmer 165.
 Wilson, Josiah M., (Ovid.) Ovid, farmer 55.
 Wilson, Margaret, Mrs., (Ovid.) Ovid, farmer 46.
 Wilson, S. A., Miss, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, milliner, over Blodgett's dry goods store, Fall.
 Wilson, Wm., (Romulus.) Ovid, farmer 123.
 WINN, THADDEUS R., (Fayette.) West Fayette, carriage-maker and farmer 10.
 WINTERSTEEN, JACOB D., (Covert.) Farmer Village, (*Wintersteen & Kinnan.*)
 Wintersteen, Jas., (Ovid.) Farmer Village, farmer 35.
 WINTERSTEEN & KINNAN, (*Jacob D. Wintersteen and Joel H. Kinnan.*) (Covert.) Farmer Village, general merchants and farmers 12.
 Wisewell, Henry, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, grocer, 94 Fall.
 Wixom, Abial, (Covert.) Covert, farmer 100.
 Wixom, Nelson, (Covert.) Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co., farmer 100.
 WOLF, JOHN C., (Waterloo.) Waterloo, farmer 53½.
 WOLF, WM., (Fayette.) Seneca Falls, farmer 86.
 •WOLF, WM. H., (Fayette.) Canoga, lime dealer and farmer 84.
 WOLFE, GEO., (Waterloo.) Waterloo, milk dealer and farmer 75.
 Wolff, Elias, (P. O. address Rochester,) J. G. Holwell, agent, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, merchant tailor, Main.
 Wood, Albert H., (Waterloo.) Waterloo, farmer 8¾.
 WOOD, ARTHUR, (Ovid.) Ovid, saloon.
 Wood, George, (Junius.) Junius, farmer 7¾.
 Woodward, Wm. H., (Ovid.) Farmer Village, woolen mills.
 Wooden, Byron, (Waterloo.) Geneva, Ontario Co., farmer 100.
 Wooden, Daniel B., (Fayette.) Geneva, Ontario Co., farmer 115.
 WOODEN, GEO. R., (Waterloo.) Waterloo, farmer 77.
 Wooden, Henry S., (Fayette.) Geneva, Ontario Co., farmer 100.
 Wooden, James H., (Waterloo.) Geneva, Ontario Co., farmer 15.
 Wooden, Levi, (Waterloo.) Geneva, Ontario Co., farmer 140.
 Wooden, Marion, Mrs., (Waterloo.) Geneva, Ontario Co., farmer 220.
 Wooden, Moses C., (Waterloo.) Geneva, Ontario Co., farmer 140.
 Wooden, Robert, (Waterloo.) Geneva, Ontario Co., farmer 330.
 Woodruff, Amasa, (Covert.) Farmer Village, carpenter.
 Woodruff, Chas. E., (Fayette.) Waterloo, blacksmith.
 Woodruff, James, (Varick.) Romulus, harness manufacturer.
 Woods, James, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, carman.
 Woodruff, Lewis, (*with Andrew J. Alleman.*) (Varick.) Varick, farmer 90.
 Woods, Michael, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, carman.
 Woods, Patrick, (Covert.) Farmer Village, blacksmith.
 Woods, Patrick, (Ovid.) Ovid, grocer.
 Woodward, Charles, M. D., (Ovid.) Ovid, photographer.
 WOODWORTH, ABEL D., (Covert.) Covert, farmer 100.
 WOODWORTH, AUGUSTUS, (Lodi.) Lodi, merchant.
 Woodworth, George, (Lodi.) Lodi, telegraph operator.
 Woodworth, Hiram, (Tyre.) Tyre, farmer 195.
 Woodworth, John W., (Covert.) Covert, farmer 4.
 Woodworth, Mary A. Mrs., (Covert.) Farmer Village, farmer 70.
 WOODWORTH, NESTOR, (Covert.) Covert, supervisor and farmer 200.
 Woodworth, Wm. G., (Tyre.) Tyre, farmer 125.
 Woolley, Almon, (Seneca Falls,) Waterloo, farmer 275.
 Worden, Edmund, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, farmer 137.
 Worden, Edwin, (Tyre.) Seneca Falls, farmer 50.
 Wormly, Samuel, (Varick.) Fayette, retired farmer.
 Wright, Herman O., (Lodi.) Lodi, tin-smith.
 Wright, John, (Covert.) Covert, farmer 40.



H. L. HUNTINGTON,
MAIN ST., WATERLOO, N. Y.,

DEALER IN

Choice Family Groceries & Provisions

SUCH AS

Fine Teas, Coffee and Sugars, Butter, Eggs, Lard, Kerosene Oil,
YANKEE NOTIONS,
AND ALL KINDS OF GREEN AND DRIED FRUITS AND VEGETABLES
In their Season.

American Hotel,

OPPOSITE COURT HOUSE,

AUBURN, - - - N. Y.

HIRAM L. SWIFT, Proprietor.

Albert L. Childs, Attorney and Counselor, and Surveyor, at Waterloo, has recently hung out his "shingle" as a candidate for legal honors. He was born and reared in Seneca county; graduated at Hamilton College in 1861, and has since had some reputation as a public speaker. He also writes for several newspapers. As surveyor he was in the State employ for several months. See card, page 176.

The Seneca Black Cap, and Doolittle Improved Raspberry—Grown by Doolittle & Wight, at Waterloo and Oaks' Corners, have, during a few years past, grown in great favor with gardeners and growers in small fruits. They are hardy, fruitful, and of delicate flavor. The Seneca Black Cap is from one to two weeks later than the Doolittle in ripening, so that parties who are supplied with both may be insured with a bountiful supply of fruit for a much longer time than with any one variety alone. For further particulars see card, page 136.

Dr. J. L. Clark, Dentist and Life Insurance Agent, in Gay's Commercial Building, Main street, Waterloo, publishes a card on page 174. The Doctor claims to have the oldest established dental office in Seneca County, and "his good works are in the mouths" of a large portion of its inhabitants. For over twenty years he has manufactured a superior article of tooth soap, a liberal use of which would tend to preserve the teeth. The Doctor also makes Life Insurance a specialty, and as his heart is in his work, he feels it his duty to serve the Company he deems the safest and most economical for his patrons. "The Mutual Life Insurance Co. of New York," the oldest and wealthiest company in America, has a capital of over \$22,000,000, and, during the current year of 1867, has distributed among its policy holders, as dividends, \$2,124,000.75; more than the entire capital of many other companies. Call on Mr. Clark, and learn all about the workings of the company.

Wright, Joseph, (Waterloo,) Waterloo, farmer, stock raiser, grape grower, prop. Maple Grove Fair Grounds, &c.
 Wright, Josiah, (Junius,) Junius, blacksmith.
 Wright, J. W., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, hair dresser, State.
 WRIGHT, MONMOUTH E., (Ovid,) Ovid, livery.
 Wright, Reuben S., (Fayette,) Canoga, farmer 87.
 WRIGHTSON, THOMAS D., (Junius,) West Junius, miller and farmer lease# 102.
 Wunderlen, John E., (Fayette,) Waterloo, collector of taxes.
 Wunderlen, Paulina Mrs., (Fayette,) Waterloo.
 Wyckoff, Abram, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 116.
 Wyckoff, Aretus, (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 109.
 Wyckoff, Charles E., (Lodi,) Lodi, miller, Lodi Stone Mills, farmer 140.
 WYCKOFF, JOSEPH, (Varick,) Romulus, justice of the peace and farmer 164.
 Wyckoff, William M., (Lodi,) Lodi, farmer 65.
 Wyckoff, Cornelius, 2d., (Ovid,) Farmer Village, farmer 34.
 Wygant, J. B., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, milk dealer.
 Wygant, Jerome B., (Seneca Falls,) Fredonia, Chautanqua Co., farmer 85.
 Wyckoff, Cornelius P., (Ovid,) Farmer Village, farmer 69.
 WYCKOFF, PETER, (Romulus,) Romulus, farmer 50.

Y.

YAKELEY, CHAS., (Fayette,) Canoga, (Falkenburg & Yakley.)
 YAKELEY, EMANUEL, (Varick,) Romulus, shoe-maker and farmer 15.
 YAKELEY, JOHN, (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer.
 Yarnall, Amos, (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 100.
 YARNALL, EVAN J., (Romulus,) Ovid, farmer 43.
 Yarnall, Lemuel, (Ovid,) Sheldrake, farmer 137.
 YERKES, JESSE, (Romulus,) Romulus, farmer 123.
 YERKES, JOHN M., (Romulus,) Romulus, farmer 220.
 Yerkes, Rhoda, Mrs., (Romulus,) Romulus, farmer 84.
 Yoder, David, (Varick,) East Varick, farmer 9.
 Yoder, William, (Varick,) Fayette, farmer 66½.
 YOST, CASPER, (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 270.
 Yost, Chas., (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 72.
 Yost, Daniel, (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 107.
 Yost, Geo., (Patterson & Yost,) (Waterloo,) Waterloo.
 Yost, Henry, (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 73.
 Yost, Israel, (Varick,) East Varick, farmer 73.
 YOUNG, CHARLES, (Junius,) Waterloo, farmer 20.
 Young, D. W., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, meat market, Fall.
 Young, Gillis, (Ovid,) Sheldrake, boat builder.
 YOUNG, JOHN, (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 53.
 Young, William, Rev., (Junius,) Junius, Presbyterian clergyman.
 Younglove, Lewis, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, pump-maker.
 YOUNGS, ALBERT, (Fayette,) Seneca Falls, blacksmith.
 YOUNGS, ANDREW P., (Ovid,) Ovid, carpenter.
 Youngs, Chas. D., (Fayette,) Waterloo, village alderman and miller.
 YOUNGS, CHARLES D. H., (Fayette,) Waterloo, (son of Chas. D. Youngs.)
 Youngs, Daniel, (Tyre,) Tyre, farmer 115.
 YOUNGS, GEO. E., (Fayette,) Waterloo, miller.
 Youngs, Jacob, (Fayette,) Fayette, farmer 16.
 *YOUNGS, JOHN, (Fayette,) Fayette, carriage-maker.
 Yule, David P., (Waterloo,) Waterloo, meat market, Main.
 Yule, Elnora, Miss, (Fayette,) Waterloo, school teacher.
 Yury, Wm. M., (Junius,) Junius, farmer 116.

Z.

ZALINSKI, MICHAEL J. G., (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, merchant tailor and dealer in ready made clothing, 77 Fall.
 Zartman, Geo. H., (Fayette,) Waterloo, farmer 90.
 Zelnor, Eli, (Varick,) Fayette, farmer 64.
 Zubler, Jacob, (Seneca Falls,) Seneca Falls, bakery, Fall and Canal.

PUBLISHER'S NOTICES.

T. E. Smith, Manufacturer and dealer in Furniture and Upholstering goods, at No. 32 Seneca Street, Geneva, Ontario county, is justly known as one of the largest dealers in his class of goods in Central or Western New York. It is almost worth a trip to Geneva, to inspect his rooms. The main building has four floors, 40 feet front by 200 feet deep. This is connected with the manufactory in the rear, which is 35 by 100 feet, and yet back of this is a large lumber yard, and two extensive storehouses for the reception of duplicate goods.

Mr. Smith is noted as being constantly supplied with good goods of all styles and descriptions, and which he offers at prices so low, that his customers live in *many* counties; the per-centage saved to them being enough to richly pay them the expense of a trip to his store. See advertisement, page 3.

Pontius & Armstrong, Dealers in Hardware, Stoves, Tin Ware, Agricultural Tools, &c., at 68 Fall street, Seneca Falls, publish a card on page 4. Their stock is always full, selected with great care for this market. Among their extensive assortment of stoves may be found the justly celebrated "Olive Branch" Hot Air Cook stove, which was awarded the first premium at the State Fair at Buffalo, in October last. They are also agents for the "Ventilator" base burning parlor stove. Patrons or visitors will always be waited upon with pleasure and attention. It is no trouble for this firm to show goods, and their prices are "marked down." Call and see them.

H. P. Westcott's Adjustable Dash Churn is advertised on page 2. The success of this Churn has been so great as to warrant the organization of a Company, under the "General Manufacturing Law of the State of New York," styled "The Seneca Falls Churn Manufacturing Co." with a capital of \$100,000. The works are capable of turning out 20,000 churns annually, and we learn they are meeting with a very rapid sale. They are made from the best quality of white oak. Farmers and dealers everywhere should satisfy themselves of its merits.

Alex. M. Dean, Attorney and Counselor, Justice of the Peace, and Insurance Agent, at Seneca Falls, will attend promptly to all business entrusted in his hands. See card, page 121.

I. L. Huff manufactures Carriages, Buggies, Lumber Wagons, Sleighs, Cutters, &c., at South Waterloo. His business has increased to such an extent as to render an enlargement of his shops necessary. This he has completed, and by the aid of first-class workmen in every department is enabled to turn out first-class work. His prices are as low as anybody's. Call and see him. See card, page 150.

Chamberlain Bros., Merchant Millers, Grain Dealers and Malsters, at the Red Mills, Seneca Falls, are a deservedly popular firm. They manufacture excellent Flour and Malt, and are always in the market for Grain, for which they pay the highest cash price. See card, page 114.

Ira H. Coleman, proprietor of the "Lake View Stock Farms," at Sheldrake, is a breeder and dealer in fine blooded Horses. Gentlemen wishing superior animals should not fail of seeing his stock. See card, page 116.

The Banking House of LeRoy C. Partridge, at Ovid, J. B. Thomas, Cashier, does a general banking business. The managers are skillful financiers, and supply a want long felt in that section of the County. See card, page 116.

Rumsey & Co., of the Seneca Falls Pump and Fire Engine Works, publish a card on page 112. Although of recent organization, this firm are doing a very extensive and lucrative business. Their buildings are numerous and substantial, and their business gives employment to a large force of operatives. Their manufactures, consisting of iron and brass lift and force Pumps, Garden and Fire Engines, Steel Amalgam Bells, Hydraulic Rams, &c., find a ready market in all parts of the country, and are considered equal to any manufactured.

H. C. Blodgett, dealer in Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods, Carpetings, Oil Cloths, &c., at Seneca Falls, keeps supplied with full lines in all departments, carefully selected from the best wholesale stocks in New York. His sales, already averaging about \$150,000 yearly, are likely to materially increase. He is about putting a carpet room in the basement, to be 80 feet deep. Customers from adjoining towns and elsewhere will find him and his attentive, gentlemanly clerks ever ready to attend to their calls. What can't be found at "Blodgett's" in the dry goods line, is hardly worth having. He is also agent for the "Great American Tea Co." See his card on page 20.

Hayden Brothers, manufacturers of Woolen Goods, at Port Byron, publish a card on page 148. Their mill was established as long ago as 1824, as a custom mill, and as a manufactory since 1834. Their goods are all sold at retail from the mill, and the manufacturers pride themselves on the purity and excellent quality of all their goods. They make all the various grades, from heavy and light cassimeres to flannels and ladies' cloths. Call and see them in order to more fully appreciate the bargains they offer.

Burton & Ten Eyck, Attorneys and Counselors at Law, have their office on Main street, at Waterloo. See card page 124.

Wm. Hayden & Co., Manufacturers of Woolen goods, at Auburn, publish a card on page 164, which we advise all to read carefully. Their machinery is all new and perfect, and their workmen old experienced hands, and as they intend to sell their goods *at home*, great care is exercised in their manufacture. No shoddy or waste is employed. They manufacture extra durable Cloths, Casimeres, Flannels, Woolen Yarns, Socks, &c. Wool is as good as cash at their factory. Don't fail to call at their store, No. 7 State street, and examine the quality and prices of their goods, when you go to Auburn.

DeGraff Brothers, Grocers and Provision Dealers, at No. 97 Fall street, Seneca Falls, publish a card on page 150. Their stock is large, and has the advantage of being fresh and new. Although they have but recently opened their store, they are meeting with a very liberal patronage from both town and country. We most certainly advise all to call in and examine their stock and prices when in town.

The Seneca Observer, Edward W. Sentell, publisher, is a large and influential family journal. It was started in 1829, as the *Waterloo Observer*, by Charles Sentell, father of the present publisher. It afterwards underwent several changes in proprietorship, the elder Sentell resuming charge of the office in 1853, by whom the paper was published till 1866, when it passed into the hands of his son. It is recognized as one of the leading journals of the County, and is the only paper published at Waterloo. Mr. Sentell's facilities for executing fine book, card and job printing, is equal to the requirements of this vicinity, and his rates, we presume, are as cheap as any. See card, page 152.

Lewis Adler, Clothing dealer, at Seneca Falls, prints a card on page 182. We cheerfully recommend Mr. Adler to the people of Seneca County, as a workman of experience and reliability. He always keeps an extensive assortment of Cloths, and will give his customers "fits" to order, or no pay. Please call in and see friend Adler, and judge for yourselves of the truth of our statements. His stock of ready made goods is also complete and cheap.

"Secure the Shadow ere the Substance Fades," is Carson's motto. CARSON is the well known Photographer in the Phoenix Building, at Waterloo. His rooms are supplied with all instruments and facilities necessary for making first class pictures. Patrons will find him gentlemanly and obliging, and his terms accommodating. For further particulars of his facilities, and what he promises to do, we refer the reader to a perusal of his attractive advertisement, page 170.

Fred. L. Manning, Attorney and Counselor, and District Attorney, at Waterloo, attends to cases in bankruptcy, and will be found prompt and energetic in all legal business. Card on page 124.

Clark & Draper, Dry Goods merchants at Waterloo, keep a large store well stocked with all grades of foreign and domestic, staple and fancy goods, full lines in all departments, from which to make selection. Farmers and others from adjoining towns, can here find anything in the line of dress goods, cloths, &c., at prices low enough to satisfy any reasonable person. The partners are young men who by their energy and desire to please, are destined to add much to the large trade they already enjoy. See card, page 162.

H. E. & H. F. Smith, Dealers in Groceries, Provisions, Crockery, China, Glass Ware, Silver Plated Goods, &c., at Waterloo, are well known to the citizens of Seneca County, as being straight-forward, reliable business men, and at whose store everybody, rich or poor, can buy anything in their line of trade, of good quality, and at the most reasonable prices. The partners are both candid men, and will represent their goods as they are, and customers may rely on getting their money's worth every time. If you are short of money, but have produce, it is just as good as the money with them. Indeed, you can probably find no better place at which to market your produce for *cash*. We advise our readers to call at their store on Main street when in town, and examine their extensive and varied stock, (which always looks neat and inviting,) even if they don't then want to purchase, for we are sure their visit will prove so gratifying, that, when "Wifey" wants a new set of dishes, or "Jennie" gets married, the *Messrs. Smith* will receive an order for the outfit. See their card, page 180.

Downs & Co. Manufacturing Company, of Seneca Falls, reference to which may be found on page 49 of this Work, is now, and has been since 1861, under the immediate management and direction of *Seabury S. Gould*; and is largely and successfully engaged in the manufacture of Suction and Force Pumps, Steel Amalgam Bells, Burrall's Patent Iron Corn Sheller, Garden or Fire Engines, Thimble Skeins and Pipe Boxes, Jack Screws, Sad Irons, and many other articles of Hardware, all of which are made and finished in a very superior manner.

They are also manufacturing *Howitt's Patent Excelsior Churn*, which for simplicity in its arrangement and success in its results, they claim, has nothing to equal it in the market.

We had an opportunity of examining it while at their establishment, and were highly impressed in its favor, there being no difficult complication attaching to its structure, and in its operation so simple, that a child can manage it as well as an adult. See advertisement, page 198.

A. Proudfoot, Rectifier and dealer in Ales and Liquors, at Seneca Falls, has had long and favorable experience in his line of business. See card, page 128.

SYRACUSE BOOK BINDERY.

JACOB H. MILLER

Respectfully informs Printers, Publishers and the public generally, that he is prepared to execute all styles of

BOOK - BINDING

IN THE BEST MANNER, ON SHORT NOTICE, AND AT LOW RATES.

BLANK BOOKS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION

MANUFACTURED TO ORDER.

Music, Magazines, Newspapers, &c.,

Bound in every style of the art. Particular attention paid to First Class

RULING,

In all its branches, Old books re-bound neatly and substantially. In short,

EVERY BRANCH OF WORK

Connected with the business, done in the best manner, and at reasonable prices.

Orders Solicited, and Promptness and Satisfaction Guaranteed.

JOURNAL BUILDING,
23 & 24 WASHINGTON ST.,

SYRACUSE, N. Y.

PUBLISHER'S NOTICES.

Burke, Fitz-Immons, Bone & Co., Importers, Jobbers and Retailers of Dry Goods, Fancy Goods and Woolens, No. 53 Main street, Rochester, publish a card on page 135. This House was established in 1849, since which time its success has been uninterrupted, each year increasing its amount of business. Their annual sales amount to the enormous sum of near \$1,500,000, their trade extending from the Eastern portions of the State to the "Far West." Occupying as they do, fully 25,000 feet of flooring in actual business departments, every portion of which is crowded with immense piles of goods from foreign countries, as well as of domestic manufacture, renders the facilities of this house for Jobbing, equal to any in the country. The firm are also proprietors of the "Genesee Falls Woolen Mills," where they manufacture 100,000 yards of goods annually.

Dr. G. T. Taft & Co., of Seneca Falls, are proprietors and manufacturers of the celebrated "Oriental Syrup," "Balm of Gilead Ointment," &c. They are also extensive dealers in all kinds of drugs, medicines, toilet articles and fancy goods. We would call especial attention to their card; by so doing, many suffering ones may discover the means whereby they may be relieved from much pain. Card on page 140.

Andrews' Photograph Gallery, at Seneca Falls, is deservedly a popular establishment. Mr. Andrews has had over thirteen years' experience at his profession, and has been at Seneca Falls about half the time. He keeps fully up with the progress of the art, and can supply anything in his line as well and as cheaply as it can be obtained anywhere. We advise all who wish to "see themselves as others see them," to go to Andrews', where they can cast their shadows to perfection. See card, page 148.

Moses & Sezoiné, Proprietors of the "Prison Furniture Warerooms," 88 Genesee St., Auburn, will at all times be pleased to show visitors their extensive stock of House, Store, Office, Church or School Furniture. We take pleasure in recommending this enterprising firm and extensive establishment to the favorable notice of our readers. For further particulars see their advertisement, page 1, facing front cover.

Geo. M. Gulon sells Drugs, Medicines, Books, Fancy goods, &c., at No. 91 Fall street, Seneca Falls. He has a nice store, well filled with choice goods, which he will be pleased to sell to all who wish to purchase, at the lowest possible prices. Try him. His card may be found on page 120.

C. H. Weed, Attorney and Counselor at Law, Seneca Falls, practices in all the State and United States Courts. His clients will find him prompt and ever attentive to their interests. See card, page 176.

W. H. Hood, manufacturer and dealer in Boots and Shoes, and Sewing Machines, at 92 Fall street, Seneca Falls, publishes attractive cards on pages 146 and 196. Mr. Hood is determined to be at the head of his profession in quality of goods and neatness of fits. He uses the best of stock for manufacturing. His supply of ready made goods is also extensive and complete. Country shoemakers will find it to their interest to purchase leather and findings of him. Persons expecting to purchase a sewing machine, will not fail to remember that he has the agency for the celebrated Singer Family Sewing Machines.

P. Hunt & Son, Manufacture Carriages, Sleighs, Cutters, &c., &c., in any style desired, from the best eastern timber; and we are assured their work is all executed by experienced workmen, who take pride in doing all things well.

Don't fail to drop in and examine their styles and prices when you visit Seneca Falls. See card, page 120.

Cowling & Co., Manufacture Pumps, Fire Engines, Hydraulic Rams, &c., at Seneca Falls. Although this firm have met with many severe misfortunes in the shape of fires, &c., they have triumphed over all, and are now occupying splendid buildings, and are doing a fine business. The fame of their manufactures are world-wide, and like other establishments in this enterprising village, they are known by their works, far and near. Their card may be found on page 122.

Miller & Hawley, Attorneys and Counselors at Law, at Seneca Falls, by long experience and able management have won the esteem and confidence of those who have had occasion to do business with them. See card, page 121.

Cornell's Photograph Gallery, at Waterloo, is turning out some very superior pictures. It is supplied with everything needful for good work, and the experience of Mr. and Mrs. Cornell, warrant us in recommending them to the favorable notice of those in want of good pictures; and that means everybody. See card, page 126.

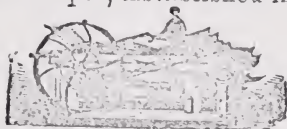
H. Henion, Insurance and Real Estate Agent, over the Post Office, Seneca Falls, attends to legal business, makes collections, deals in Exchange, buys notes, bonds and mortgages, &c. See card, page 176.

O. W. Peterson, M. D., Homeopathic Physician and Surgeon, at Waterloo, is a gentleman highly qualified for the position he holds as a practitioner. He has been eminently successful, and socially he has many friends. See card, on page 176.

George Adams, at Naples, Ontario Co., deals in all kinds of Grape Vines. He has a full assortment, which he offers at extremely low prices. He will sell in large or small quantities to suit purchasers. See card, page 146.

Seneca Evening Journal,

A 24-Column Paper, Established in Feb., 1867,



PUBLISHED BY JACOB BERGEN,

At Farmer Village, Seneca Co., N. Y.,

And Devoted to Literature, Local News, &c.

ADVERTISEMENTS INSERTED AT MODERATE RATES.

Job Printing of Every Description

Executed in the Neatest Manner.

Hand Bills, Posters, Circulars, Letter Heads, Pamphlets, Business and Visiting Cards, &c.

The Type and Material in this Office are all new, and carefully selected from the Latest and Most Approved Patterns.

Specimen Copies of the JOURNAL sent free to any address.

THE OVID BEE,

A Weekly Family Newspaper,

Published Every Wednesday,

AT OVID, SENECA CO., N. Y.,

BY

CORYDON FAIRCHILD,

Editor and Proprietor.



TERMS.

\$2.50 PER ANNUM. \$2.00 IN ADVANCE.

ADVERTISING INSERTED AT REASONABLE RATES.

JOB PRINTING NEATLY & PROMPTLY EXECUTED.

PUBLISHER'S NOTICES.

Mahlon B. Thomas has one of "Page's Patent Perpetual Draw Lime Kilns" on his premises, just south of Waterloo village, by the use of which he is enabled to serve his customers at any time they may choose to call or order from him, with the best quality of fresh lime. As his fires are kept continually burning, his supply of lime is never exhausted. See card on page 144.

Geo. E. Sherwood, at 170 Main st., Waterloo, delights his visitors with the rich display of Watches, Jewelry, Silver and Silver Plated Ware, &c., to be found at his store. His goods may be relied upon as being of the very best manufacture, and of the latest styles. He is also prepared to do repairing and engraving in a superior manner, and on reasonable terms. *Sherwood's* is the place to buy good goods in Waterloo. See advertisement, page 118.

Mrs. B. M. Allen, at Canoga, deals in fashionable Millinery Goods, and attends to dress making, pinking, stamping, &c., for her customers, on short notice. Ladies in want of anything in the millinery line will do well to call and see her. Card on page 142.

George Kidd, Jr., proprietor of the Canoga Hotel, publishes a card on page 142. He will cater to the comfort of his guests, to their entire satisfaction. Give him a call.

C. Jones publishes a Grocery card on page 126. At his store in Ovid, may be found everything good and palatable in the culinary line. Yankee Notions, Drugs, Medicines, Toys, &c., for the children, in endless variety. By all means call and select from his stock of superior goods.

Dr. E. Carpenter, of Waterloo, advertises Dentistry on page 123. By long practice he has acquired a skill in his profession seldom equalled. His work will "speak for itself." He also prepares an excellent tooth soap, with willow charcoal as a principal ingredient. Try it.

I. N. & D. D. Johnson, Breeders of Pure Spanish Merino Sheep, at Ovid, publish a card on page 116. We would advise all who are desirous of improving this class of stock to consult their interests by selecting from their herd.

C. J. Martin, manufacturer of Boots and Shoes, on Ovid street, Seneca Falls, employ experienced workmen, and uses the best qualities of leather and materials. He keeps a general assortment of goods for Men's, Women's and Children's wear, and warrants a fit or no sale. See card, page 130.

R. P. Kendig, of Waterloo, calls especial attention to his card on page 166. His vineyard and propagating grounds are well-stocked with all the choice varieties of vines, which he will sell at prices to suit customers.

East Genesee Conference Seminary. This is one of the oldest, and has become one of the best institutions of learning in this section of the State. It was established many years since, under the name of "Ovid Academy," and exerted a great influence in extending intelligence and sound education among the people of this and surrounding counties. The name was changed in 1855 to the "Seneca College Institute." It subsequently passed into the hands of the East Genesee Conference, and became what is now widely known as the "*East Genesee Conference Seminary*." Among the able and successful teachers who have been at the head of this institution, no one has been more thorough, efficient and popular than Prof. J. Easter, the present Principal. Under his guidance the school has increased in prosperity, the standard of scholarship advanced, and its sphere of usefulness is constantly extending. He is assisted by an able corps of popular and very successful teachers. Young men and ladies desiring good sound instruction in all branches that pertain to a thorough academic course, will here find every facility. See cut of seminary building and card, pages 134 and 155.

J. C. Thayer & Son, Manufacturers of "Thayer's Celebrated Seneca Falls Sausage," and "Thayer's Sugar-Cured Hams," are perhaps the most celebrated firm in the State in their peculiar line of business. In 1839, Mr. J. C. Thayer commenced the business. That year he manufactured 2,700 pounds of sausage. Year by year his sausage gained notoriety, and his business increased. In 1863, Mr. Thayer's son became a partner. This sausage is made by machinery driven by water power, superintended by quite a large force of men. At present the firm are making about two tons per week, and find a ready market in Albany, Troy, New York, and the larger cities and villages along the N. Y. Central Railroad, as far west as Buffalo, and south to the Erie Railroad; and orders have been filled to go to Michigan. 500 pounds, weekly, are shipped to the Metropolitan Hotel, New York City. That house has been supplied by this establishment for *thirteen years*. They are now working up at their "Union Meat Market," and Sausage Manufactory, about 12,000 pounds of pork weekly. Their Hams are much sought after, being cured in the most perfect manner. We advise all who love good sausage to send their order to J. C. Thayer & Son. See their card on page 190.

American Hotel, Auburn, H. L. Swift, Proprietor. Who that has visited Auburn has not stopped with this "prince of landlords"? If any there be, we say to them, "Go, sin no more;" for a sin it must seem, to all who have enjoyed his hospitalities and good dinners, not to call when in town. We most certainly advise strangers and all our traveling friends to call on "friend Hiram" when in this goodly city, and be comforted. See card, page 214.

THE
SYRACUSE JOURNAL.

PUBLISHED BY

TRUAIR & SMITH,

JOURNAL BUILDING, 24 E. WASHINGTON ST.

TERMS, STRICTLY IN ADVANCE.

DAILY JOURNAL—\$8.00 per year; \$1.00 for six months; \$2.00 for three months; 75 cts. per month and 20 cts. per week.

SEMI-WEEKLY JOURNAL—\$4.00 per year; \$2.00 for six months.

WEEKLY JOURNAL—\$2.00 per year; \$1.00 for six months; 50 cts. for three months.

THE JOURNAL
JOB PRINTING OFFICE.

THE JOB DEPARTMENT

Is provided with the largest and best outfit of

TYPE, PRESSES & OTHER MATERIAL

In Central New York, furnishing facilities unequalled for doing

THE BEST OF WORK

Expeditionously, and at Reasonable Rates.

PUBLISHER'S NOTICES.

The Seneca County Courier Printing Establishment, at Seneca Falls, is supplied with fast running power presses, and job type in great variety. The proprietors will be pleased to execute jobs for all who apply, and we doubt not will do it to the entire satisfaction of their patrons, in regard to style as well as price.

The *Seneca County Courier* newspaper, is a large thirty-two column sheet, well edited and printed. Its selections are well chosen, and we are glad to notice that business men appreciate its large circulation as an advertising medium. They will no doubt reap rich rewards as the legitimate results of their perusal by the masses who read the "Courier." The paper was commenced under its present name in 1837, by Isaac Fuller & Co., and has since passed through the hands of several proprietors, (see page 26.) Messrs. Pew & Holton, the present owners, purchased the office in 1863. Both partners are well known in the County, and have the confidence of the people. We trust they may live long to circulate their welcome weekly visitor among the citizens of "old Seneca." See their card, page 168.

T. Holbrook, is a Dentist of excellent reputation. His office is 91 Fall st., Seneca Falls. Why need suffering humanity plod about with aching and decayed teeth, when so skillful a dentist is willing and anxious to repair the damages for a very moderate sum. Read his card on page 158.

Mrs. J. L. Newton, of South Waterloo, sells fashionable Millinery of all styles and prices in the market. Don't fail to call and examine her goods; she is bound to suit all customers, both as to style and price. See card, page 158.

Lott Cook, Dealer in Marble, at South Waterloo, prints a card on page 160. His stock will be found complete, and comprising all the varieties usually kept in a first class shop. He employs experienced workmen, and is at all times prepared to fill orders for any style of work in his line desired.

Gambree's Hotel, Bearytown, B. Gambree, proprietor, has been recently enlarged and refitted, and "Mine Host" will spare no efforts to render the visits of his guests alike agreeable to all concerned.— See card, page 160.

W. F. Williams, Watch Maker and Jeweler, at 91 Fall street, Seneca Falls, publishes a lengthy advertisement on page 184. His store is well filled with a large and rich assortment of goods in his line, purchased by himself from some of the most celebrated manufacturers and importers in the country. His display of Gold and Silver Watches, Solid Silver and Silver Plated Ware, Jewelry, &c., is especially tempting. For further particulars we refer the reader to the advertisement.

Thos. B. Sharp & Son, Druggists, and dealers in China, Crockery, Glass Ware, Silver Plated Ware, Paper Hangings, &c., at Seneca Falls, have been engaged in their present business since 1857, since which time they have justly gained a wide celebrity for keeping good goods at low prices, and for being gentlemanly and obliging to trade with. Those in want of Crockery, &c., or Drugs, Medicines, &c., indeed, anything in their line, will do well to purchase of T. B. Sharp & Son. See cards, pages 190 and 204.

Dr. G. W. Davis & Son, Druggists and Booksellers, 75 Fall street, Seneca Falls, keep a "model store," where the purchaser may find pure Drugs and Medicines, Wines and Liquors, or anything usually kept in a first class drug store; besides which their stock in the book line is very complete, comprising standard, miscellaneous and school books, stationery, pens, ink, &c. Call and see them. Card on page 196.

James Gibson, Malster, at Waterloo, publishes a card on page 206. Farmers can probably get as much for their barley of him as of anybody. His malt is readily marketed as a superior quality.

H. Seymour, Dry Goods merchant at Seneca Falls, keeps supplied with perhaps one of the finest stocks of goods between Syracuse and Rochester. They are carefully selected with reference to this market, and customers may be certain of getting at their store stylish goods and of good quality. The large corps of clerks are so well acquainted with their duties that, although the store is sometimes crowded, everybody seems to find what they want, and get waited upon to their entire satisfaction. See his card, page 208.

Joshua Thomas, at Ovid, is a practical Boot and Shoe maker. He prides himself on giving his customers "perfect fits," and we think he can; at all events his patrons seem well pleased with his styles. He also keeps ready made goods of all styles and prices, besides hats, caps, gloves, &c. Call and see him; you can't fail of being suited. Card on page 166.

John Youngs, manufactures elegant and durable Carriages, Buggies, Sleighs and Cutters, of all styles, to order, at his shop in Bearytown. Those in want of anything in his line need run no risk in purchasing from him, as he employs only experienced and competent workmen, and uses the best quality of timber and iron. See card, page 182.

H. L. Huntington, Grocer and Provision dealer, on Main street, Waterloo, is the happy recipient of a lucrative trade. His customers may well feel gratified that they fall into so good hands. Mr. Huntington strives to keep tip-top goods, and succeeds if they are to be had in the market. See card, page 214.

NOTARIES PUBLIC—SENECA CO.

(Copied from the Records in the Co. Clerk's Office.)

NAME.	P. O. ADDRESS.	TERM EXPIRES.
Fayette Allen.....	Farmer Village.....	April 13, 1868
John B. Avery.....	do.....	April 27, 1869
Oscar G. Wheeler.....	do.....	June 10, 1869
Casper B. Vesceilius.....	Lodi.....	Feb. 10, 1869
Gordis Dunlap.....	Ovid.....	March 22, 1869
Alex. Gilchrist.....	do.....	Feb. 10, 1869
James B. Thomas.....	do.....	March 7, 1869
Norman H. Becker.....	Seneca Falls.....	March 21, 1868
Wm. Burroughs.....	do.....	March 21, 1868
Jacob H. Corle.....	do.....	April 22, 1868
Henry Henion.....	do.....	Feb. 10, 1869
Francis W. Henry.....	do.....	Feb. 10, 1869
Simeon Holton.....	do.....	April 20, 1868
Leroy C. Partridge.....	do.....	March 20, 1869
John Harris.....	Sheldrake.....	April 3, 1869
Fred L. Manning.....	Waterloo.....	Feb. 10, 1869
Myndert D. Mercer.....	do.....	March 11, 1869
John C. Pringle.....	do.....	April 22, 1869
James K. Richardson.....	do.....	March 16, 1868

SUPERVISORS, 1867—SENECA CO.

NAME.	TOWN.	NAME.	TOWN.
Nestor Woodworth.....	Covert.	Geo. W. Jacacks...	Romulus.
Warren P. Kuney.....	Fayette.	Gilbert Wilcoxon.....	Seneca Falls.
Myron H. Cosad.....	Junius.	Thos. W. Compson.....	Tyre.
James Flood.....	Lodi.	Calvin Willers.....	Varick.
James Ferguson, Chairman,....	Ovid.	Henry Warner.....	Waterloo.
Silas Kinne, Clerk of the Board,.....		Ovid.	

U. S. INTERNAL REVENUE OFFICERS.

Assistant Assessors.

	P. O. ADDRESS.
Peter Lott.....	Lodi.
John Monroe.....	Romulus.
Geo. Hocknell.....	Seneca Falls.
Horace F. Gustin.....	Waterloo.

Deputy Collectors.

	P. O. ADDRESS.
Wm. Burroughs.....	East Varick.
Alex. Van Cleef.....	Seneca Falls.
Ledyard Morgan.....	Waterloo.

POST OFFICES AND POST MASTERS IN SENECA COUNTY.

POST OFFICE.	TOWN.	POST MASTER.
Canoga.....	Fayette.....	Linman D. Carr
Covert.....	Covert.....	James R. Pratt
Cruso.....	Tyre.....	John G. Evans
East Varick.....	Varick.....	Ralph P. Roberts
Farmer Village.....	Covert.....	John R. Wheeler
Fayette.....	Fayette.....	David C. Smalley
Junius.....	Junius.....	John Carman
Kendaia.....	Romulus.....	David S. Benjamin
Kidder's Ferry.....	Ovid.....	Horace C. Tracy
Lodi.....	Lodi.....	Charles Hinrod
Lodi Center.....	Lodi.....	Abram La Tourette
Magee's Corners.....	Tyre.....	Thos. J. Magee
Ovid.....	Ovid.....	Halsey Sandford
Romulus.....	Romulus.....	David Monroe
Romulus Center.....	Romulus.....	John T. Martin
Rose Hill.....	Fayette.....	James D. Rogers
Seneca Falls.....	Seneca Falls.....	Isaac Fuller
Sheldrake.....	Ovid.....	John Harris
Townsendville.....	Lodi.....	Alfred Sears
Trumansburgh Landing.....	Covert.....	Chauncey P. Gregg
Tyre.....	Tyre.....	Peter Van Ness
Varick.....	Varick.....	John G. Crane
Waterloo.....	Waterloo.....	Stephen Weatherlow
West Fayette.....	Fayette.....	Henry Bell
West Junius.....	Junius.....	John Phillips

SENECA COUNTY OFFICERS.

Clerk of Board of Supervisors.

	P. O. ADDRESS.
Silas Kinne.....	Ovid.

Commissioners for Draining Swamp Lands in the Towns of Seneca Falls, Waterloo, Junius and Tyre.

Myron H. Cosad.....	Junius.
Lyman F. Crowell.....	Seneca Falls.
Parley P. Howe.....	Waterloo.

Coroners.

Nathaniel N. Hayt.....	Ovid.
John T. Stout.....	Ovid.
Wm. A. Swaby.....	Seneca Falls.
Sammel R. Welles.....	Waterloo.

County Clerk.

John B. Murray.....	Waterloo.
John E. Pringle, Deputy Clerk.....	Waterloo.

County Judge and Surrogate.

Geo. Franklin.....	Ovid.
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County Treasurer.

Wm. Dunlap.....	Ovid.
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District Attorney.

Fred L. Manning.....	Waterloo.
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Excise Commissioners.

Nathan B. Wheeler.....	Farmer Village.
Helim Sutton.....	Ovid.
Wm. A. Collamer.....	Waterloo.
Daniel H. Bryant, Clerk.....	Fayette.

Justices of Sessions.

	P. O. ADDRESS.
Thaddens Bodine.....	Ovid.
James D. Rogers.....	Rose Hill.

Loan Commissioners.

John B. Bliss.....	Ovid.
Chas. L. Hoskins.....	Seneca Falls.

Member of Assembly.

David D. Leffler.....	Farmer Village.
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Physicians to County Jails.

Dr. Alfred Bolter.....	Ovid.
Dr. Sammel R. Welles.....	Waterloo.

Plank Road Inspectors.

Wm. M. Lerch.....	Fayette
Chas. J. Van Cleef.....	Tyre.
John Mattison.....	Waterloo.

School Commissioner.

Joseph B. Hammond.....	Farmer Village.
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Sheriff.

Josiah Rogers.....	Waterloo.
John R. Wheeler, Under Sheriff, Farmer Village.....	

State Senator.

Chas. J. Folger.....	Geneva.
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Superintendents of Poor.

Halsey Sandford.....	Ovid.
Peter Pontius.....	Seneca Falls.
Wm. A. Collamer.....	Waterloo.

Almanac or Calendar for 20 Years.

CB	A	G	F	ED	C	B	A	GF	E
1864	1865	1866	1867	1868	1869	1870	1871	1872	1873
D	C	BA	G	F	E	DC	F	E	D
1874	1875	1876	1877	1878	1879	1880	1881	1882	1883

1	8	15	22	29	Sun.	Sat.	Frid'y.	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.
2	9	16	23	30	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.	Frid'y.	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.
3	10	17	24	31	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.	Frid'y.	Thurs.	Wed.
4	11	18	25	..	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.	Frid'y.	Thurs.
5	12	19	26	..	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.	Frid'y.
6	13	20	27	..	Frid'y.	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.
7	14	21	28	..	Sat.	Frid'y.	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.
Jan. and Oct.					A	B	C	D	E	F	G
May.					B	C	D	E	F	G	A
August.					C	D	E	F	G	A	B
Feb., Mar., Nov.					D	E	F	G	A	B	C
June.					E	F	G	A	B	C	D
Sept. & Dec.					F	G	A	B	C	D	E
April & July.					G	A	B	C	D	E	F

EXPLANATION.—Find the Year and observe the Letter above it; then look for the Month, and in a line with it find the Letter of the Year; above the Letter find the Day; and the figures on the left, in the same line, are the days of the same name in the month.

Leap Years have two letters; the first is used till the end of February, the second during the remainder of the year.

A STORY WITH A MORAL.—A Connecticut exchange tells the following story of a boy who was sent from Croton, Conn., to New London, one day last summer, with a bag of corn. The boy was gone all day, and returned with the bag unopened, which he dumped on the floor. Said he—

"There is your corn, go and sell it, for I can't."

"Sold any?"

"No; I've been all over London with it, and nobody said a word concerning green corn. Two or three fellows asked me what I had in my bag, and I told 'em it was none of their business what it was."

The boy is not unlike hundreds of merchants who will promptly call him a fool for not telling what he had to sell, and who are actually doing the same thing on a much larger scale than did the boy, by not advertising their business.

TO THOSE WHO WRITE FOR THE PRESS.—

It would be a great favor to editors and printers, should those who write for the Press observe the following rules. They are reasonable, and our correspondents will regard them as such:—1. Write with black ink on white paper, wide ruled. 2. Make the pages small, one-fourth that of a foolscap sheet. 3. Leave the second page of each sheet blank. 4. Give to the written page an ample margin *all around*. 5. Number the pages in the order of their succession. 6. Write in a plain bold hand, with less respect to beauty. 7. Use no abbreviations which are not to appear in print. 8. Punctuate the manuscript as it should be printed. 9. For italics underscore one line; for small capitals two; for capitals three. 10. Never interline without the caret to show its place. 11. Take special pains with every letter in proper names. 12. Review every word to be sure that none is illegible. 13. Put directions to the printer at the head of the first page. 14. Never write a private letter to the editor on the printer's copy, but always on a separate sheet.

CASH AND CREDIT.—If you would get rich don't deal in bill books. Credit is the "tempter in a new shape." Buy goods on trust, and you will buy a thousand articles that Cash would never have dreamed of. A shilling in the hand looks larger than ten shillings seen through the perspective of a three months bill. Cash is practical, while Credit takes horribly to taste and romance. Let Cash buy a dinner, and you will have beef-steak flanked with onions. Send Credit to market, and he will return with eight pair of woodcocks and a peck of mushrooms.—Credit believes in diamond pins and champagne snuffers. Cash is more easily satisfied. Give him three meals a day, and he don't care much if two of them are made up of roasted potatoes and a little dirty salt.—Cash is a good adviser, while Credit is a good fellow to be on visiting terms with. If you want double chins and contentment, do business with cash.

Richmond & Brother, of Seneca Falls, advertise Clocks, Watches, Jewelry, Silver and Silver Plated Goods, &c., on page 192. We feel safe in recommending them as fair and honorable dealers. Their goods are of late and fashionable styles and patterns, and no doubt will be sold low as can be bought of any reliable dealer. Their experience of over twenty years fits them for accuracy in all kinds of fine watch repairing, in which branch they feel confident of giving entire satisfaction. They are also agents for a celebrated Plating Fluid, which we have tried and found valuable and convenient.

Welles & Branch, of Waterloo, are extensive dealers in Drugs, Medicines, Books, Fancy Articles, Wall Paper, &c. Their store is very large, and is always crammed full. It is neat and tidy; so much so, indeed, that it is a pleasure to call there even if you don't want to purchase anything. *Dr. Welles* is a physician of well known skill and judgment, and *Mr. Branch*, as a druggist of experience, has few if any superiors. See their card and cut of store, page 212.

Dr. Walker, the celebrated Oculist and Aurist, No. 82 State street, Rochester, publishes a card on page 206. We can recommend the Doctor as a Physician of great skill at his profession.

M. S. Drake, M. D., Physician and Surgeon, tenders his services to the citizens of Waterloo and vicinity. He is an old Physician of much experience in this county. See card, page 206.

R. Frank Smith, Harness maker and dealer in trunks, &c., at Seneca Falls, is an expert workman. His harness are manufactured from superior oak tanned leather, and he don't care who knows it. Who could possibly find fault with a fine horse, dressed up in "Smith's best," if he travel at the fearful rate illustrated in his advertisement on page 209. Mr. Smith is also agent for the "Charter Oak Life Insurance Co." of Hartford, having a capital of over \$3,000,000, and is noted as being one of the most liberal and reliable companies in the country.

Auburn File Works. This establishment located at Auburn, Cayuga Co., manufacture superior files and rasps from the best English cast steel. They employ experienced workmen, noted for their accuracy in this peculiar branch of manufacture. Dealers, Mill-owners and Machinists will undoubtedly find it a great saving by purchasing their new files at this establishment, and having their old ones re-cut there, and made almost if not quite as good as new. Card on page 200.

Milton Bennlinghoof, dealer in Lime and Stone of the best quality, publishes a card on page 206. His kilns are on the Canoga and Benrytown road, on the "Lambert Farm." Parties can have their lime delivered if they choose.

ABSTRACT FROM CENSUS REPORT OF 1865,

AS REGARDS SENECA COUNTY, N. Y.

POPULATION.

TOWNS.	Population in 1865.	Changes since 1855.		VOTERS, 1865.			Aliens, 1865.	Colored persons not taxed, 1865.	Number, deducting aliens and colored persons, not taxed.
		Increase.	Decrease.	Native.	Naturalized.	Total.			
Covert,	2,261	31		488	75	563	124	2	2,135
Fayette,	3,509	139		807	63	870	120	5	3,384
Junius,	1,442	27		313	38	351	73	2	1,367
Lodi,	1,892		126	471	30	501	25	3	1,864
Ovid,	2,382	109		478	105	583	58	15	2,309
Romulus,	1,973	94		415	47	462	109	6	1,858
Seneca Falls,	6,490	1506		2,086	401	1,487	435	28	6,027
Tyre,	1,349		71	315	34	349	38	3	1,307
Varick,	1,833	110		438	23	461	36	21	1,776
Waterloo,	4,523	477		725	291	1,016	133	27	4,313
Total,	27,653	2235	5,536	1,107	6,643	1,201	112	26,340

AGRICULTURAL, ETC.

TOWNS.	Spring Wheat— bushels harvested 1864.	Winter Wheat— bushels harvested 1864.	Oats, bushels harvested 1864.	Indian Corn, bushels harvested 1864.	Potatoes, bushels harvested 1864.	Tobacco, pounds harvested 1864.	Apples, bushels harvested 1864.	Milk Cows, number of 1865.	Butter, pounds made, 1864.	Horses, two years old and over, 1865.	Sheep, number shorn, 1865.
Covert,	175	37330	53576	70495	10721	5100	15900	613	74015	726	6563
Fayette,	67	71594	53261	108150	12822	5480	17569	1224	127045	1282	8689
Junius,	15	23009	23999	68128	19212	5950	17067	680	70239	596	4923
Lodi,	652	21306	41101	53525	8612	120	13892	678	70100	705	7137
Ovid,	238	31872	39351	36731	7620	5150	15491	579	81492	690	7692
Romulus,	239	30053	35336	50101	8954	2050	10114	638	75805	771	8352
Seneca Falls,		15886	17055	14413	6332	4430	14196	375	37127	457	3801
Tyre,	32	23460	20151	15044	14385	7340	17982	590	49070	538	4350
Varick,	800	29447	33587	58148	6098	7560	8415	633	61281	699	4367
Waterloo,		6851	20401	22992	31816	4650	9315	410	41254	421	3246
Total,	1718	290208	337821	497753	126572	48130	139971	6170	690428	6885	57510

ADDITIONAL STATISTICS FROM CENSUS OF 1865.

In addition to the foregoing extracts we give the following totals for the County, as per returns for the several heads mentioned:—

Cash value of Farms, 1865, \$12,193,176. *Of Stock*, 1865, \$1,415,182. *Of Tools and Implements*, 1865, \$373,623. *Acres plowed*, 1865, 52,098½. *Winter Rye*, bushels grown in 1864, 2,890. *Barley*, bushels harvested in 1864, 128,826. *Flax*, acres sown, 1865, 556½. *Pounds of Lint*, 1864, 319,000. *Honey*, pounds collected in 1864, 17,763. *Working Oxen*, 1865, 145. *Neat Cattle*, number killed for beef in 1864, 1,521. *Swine*, number of pigs in 1865, 5,547; one year old and over, 8,116; slaughtered in 1864, 24,210; pounds of pork made, 1864, 1,583,851. *Wool*, pounds shorn, 1865, 263,200½. *Sheep*, number of lambs raised, 1865, 22,914; number killed by dogs, 1864, 277. *Cheese*, pounds made, 1864, 12,331. *Poultry*, value owned 1865, \$27,465.75; value of eggs sold, 1864, \$16,752.97. *Fertilizers*, value bought in 1864, \$4,992.23. *Domestic Manufactures*, 1864. Yards of full cloth, 285; yards of flannel, 1,002; yards of linen, 447; yards of cotton and mixed cloths, 22. *Apples*, number of trees in fruit, 1864, 148,803; barrels of cider, 1864, 4,300½. *Tons of Hay* harvested, 1864, 31,149.

TABLE OF DISTANCES.

IN MILES AND FRACTIONS OF MILES.

Measured on the Shortest Roads between Several Post Offices in Seneca County.

POST OFFICES.	Canoga.	Covert.	Farmer V'ge.	Fayette.	Junius.	Lodi.	Lodi Center.	Ovid.	Romulus.	Seneca Falls.	Sheldrake.	Townsendville.	Trumansburgh Landing.	Tyre.
Canoga,.....	23½													
Covert,.....	19½	4												
Farmer Village,.....	4½	20½	16½											
*Fayette,.....	17	35½	31½	16										
Junius,.....	18½	9	5	14	29									
Lodi,.....	23	7½	8½	17½	32½	3½								
Lodi Center,.....	14	11	7	9½	24½	4½	8							
Ovid,.....	9½	16½	12½	5	19	10	13½	5½						
Romulus,.....	6½	27	23	6½	11	20½	24	16	11½					
Seneca Falls,.....	16	7½	4½	15½	31½	9	12½	7	12½	29				
Sheldrake,.....	5	5	6	18½	33½	5	2½	8½	14½	24½	10½			
Townsendville,.....	8	4½	8½	25	40	13½	12	15½	21	31½	12½	9		
Trumansburgh Landing,.....	11½	32½	28½	12	7	26	29½	21½	17	5½	27½	30½	37	
Tyre,.....	9	27½	23½	8	8	21	24½	16½	11	3½	23½	25½	31½	9
Waterloo,.....														

*Bearytown.

Cruso, a post office on line of Wayne Co., in Tyre, about four miles from Tyre City.

East Varick, on Cayuga Lake, about 4½ miles from Romulus.

Kendaia, a post office and hamlet about 4 miles west of Romulus.

Kidder's Ferry, on Cayuga Lake, about 3 miles from Farmer Village.

Magee's Corners in south-west corner of Tyre, 4½ miles from Waterloo.

Romulus Center, 3 miles north of Ovid.

Rose Hill, a post office in west part of Fayette, about 5 miles from Waterloo.

West Junius, near south-west corner, 6½ miles from Waterloo.

PUBLISHER'S CARD.

Before leaving the work in which I have, for the past few months, been so earnestly engaged, I desire to return thanks to *all* who have so kindly aided me in the effort to produce a work, which I confidently hope will prove of great value to its possessors. Those who have furnished information, (historical or otherwise,) for its pages, have my special thanks, while those who have pecuniarily aided in the way of subscriptions for advertising, will, I trust, receive *liberal cash dividends* as the legitimate fruits thereof. Subscribers for the work it is hoped may find much that is new, instructive, and valuable.

As a parting word to my friends in Seneca County, I would suggest to the *business men*, that very many of them would find *Printer's Ink* a great lubricator of the wheels of business. Too many seem to have fallen into a settled apathy, as regards business matters; willing to serve such customers as come unasked to their doors, but who make no efforts to retain at home the large amount of trade annually diverted to the cities of Syracuse and Rochester. As a general thing you are not willing to admit that the merchants of those cities can afford to sell the same class of goods cheaper than you can. Their rents, taxes and clerk hire, usually cost far

more than yours—while your money will buy goods in market just as cheap as theirs. Why, then, should your citizens patronize the city merchants rather than yourselves? In penning this article I can have no selfish interest in view, as my present work with you is accomplished. It is purely for your own interest that I suggest the propriety of your *advertising* more liberally. *Advertise extensively, and all the time*—through the columns of your local newspapers, by hand-bills, by circulars, by cards, by every means you can employ. Advertise; let the people know you are alive, and that you have good goods, and full assortments, *in your special lines*, and that you will sell cheap, at *city prices*. And finally, if you keep posted as to the markets, and *do as you advertise*, our word for it, you will very soon be surprised at the increase of your sales. I do not mean that *advertising alone* will build up *any* business, or the *want of it* hinder its prosperity; but I do assert emphatically, and had I time and space to do so, could prove by large numbers of the many thousand persons with whom I have had business, that, in nine cases out of ten, *advertising liberally and long* is one of the *best* of business investments.

Do not be deceived by the too popular idea that “you are so long established, that everybody knows where you are, and what you have to sell.” I tell you it is, on your part, a grave error.

How many men in your county have been there but one or two years, or, perhaps, have just made their residence with you? Of what benefit is your “long established reputation” in such a case. Your neighbor, perhaps, who has been in business but a few months, is just as well “established,” in the mind of such a man, as “you,” who boast of being “so long in business that everybody knows you and you know everybody.” Politely speaking, you are “*an old fossil*.”

You will say that the new man must have some customers, and you will all stand your chances. Such a course will do very well when you are not anxious to increase your trade, or when you are quite willing to diminish it; for, while you are satisfied with this state of affairs, some more *enterprising* tradesman will reach your

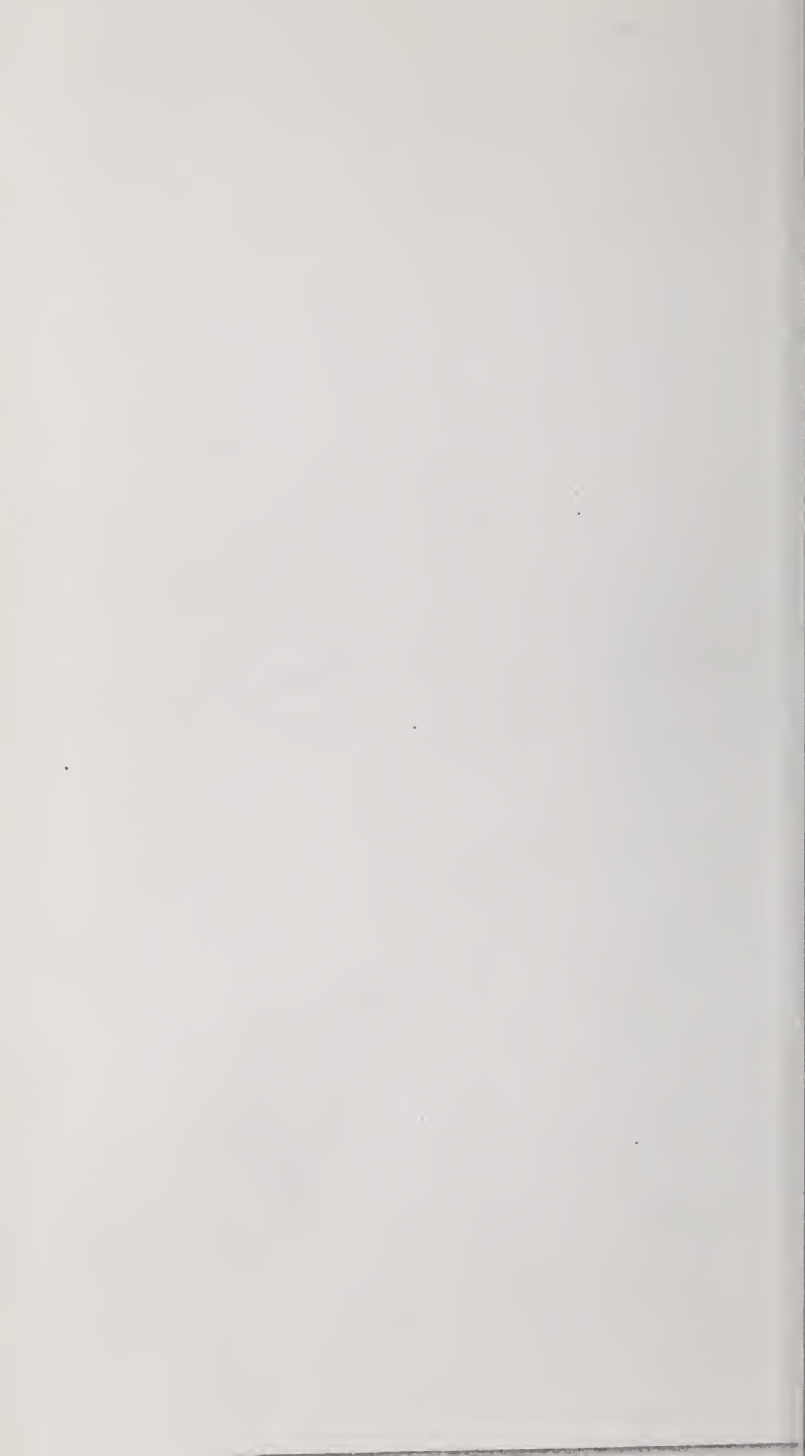
would-be customer, and perhaps withdraw his patronage from your village altogether. You should bear in mind always, that there is a *dividing point* between your village and those adjacent, and that the custom of citizens living near such dividing point, generally goes to that place which holds out the most favorable inducements.

A friendly rivalry in advertising, by parties engaged in the various kinds of business, is invariably noticed and commented upon by the masses who read, and tends to materially increase the business of a village. Don't be altogether *selfish* in your motives.—Work for the benefit of your locality, and you will surely reap your reward. In other words, build up your village, make it a *center* for a large strip of surrounding country.

As mediums for advertising, you have many: *First* of all is your *Local Papers*; your Editors are all good fellows, and would be pleased to advise their many readers who to deal with. Try them; they are liberal and uniformly obliging. Their *local items*, if you would allow it, might be the means of depositing many dollars in your till. As for other means of advertising, "their name is legion," the principal ingredient of which is *Printer's Ink*; the benefit to be derived from which depends more or less upon the size of doses.

With thanks to friends generally, and especially to the several thousand patrons of the "GAZETTEER AND DIRECTORY OF SENECA COUNTY," I leave my work for the present, hoping in after years to again meet and serve you in a similar undertaking.

HAMILTON CHILD.







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